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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**NEW HAVEN-
WEST HAVEN, CONN.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

Census of Housing

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**NEW HAVEN-
WEST HAVEN, CONN.**

HC80-2-257

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
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Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
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6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.			131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland			98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.			136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				101	Bridgeport, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
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28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
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30	Nevada					141	Dubuque, Iowa
		68	Anchorage, Alaska			142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
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32	New Jersey	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico			108	Burlington, Vt.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.		
35	North Carolina	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio		
		73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			146	Elmira, N.Y.
36	North Dakota	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.	147	Enid, Okla.
37	Ohio	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
38	Oklahoma			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii			261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
				264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
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318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	378	York, Pa.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

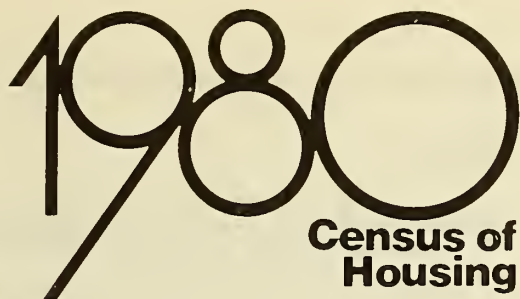
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

NEW HAVEN-WEST HAVEN, CONN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-257

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
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List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
Table Finding Guide —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	35 to 45
New Haven	B	46 to 57	58 to 68	69 to 79	—	—	80 to 90
West Haven	C	91 to 102	—	—	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—
RACE ORIGIN						
White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

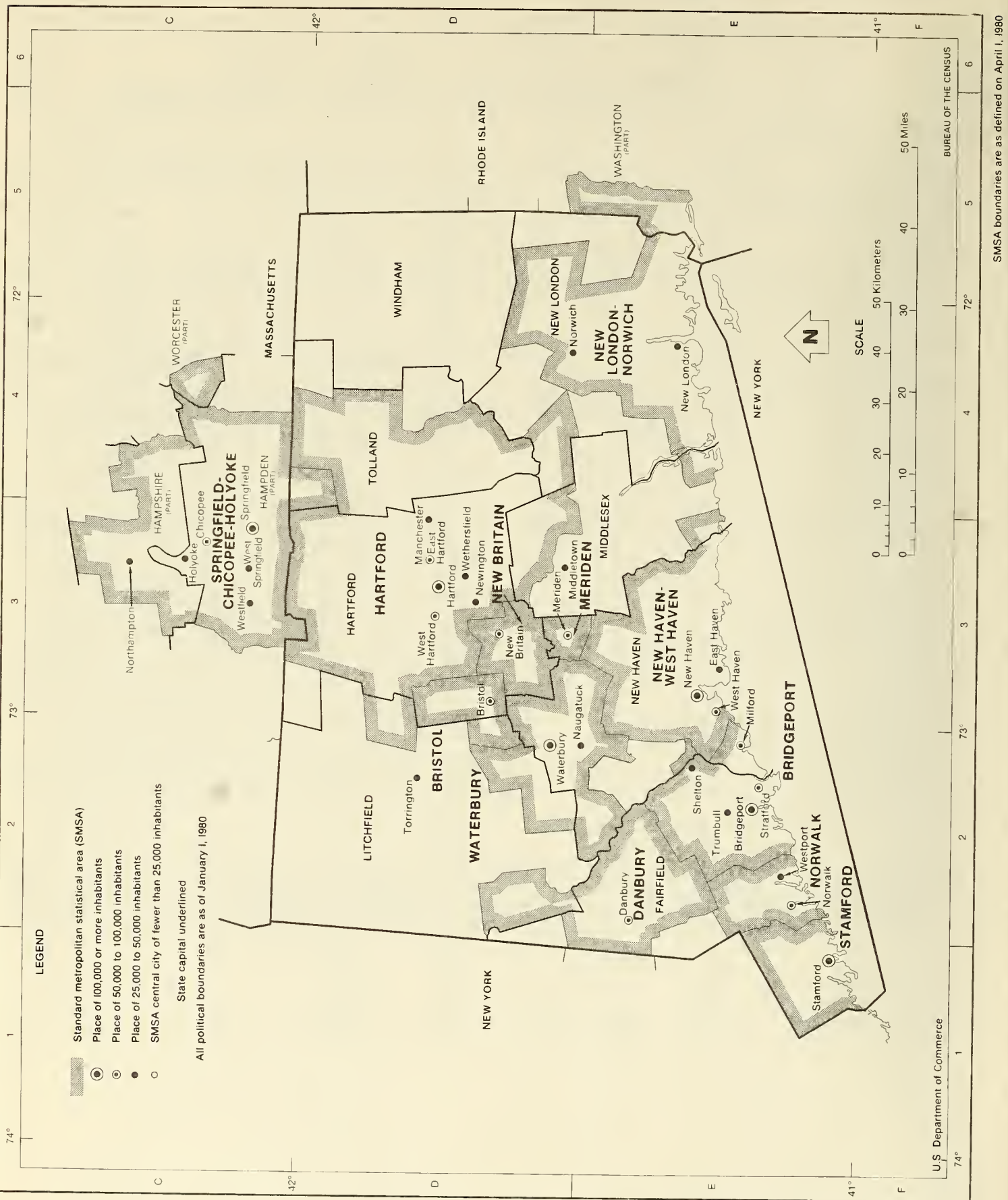
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~65+~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	71 672	103	880	2 678	5 374	10 079	12 957	20 533	9 768	7 169	2 131	63 000	70 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	56 808	24	460	1 452	3 667	7 494	9 984	17 172	8 339	6 354	1 862	65 300	72 700
15 to 24 years -----	508	—	—	20	26	137	147	141	37	—	—	53 900	55 800
25 to 34 years -----	10 138	5	35	151	360	1 209	2 050	3 811	1 526	864	127	66 000	70 400
35 to 44 years -----	13 264	7	69	186	534	1 234	1 655	4 109	2 559	2 256	655	73 600	82 100
45 to 64 years -----	24 382	12	214	693	1 597	3 370	4 519	7 108	3 366	2 620	883	64 000	72 300
65 years and over -----	8 516	—	142	402	1 150	1 544	1 613	2 003	851	614	197	54 600	63 100
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 889	18	120	351	467	697	686	882	338	243	87	53 700	60 000
15 to 24 years -----	123	—	7	—	6	27	23	33	17	10	—	58 800	61 700
25 to 34 years -----	557	8	—	27	23	103	90	151	99	35	21	62 600	67 900
35 to 44 years -----	518	—	50	57	6	52	86	171	53	34	9	60 700	60 900
45 to 64 years -----	1 401	5	30	154	194	212	236	303	123	100	44	54 500	62 400
65 years and over -----	1 290	5	33	113	238	303	251	224	46	64	13	48 100	53 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 975	61	300	875	1 240	1 888	2 287	2 479	1 091	572	182	54 200	59 700
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	—	10	—	5	—	13	—	—	—	44 000	49 600
25 to 34 years -----	651	4	7	26	89	104	145	164	102	10	—	54 800	58 100
35 to 44 years -----	1 493	—	37	54	123	230	270	426	202	109	42	61 500	67 300
45 to 64 years -----	4 228	21	118	239	366	731	900	1 046	475	265	67	56 700	62 300
65 years and over -----	4 575	36	138	546	662	818	972	830	312	188	73	50 700	55 000
Median age -----	51.2	62.2	60.9	60.4	60.6	55.1	53.7	47.8	46.4	46.9	48.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 988	6	18	101	189	380	760	1 608	939	788	199	72 200	80 400
1975 to 1978 -----	15 602	21	95	308	697	1 826	2 662	5 005	2 374	2 005	609	68 000	76 100
1970 to 1974 -----	11 136	15	136	329	519	1 265	1 623	3 257	1 578	483	70 100	77 600	77 600
1960 to 1969 -----	19 327	12	223	652	1 374	2 735	3 451	5 999	2 658	1 719	504	63 600	69 300
1959 or earlier -----	20 619	49	408	1 288	2 595	3 873	4 461	4 664	1 866	1 079	336	53 600	59 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	488	5	24	67	91	76	70	98	42	10	5	46 300	52 000
4 rooms -----	3 895	37	177	411	959	1 013	767	387	89	55	—	43 800	44 800
5 rooms -----	13 881	19	305	770	1 761	3 438	3 614	3 120	561	243	50	51 500	53 100
6 rooms -----	21 657	23	287	1 012	1 741	3 636	5 229	7 143	1 744	688	154	57 400	60 000
7 rooms -----	16 516	19	60	310	536	1 279	2 319	6 425	3 382	1 911	275	72 100	75 500
8 or more rooms -----	15 235	—	27	108	286	637	958	3 360	3 950	4 262	1 647	90 800	100 800
Median -----	6.3	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.8	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	41	—	—	—	11	—	—	13	12	5	—	77 500	75 700
1 -----	1 628	10	118	181	317	313	321	288	63	17	—	46 200	47 000
2 -----	13 885	50	243	919	2 111	3 042	3 103	3 041	802	462	112	51 500	55 000
3 -----	39 906	43	417	1 334	2 397	5 607	7 931	13 040	5 279	2 925	513	62 800	66 800
4 -----	13 162	—	102	208	436	947	1 417	3 286	2 921	2 942	903	81 200	88 800
5 or more -----	3 050	—	—	36	102	170	185	445	691	818	603	97 000	111 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 944	12	11	10	51	70	269	1 559	1 318	1 286	358	86 700	96 500
1970 to 1974 -----	5 105	—	12	14	43	160	410	1 710	1 323	1 093	340	82 900	92 600
1960 to 1969 -----	15 553	15	69	149	504	1 459	2 209	5 703	2 880	2 035	530	71 400	78 100
1950 to 1959 -----	19 496	21	82	461	1 390	4 932	5 937	1 927	1 200	268	58 900	64 200	64 200
1940 to 1949 -----	8 254	7	134	376	982	1 765	1 899	1 938	651	407	95	54 000	59 200
1939 or earlier -----	18 320	48	572	1 668	2 404	3 347	3 238	3 686	1 669	1 148	540	52 800	60 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 324	35	99	443	535	622	617	646	216	88	23	48 800	52 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 943	15	172	498	1 000	1 249	1 185	1 196	339	219	70	50 200	54 500
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	3 735	20	117	219	365	689	905	1 007	267	120	26	53 900	57 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	3 737	19	90	278	483	719	799	912	292	140	5	53 000	55 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	9 424	2	191	422	914	1 772	1 938	2 729	956	430	70	56 600	60 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	11 083	5	77	383	713	1 662	2 503	3 461	1 480	707	92	60 900	65 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	17 845	7	88	299	988	2 200	3 136	6 388	2 637	1 772	330	65 800	71 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 698	—	42	98	295	927	1 477	3 202	2 247	1 957	453	75 500	82 600
\$50,000 or more -----	5 883	—	4	38	81	239	397	992	1 334	1 736	1 062	97 900	111 300
Median -----	\$24 322	\$10 187	\$13 944	\$14 110	\$16 479	\$19 964	\$21 891	\$25 393	\$30 063	\$35 559	\$49 835	...	...
Mean -----	\$27 271	\$10 258	\$15 737	\$16 052	\$17 858	\$21 199	\$23 029	\$26 412	\$33 149	\$40 903	\$60 686	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	48 347	28	332	1 291	2 601	6 156	8 245	14 943	7 520	5 585	1 646	66 700	73 900
Less than 15 percent -----	12 569	—	99	287	599	1 656	2 137	3 869	1 937	1 487	498	66 500	74 800
15 to 19 percent -----	10 429	5	48	288	555	1 193	1 637	3 330	1 770	1 277	326	68 100	74 600
20 to 24 percent -----	8 412	12	32	185	508	1 034	1 474	2 616	1 300	1 015	235	66 700	73 500
25 to 29 percent -----	5 842	7	61	105	265	736	1 061	1 774	864	754	215	67 800	75 300
30 to 34 percent -----	3 733	—	13	132	199	603	624	1 150	616	312	84	64 800	70 100
35 percent or more -----	7 232	4	71	294	461	911	1 294	2 186	1 008	723	280	64 700	72 400
Not computed -----	130	—	8	—	14	23	18	18	25	17	7	61 700	72 600
Median -----	20.7	23.8	22.3	21.9	21.4	21.1	21.2	20.5	20.2	20.1	19.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	23 325	75	548	1 387	2 773	3 923	4 712	5 590	2 248	1 584	485	54 900	62 100
Less than 10 percent -----	6 680	19	116	281	532	938	1 381	1 764	855	585	209	60 500	68 100
10 to 14 percent -----	5 171	13	132	238	563	822	1 029	1 346	409	409	106	57 500	63 800
15 to 19 percent -----	3 553	7	74	184	479	644	913	1 274	513	242	84	54 200	62 000
20 to 24 percent -----	2 063	13	48	90	224	371	476	497	213	110	21	54 600	60 300
25 to 29 percent -----	1 464	—	32	61	175	324	305	333	118	86	—	53 100	57 500
30 to 34 percent -----	957	13	48	69	152	216	173	204	51	24	7	49 100	52 100
35 percent or more -----	3 310	17	98	428	625	585	676	512	183	128	58	48 000	53 400
Not computed -----	127	—	—	6	23	26	21	28	—	—	—	53 800	58 800
Median -----	14.8	22.1	16.8	19.7	17.9	16.5	14.7	13.8	12.5	12.5	11.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	71 610	98	880	2 663	5 368	10 055	12 957	20 533	9 762	7 163	2 131	63 000	70 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	844	7	16	53	112	239	137	199	57	24	—	49 800	53 300
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	62	5	—	15	6	24	—	—	6	—	—	41 000	45 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	71 657	103	880	2 678	5 374	10 079	12 957	20 518	9 768	7 169	2 131	63 000	70 000
Central heating system -----	68 621	79	790	2 475	5 062	9 671	12 460	19 655	9 426	6 917	2 086	63 100	70 300
Air conditioning -----	3												

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	60 216	3 672	2 425	6 507	10 516	13 502	10 457	5 271	4 342	1 808	1 716	273
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	19 012	155	528	1 441	2 865	4 419	3 961	2 199	1 907	796	741	297
15 to 24 years.....	2 047	110	20	110	386	678	490	210	119	7	14	286
25 to 34 years.....	6 779	36	88	351	789	1 801	1 643	910	772	254	135	308
35 to 44 years.....	2 757	6	38	192	431	507	557	320	366	181	159	311
45 to 64 years.....	4 547	30	111	332	813	839	897	577	378	280	290	300
65 years and over.....	2 882	70	271	456	446	594	374	182	272	74	143	261
Male householder, no wife present	13 348	683	565	1 645	2 608	2 913	2 244	1 022	916	343	409	266
15 to 24 years.....	2 469	16	101	198	425	590	499	193	277	110	60	290
25 to 34 years.....	4 804	31	85	506	988	1 191	922	529	353	104	95	280
35 to 44 years.....	1 535	61	60	165	288	349	289	122	113	65	23	274
45 to 64 years.....	2 694	244	159	419	567	523	350	125	132	60	115	243
65 years and over.....	1 846	331	160	357	340	260	184	53	41	4	116	203
Female householder, no husband present	27 856	2 834	1 332	3 421	5 043	6 170	4 252	2 050	1 519	669	566	258
15 to 24 years.....	4 051	182	82	513	885	882	675	359	262	188	23	268
25 to 34 years.....	7 704	269	154	733	1 382	2 274	1 474	679	459	221	59	279
35 to 44 years.....	3 317	197	119	292	602	797	622	243	290	116	39	279
45 to 64 years.....	5 224	476	286	667	1 126	1 075	756	439	205	52	142	249
65 years and over.....	7 560	1 710	691	1 216	1 048	1 142	725	330	303	92	303	201
Median age	37.4	67.6	63.0	49.0	37.6	33.5	33.7	33.6	34.5	35.4	55.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	20 050	547	557	1 600	3 095	4 533	3 930	2 262	2 167	1 138	221	296
1975 to 1978.....	21 993	1 577	777	2 359	3 780	5 221	4 219	1 768	1 457	499	336	272
1970 to 1974.....	8 677	958	555	1 191	1 577	1 866	1 128	606	392	90	314	247
1960 to 1969.....	6 040	457	304	745	1 328	1 348	894	462	212	52	238	252
1959 or earlier.....	3 456	133	232	612	736	534	286	173	114	29	607	232
ROOMS												
1 room.....	2 954	816	441	525	616	391	79	33	6	—	47	168
2 rooms.....	5 100	1 026	504	1 127	801	731	596	209	87	6	13	196
3 rooms.....	13 002	865	531	1 777	2 718	3 548	2 180	762	367	88	166	257
4 rooms.....	18 595	612	491	1 795	3 519	4 730	3 756	1 915	1 209	258	310	280
5 rooms.....	14 263	277	284	1 005	2 545	3 252	2 848	1 729	1 515	406	402	294
6 rooms.....	4 081	65	132	206	262	695	766	427	748	398	382	332
7 or more rooms.....	2 221	11	42	72	55	155	232	196	410	652	396	436
Median	4.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.9	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	60 216	3 672	2 425	6 507	10 516	13 502	10 457	5 271	4 342	1 808	1 716	273
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59 118	3 548	2 257	6 283	10 346	13 305	10 378	5 213	4 309	1 800	1 679	273
0.50 or less.....	35 254	2 005	1 236	4 082	6 308	8 050	5 994	2 796	2 466	1 046	1 271	271
0.51 to 1.00.....	21 545	1 460	906	1 937	3 607	4 680	3 952	2 265	1 709	642	387	278
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 970	65	103	207	384	477	348	139	124	112	11	274
1.51 or more.....	349	18	12	57	47	98	84	13	10	—	10	265
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 098	124	168	224	170	197	79	58	33	8	37	204
0.50 or less.....	484	50	56	108	79	73	52	24	12	—	30	208
0.51 to 1.00.....	505	66	112	81	68	95	27	28	13	8	7	193
1.01 to 1.50.....	61	—	—	21	11	23	—	6	—	—	—	244
1.51 or more.....	48	8	—	14	12	6	—	—	8	—	—	207
Income in 1979 below poverty level	13 000	2 069	643	1 627	2 413	2 303	1 682	916	746	364	237	243
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 650	1 981	572	1 565	2 364	2 252	1 682	904	746	356	228	244
0.50 or less.....	923	56	61	114	171	164	164	34	68	77	—	269
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	350	88	71	62	49	51	—	12	—	8	9	163
0.50 or less.....	41	—	—	6	16	13	—	6	—	—	—	247
BEDROOMS												
None.....	3 390	871	469	628	723	498	102	46	6	—	47	178
1.....	21 435	1 816	1 085	3 285	4 209	5 329	3 517	1 222	584	117	271	252
2.....	25 144	665	546	1 977	4 373	5 930	5 219	2 880	2 355	583	616	290
3.....	8 332	266	199	549	1 147	1 521	1 380	920	1 097	722	531	308
4.....	1 463	48	111	45	44	203	180	154	262	242	174	354
5 or more.....	452	6	15	23	20	21	59	49	38	144	77	394
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	7 247	282	143	451	608	1 061	1 030	677	1 046	997	952	329
2.....	11 330	79	328	1 336	2 551	2 653	2 069	1 106	700	213	295	275
3 and 4.....	13 840	319	506	1 489	2 749	3 560	2 645	1 279	858	201	234	274
5 to 9.....	6 689	409	321	886	1 385	1 736	985	525	348	65	29	260
10 to 49.....	12 180	708	390	1 124	2 196	3 372	2 301	1 063	715	176	135	273
50 or more.....	8 796	1 869	725	1 182	1 003	1 087	1 410	621	675	153	71	231
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	134	6	12	39	24	33	17	—	—	3	—	219
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 171	555	310	321	358	357	405	243	376	211	35	254
1970 to 1974.....	7 551	1 213	468	732	691	1 246	1 487	671	692	253	98	274
1960 to 1969.....	11 585	605	202	698	1 751	3 184	2 552	1 264	829	309	191	288
1950 to 1959.....	6 312	384	157	537	1 102	1 721	991	619	395	144	262	276
1940 to 1949.....	7 487	447	363	784	1 391	1 679	1 404	555	473	218	173	269
1939 or earlier.....	24 110	468	925	3 435	5 223	5 315	3 618	1 919	1 577	673	957	264
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	49 998	1 858	1 637	5 082	9 220	11 917	8 939	4 575	3 517	1 640	1 613	277
4 or more.....	10 218	1 814	788	1 425	1 296	1 518	1 518	696	825	168	103	240
With elevator.....	8 963	1 782	736	1 182	1 016	1 247	1 378	633	748	158	83	238
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	8 182	665	565	1 255	1 815	1 805	1 086	474	394	123	...	245
15 to 19 percent.....	8 765	736	324	745	1 676	2 066	1 744	767	535	172	...	271
20 to 24 percent.....	8 526	949	328	944	1 140	1 982	1 666	807	524	186	...	275
25 to 29 percent.....	6 623	613	268	616	1 101	1 554	1 132	538	617	184	...	273
30 to 34 percent.....	4 587	220	195	369	713	1 048	874	490	489	189	...	288
35 to 49 percent.....	7 721	264	343	835	1 313	1 794	1 387	833	644	308	...	281
50 percent or more.....	13 142	161	344	1 580	2 552	3 035	2 454	1 294	1 092	630	...	282
Not computed.....	2 670	64	58	163	206	218	114	68	47	16	1 716	246
Median	27.5	22.1	24.5	26.9	27.4	27.5	28.0	30.2	30.8	36.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	60 164	3 651	2 425	6 507	10 504	13 502	10 447	5 271	4 342	1 808	1 707	273
Central heating system.....	53 726	3 496	2 083	5 466	9 111	11 982	9 437	4 844	4 020	1 711	1 576	275
Air conditioning	21 727	474	616	1 577	3 034	5 284	4 622	2 275	2 285	840	720	296
Central system.....	3 880	63	76	97	295	563	888	710	831	265	92	345

Table A-3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	88 663	4 811	8 070	5 023	4 844	11 923	13 526	21 077	12 446	6 943	23 454	26 449	3 553
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	66 932	1 138	3 740	2 944	3 044	8 723	11 219	18 445	11 379	6 300	26 167	29 575	1 350
15 to 24 years	656	23	14	15	51	179	220	117	37	—	20 706	20 929	23
25 to 34 years	11 922	108	254	339	561	2 079	2 905	3 863	1 355	458	24 448	26 221	188
35 to 44 years	14 923	201	271	382	400	1 801	2 675	4 897	2 744	1 552	27 695	31 535	328
45 to 64 years	28 724	293	894	1 013	959	3 070	4 242	8 135	6 457	3 661	29 624	33 171	422
65 years and over	10 707	513	2 307	1 195	1 073	1 594	1 177	1 433	786	629	15 711	21 460	389
Male householder, no wife present	6 112	614	946	478	514	868	775	1 091	477	349	17 759	21 557	369
15 to 24 years	185	44	25	26	23	29	19	14	5	—	12 260	13 515	59
25 to 34 years	1 085	45	78	62	88	159	156	288	159	50	22 813	24 051	51
35 to 44 years	897	37	64	60	59	188	156	199	42	92	21 387	24 985	52
45 to 64 years	2 095	110	215	185	167	295	313	452	204	154	21 015	25 330	74
65 years and over	1 850	378	564	145	177	197	131	138	67	53	9 821	14 962	133
Female householder, no husband present	15 619	3 059	3 384	1 601	1 286	2 332	1 532	1 541	590	294	12 134	14 970	1 834
15 to 24 years	104	26	11	29	—	33	—	5	—	—	11 293	10 531	21
25 to 34 years	1 094	186	169	110	136	215	107	158	13	—	14 007	14 931	214
35 to 44 years	2 027	198	240	158	264	502	229	274	126	36	16 416	18 077	249
45 to 64 years	5 816	657	1 076	789	459	1 021	692	726	293	103	14 602	16 980	558
65 years and over	6 578	1 992	1 888	515	427	561	504	378	158	155	7 895	12 312	792
Median age	51.8	68.3	67.6	60.8	59.0	50.1	46.3	46.5	49.7	51.6	...	...	59.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	6 894	190	311	297	365	978	1 316	2 042	827	568	24 958	27 889	228
1975 to 1978	19 715	539	732	773	933	2 838	3 734	5 512	3 126	1 528	25 436	28 299	578
1970 to 1974	13 604	459	757	638	610	2 130	2 177	3 406	2 064	1 363	25 063	28 865	506
1960 to 1969	22 362	1 044	1 936	1 248	1 106	2 728	3 226	5 653	3 538	1 883	24 818	27 590	882
1959 or earlier	26 088	2 579	4 334	2 067	1 830	3 249	3 073	4 464	2 891	1 601	18 374	22 434	1 359
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	88 325	4 774	8 005	5 003	4 798	11 881	13 446	21 029	12 446	6 943	23 495	26 490	3 537
1.01 or more persons per room	1 229	50	41	54	49	140	182	382	242	89	26 824	28 017	92
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	338	37	65	20	46	42	80	48	—	—	15 100	15 871	16
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	21 964	22 703	—
Heating equipment	88 635	4 811	8 065	5 023	4 844	11 920	13 519	21 064	12 446	6 943	23 452	26 451	3 553
Central heating system	84 502	4 445	7 546	4 780	4 623	11 262	12 889	20 183	12 010	6 764	23 620	26 659	3 299
Air conditioning	45 938	1 631	3 004	2 328	2 019	6 010	7 202	12 014	7 285	4 445	25 503	29 052	1 401
Central system	9 998	265	571	445	294	1 072	1 361	2 367	1 769	1 854	28 647	35 671	235
Vehicles available	84 243	3 129	6 512	4 635	4 634	11 692	13 389	20 964	12 393	6 895	24 248	27 366	2 740
1	26 180	2 293	4 610	2 906	2 512	4 469	3 720	3 706	1 295	669	15 785	18 320	1 647
2 or more	58 063	836	1 902	1 729	2 122	7 223	9 669	17 258	11 098	6 226	27 736	31 446	1 093
House heating fuel	88 635	4 811	8 065	5 023	4 844	11 920	13 519	21 064	12 446	6 943	23 452	26 451	3 553
Utility gas	14 223	957	1 312	765	977	1 919	2 328	3 272	1 767	926	22 501	24 938	707
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	406	33	104	20	28	75	58	10	—	21	16 047	18 465	39
Electricity	5 436	186	430	261	259	636	795	1 327	971	571	25 793	28 728	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	66 682	3 593	6 070	3 879	3 503	8 982	9 944	15 862	9 492	5 357	23 535	26 697	2 595
Other	1 888	42	149	98	77	308	395	545	206	68	23 292	24 310	66
Median rooms	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.6	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	71 672	3 324	5 943	3 735	3 737	9 424	11 083	17 845	10 698	5 883	24 322	27 271	2 475
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	48 347	1 114	2 165	1 788	2 059	6 241	8 379	14 120	8 256	4 225	26 384	29 264	1 208
Less than \$200	753	75	142	40	100	145	90	112	49	—	15 560	16 861	52
\$200 to \$249	2 205	120	255	124	184	275	446	491	268	42	21 333	22 034	73
\$250 to \$299	4 860	132	346	334	299	753	908	1 378	549	161	22 920	24 177	130
\$300 to \$349	6 315	178	396	470	313	969	1 170	1 752	886	181	23 265	24 392	169
\$350 to \$399	6 549	133	253	186	400	1 134	1 170	1 920	1 005	348	24 707	26 803	145
\$400 to \$499	11 740	240	396	360	409	1 679	2 386	3 685	1 958	627	25 647	27 540	323
\$500 to \$599	7 021	109	173	128	248	699	1 270	2 326	1 389	679	27 385	31 098	138
\$600 to \$749	5 446	100	138	88	68	450	718	1 707	1 248	929	29 943	36 314	134
\$750 or more	3 458	27	66	58	38	137	221	749	904	1 258	34 911	48 311	44
Median	\$428	\$370	\$343	\$342	\$367	\$393	\$416	\$435	\$471	\$612	...	...	\$410
Not mortgaged	23 325	2 210	3 778	1 947	1 678	3 183	2 704	3 725	2 442	1 658	18 113	23 141	1 267
Less than \$50	18	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 213	10
\$50 to \$74	91	22	53	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	6 250	7 236	22
\$75 to \$99	286	70	116	11	37	24	10	18	—	—	8 147	10 166	53
\$100 to \$124	696	185	251	41	66	67	32	35	13	6	8 053	11 006	87
\$125 to \$149	1 890	363	487	183	102	235	217	219	42	42	11 298	14 555	113
\$150 to \$199	6 768	674	1 304	779	570	1 100	773	966	437	165	15 269	18 012	367
\$200 to \$249	6 759	514	1 056	585	581	900	872	1 142	801	308	18 509	21 842	295
\$250 or more	6 817	367	508	338	322	857	800	1 339	1 149	1 137	26 304	33 949	320
Median	\$214	\$183	\$188	\$197	\$206	\$209	\$218	\$227	\$246	\$250+	...	...	\$197
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	48 347	1 114	2 165	1 788	2 059	6 241	8 379	14 120	8 256	4 225	26 384	29 264	1 208
Less than 15 percent	12 569	—	5	—	43	178	885	3 872	4 421	3 165	38 356	44 529	—
15 to 19 percent	10 429	—	15	28	138	722	2 032	4 514	2 322	658	29 451	31 460	12
20 to 24 percent	8 412	—	31	65	290	1 400	2 263	3 163	941	259	25 360	26 722	7
25 to 29 percent	5 842	—	49	218	333	1 473	1 706	1 554	415	94	22 038	23 493	5
30 to 34 percent	3 733	—	185	411	423	1 088	855	659	87	25	18 681	19 631	—
35 percent or more	7 232	984	1 880	1 066	832	1 380	638	358	70	24	11 764	12 693	1 054
Not computed	130	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—457	130
Median	20.7	50+	50+	37.6	32.7	27.8	22.8	18.5	14.5	11.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	23 325	2 210	3 778	1 947	1 678	3 183	2 704	3 725	2 442	1 658	18 113	23 141	1 267
Less than 10 percent	6 680	5	3	21	56	197	655	2 080	2 067	1 596	36 752	44 521	—
10 to 14 percent	5 171	—	115	141	306	1 403	1 457	1 373	314	62	21 986	23 238	5
15 to 19 percent	3 553	—	356	563	720	1 102	490	261	61	—	15 529	16 510	23
20 to 24 percent	2 063	18	542	661	432	310	89	11	—	—	11 783	12 167	12
25 to 29 percent	1 464	65	763	374	110	145	7	—	—	—	9 498	9 869	15
30 to 34 percent	957	92	691	118	37	13	6	—	—	—	7 636	7 933	23
35 percent or more	3 310	1 903	1 308	69	17	13	—	—	—	—	4 608	4 983	1 062
Not computed	127	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—797	127
Median	14.8	50+	30.8	21.9	18.3	15.0	12.4	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	60 930	13 623	13 502	6 687	4 979	9 212	5 841	4 936	1 659	491	11 249	13 354	13 111
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	19 455	1 208	2 916	1 958	1 802	4 222	3 104	2 994	993	258	17 164	18 405	1 621
15 to 24 years	2 050	199	242	296	264	600	271	143	35	—	15 209	15 066	219
25 to 34 years	6 906	316	824	661	695	1 842	1 262	1 090	177	39	17 555	18 021	500
35 to 44 years	2 832	141	245	242	287	563	524	594	185	51	19 471	20 595	314
45 to 64 years	4 709	288	479	320	306	824	865	939	558	130	20 749	22 246	394
65 years and over	2 958	264	1 126	439	250	393	182	228	38	38	10 507	13 406	194
Male householder, no wife present	13 498	2 724	2 710	1 587	1 173	2 305	1 355	993	469	182	12 072	14 154	2 229
15 to 24 years	2 511	529	569	439	243	351	244	95	33	8	10 897	12 056	740
25 to 34 years	4 836	167	886	638	469	1 020	481	390	240	38	13 673	14 921	664
35 to 44 years	1 551	137	268	137	161	298	304	156	39	51	16 042	17 898	139
45 to 64 years	2 711	543	430	255	202	520	266	301	114	80	14 078	16 237	415
65 years and over	1 889	841	557	118	98	116	60	51	43	5	5 871	8 912	271
Female householder, no husband present	27 977	9 691	7 876	3 142	2 004	2 685	1 382	949	197	51	7 450	9 455	9 261
15 to 24 years	4 057	1 550	1 192	404	285	304	196	115	11	—	6 902	8 568	2 101
25 to 34 years	7 763	1 877	2 261	1 095	677	1 073	399	316	36	29	9 376	10 790	2 606
35 to 44 years	3 532	708	949	550	276	426	241	179	23	—	10 086	11 234	1 114
45 to 64 years	5 236	1 460	1 425	654	464	568	336	249	74	6	9 040	10 652	1 401
65 years and over	7 569	4 096	2 049	439	302	314	210	90	53	16	4 774	6 946	2 039
Median age	37.5	53.8	39.0	34.0	34.2	33.3	35.5	38.2	46.2	50.2	...	...	34.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	20 301	4 423	4 438	2 592	1 870	3 111	1 826	1 348	543	150	11 244	12 926	5 191
1975 to 1978	22 240	4 581	4 649	2 403	1 758	3 689	2 425	2 012	514	209	11 966	13 933	4 536
1970 to 1974	8 735	2 345	2 104	829	687	1 168	674	690	184	54	9 774	12 430	1 850
1960 to 1969	6 112	1 439	1 337	503	492	877	595	577	222	70	11 392	14 022	1 010
1959 or earlier	3 542	835	974	360	172	367	321	309	196	8	9 776	13 295	524
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59 832	13 257	13 212	6 576	4 901	9 104	5 748	4 902	1 648	484	11 310	13 411	12 761
0.50 or less	35 688	8 584	8 063	3 970	3 011	5 212	3 028	2 607	892	321	10 754	12 912	6 096
0.51 to 1.00	21 797	4 374	4 608	2 251	1 696	3 605	2 407	2 026	677	153	12 128	14 034	5 732
1.01 to 1.50	1 998	261	479	261	187	233	288	224	65	—	12 481	14 635	801
1.51 or more	349	38	62	94	7	54	25	45	14	10	11 981	18 542	132
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 098	366	290	111	78	108	93	34	11	7	8 193	10 216	350
0.50 or less	484	179	128	49	29	35	29	28	—	7	7 128	9 240	146
0.51 to 1.00	505	61	6	49	43	63	28	6	11	—	8 250	9 751	163
1.01 to 1.50	61	6	24	—	—	10	21	—	—	—	15 125	13 629	30
1.51 or more	48	6	8	13	6	—	15	—	—	—	11 923	13 556	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	60 878	13 593	13 497	6 687	4 972	9 207	5 841	4 936	1 654	491	11 252	13 358	13 081
Central heating system	54 317	11 889	11 794	5 890	4 462	8 238	5 427	4 617	1 532	468	11 475	13 603	10 973
Air conditioning	21 903	3 106	3 961	2 281	1 893	3 833	2 812	2 668	1 025	324	14 618	16 463	2 356
Central system	3 925	543	655	412	297	592	523	522	281	100	15 407	18 039	360
Vehicles available	43 702	5 219	7 961	5 366	4 330	8 426	5 554	4 765	1 590	491	14 408	15 982	5 816
1	28 917	4 457	6 678	4 212	3 081	5 423	2 629	1 820	431	186	11 973	13 296	4 368
2 or more	14 785	762	1 283	1 154	1 249	3 003	2 925	2 945	1 159	305	19 913	21 234	1 448
House heating fuel	60 878	13 593	13 497	6 687	4 972	9 207	5 841	4 936	1 654	491	11 252	13 358	13 081
Utility gas	15 273	3 288	3 666	1 789	1 183	2 241	1 418	1 204	368	116	10 954	13 119	3 640
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	872	269	148	69	63	162	96	37	28	—	10 688	11 974	266
Electricity	11 626	2 865	2 483	1 306	1 019	1 673	1 041	924	228	87	10 890	12 711	2 324
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	32 624	7 058	7 135	3 458	2 675	5 052	3 229	2 738	1 001	278	11 532	13 703	6 761
Other	483	113	65	65	32	79	57	33	29	10	12 442	15 662	90
Median rooms	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.7	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	60 216	13 523	13 355	6 608	4 882	9 137	5 798	4 816	1 613	484	11 222	13 325	13 000
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	5 166	3 300	1 089	286	101	197	105	48	34	6	4 284	6 143	2 473
\$100 to \$149	7 277	1 963	2 210	761	475	904	459	382	117	6	8 645	10 769	1 857
\$150 to \$199	14 360	3 592	3 857	1 738	1 059	1 972	1 192	744	193	13	9 634	11 344	3 646
\$200 to \$249	14 255	2 319	3 124	1 944	1 462	2 541	1 411	1 159	249	46	12 166	13 600	2 372
\$250 to \$299	8 969	1 244	1 720	894	987	1 711	1 170	898	252	93	14 087	15 212	1 256
\$300 to \$349	4 135	463	485	431	353	829	625	684	216	49	16 744	17 859	509
\$350 to \$399	2 234	182	231	243	198	377	324	416	207	55	18 161	20 445	253
\$400 to \$499	1 567	96	190	118	123	280	280	259	151	70	19 621	21 581	232
\$500 or more	537	56	81	65	10	67	33	74	83	68	19 095	28 669	165
No cash rent	1 716	308	368	128	114	259	199	152	111	77	13 684	17 676	237
Median	\$208	\$166	\$190	\$211	\$226	\$228	\$237	\$250	\$277	\$340	...	...	\$174
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	3 672	2 791	687	144	27	7	9	7	—	—	3 902	4 335	2 069
\$100 to \$149	2 425	934	832	231	111	145	99	63	10	—	6 190	8 062	643
\$150 to \$199	6 507	2 093	2 068	694	425	634	335	174	77	7	7 907	9 530	1 627
\$200 to \$249	10 516	2 390	2 811	1 347	809	1 619	794	559	175	12	10 106	11 689	2 413
\$250 to \$299	13 502	2 238	3 000	1 877	1 371	2 358	1 396	1 026	192	44	12 015	13 379	2 303
\$300 to \$349	10 457	1 417	2 020	1 069	1 075	2 088	1 312	1 126	280	70	14 180	15 136	1 682
\$350 to \$399	5 271	705	804	572	504	905	779	724	212	66	15 274	16 740	916
\$400 to \$499	4 342	518	536	361	301	860	633	677	354	102	17 500	19 000	746
\$500 or more	1 808	129	229	185	145	262	242	308	202	106	19 009	23 222	364
No cash rent	1 716	308	368	128	114	259	199	152	111	77	13 684	17 676	237
Median	\$273	\$216	\$251	\$272	\$288	\$293	\$306	\$322	\$354	\$404	...	...	\$243
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	8 182	139	338	275	221	1 028	1 758	2 776	1 243	404	26 071	27 806	215
15 to 19 percent	8 765	475	524	409	693	2 733	2 306	1 409	213	3	19 222	18 964	493
20 to 24 percent	8 526	855	995	1 039	1 290	2 985	972	350	40	—	15 120	14 542	697
25 to 29 percent	6 623	703	1 247	1 663	1 319	1 186	384	115	6	—	12 047	12 221	567
30 to 34 percent	4 587	323	1 380	1 393	731	594	159	7	—	—	11 060	11 092	338
35 to 49 percent	7 721	953	4 547	1 440	419	335	20	7	—	—	8 396	8 520	1 227
50 percent or more	13 142	8 813	3 956	261	95	17	—	—	—	—	4 112	4 325	8 272
Not computed	2 670	1 262	368	128	114	259	199	152	111	77	5 822	11 317	1 191
Median	27.5	50+	41.0	29.6	25.7	21.1	17.3	14.0	11.7	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	48 347	753	2 205	4 860	6 315	6 549	11 740	7 021	5 446	3 458	428
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 466	121	331	447	371	247	452	262	121	114	345
2 persons -----	11 335	273	712	1 502	1 744	1 504	2 483	1 439	1 055	623	398
3 persons -----	10 240	186	517	1 130	1 317	1 455	2 396	1 495	1 125	619	420
4 persons -----	13 404	83	390	1 007	1 656	1 772	3 690	2 061	1 596	1 149	444
5 persons -----	6 943	51	135	517	854	996	1 718	1 100	964	608	453
6 persons -----	2 647	24	79	199	284	404	642	401	424	190	444
7 persons -----	925	15	28	52	60	139	224	198	122	87	468
8 or more persons -----	387	—	13	6	29	32	135	65	39	68	477
Median -----	3.51	2.44	2.62	2.93	3.29	3.54	3.65	3.65	3.76	3.82	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	41 621	549	1 627	3 914	5 296	5 600	10 301	6 304	4 889	3 141	435
15 to 24 years -----	486	12	6	15	38	62	149	131	31	42	482
25 to 34 years -----	9 768	62	70	212	600	1 296	3 280	1 953	1 516	779	480
35 to 44 years -----	12 506	73	249	833	1 376	1 609	3 082	2 081	1 873	1 330	466
45 to 64 years -----	16 856	286	1 040	2 446	2 850	2 391	3 522	2 003	1 364	954	388
65 years and over -----	2 005	116	262	408	432	242	268	136	105	36	325
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 937	31	184	272	253	224	341	276	214	142	401
15 to 24 years -----	82	—	7	11	—	6	41	17	—	—	450
25 to 34 years -----	499	6	19	33	29	54	104	100	124	30	504
35 to 44 years -----	435	—	26	79	50	61	79	69	17	54	402
45 to 64 years -----	779	25	88	141	157	91	111	67	54	45	343
65 years and over -----	142	—	44	8	17	12	6	23	19	13	358
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 789	173	394	674	766	725	1 098	441	343	175	377
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	—	—	—	10	12	6	—	—	417
25 to 34 years -----	602	—	25	50	83	117	219	27	60	21	411
35 to 44 years -----	1 334	26	46	103	240	198	335	170	145	71	417
45 to 64 years -----	2 152	77	225	398	345	310	421	189	110	77	355
65 years and over -----	673	70	98	123	98	90	111	49	28	6	323
Median age -----	43.8	58.2	56.4	52.6	49.3	44.2	40.3	40.2	39.5	40.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 578	20	46	58	112	278	764	908	1 327	1 065	612
1975 to 1978 -----	14 308	120	159	412	803	1 761	4 546	3 105	2 140	1 262	486
1970 to 1974 -----	9 584	77	214	635	1 226	1 510	2 904	1 362	983	673	436
1960 to 1969 -----	14 350	282	934	2 472	3 143	2 360	2 728	1 321	729	381	357
1959 or earlier -----	5 527	254	852	1 283	1 031	640	798	325	267	77	318
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	251	29	6	47	42	32	60	24	11	—	352
4 rooms -----	1 752	127	263	312	290	218	323	148	53	18	330
5 rooms -----	8 163	236	687	1 541	1 425	1 217	1 871	685	359	142	358
6 rooms -----	13 591	207	740	1 757	2 335	2 099	3 416	1 736	888	413	392
7 rooms -----	12 347	114	428	881	1 459	1 755	3 301	2 031	1 600	778	446
8 or more rooms -----	12 243	40	81	322	764	1 228	2 769	2 397	2 535	2 107	538
Median -----	6.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 573	27	30	34	155	348	996	1 016	1 157	810	569
1970 to 1974 -----	4 535	22	18	103	298	489	1 398	868	714	625	496
1960 to 1969 -----	12 570	106	400	1 312	2 004	1 887	3 049	1 781	1 250	781	416
1950 to 1959 -----	12 301	240	955	1 874	1 981	1 697	2 596	1 483	1 017	458	382
1940 to 1949 -----	4 654	139	310	659	660	648	1 158	539	356	185	393
1939 or earlier -----	9 714	219	492	878	1 217	1 480	2 543	1 334	952	599	420
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	28	—	12	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	261
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	332	61	60	78	50	42	27	14	—	—	279
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 291	105	215	293	277	170	121	86	24	—	306
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 601	172	252	529	494	476	514	115	40	9	335
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 156	152	518	1 013	1 230	1 059	1 535	484	135	30	358
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	8 245	137	636	1 121	1 281	1 283	2 139	1 033	561	54	387
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	14 943	95	401	1 472	2 133	2 302	4 354	2 402	1 414	370	423
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7 520	11	93	286	635	876	1 922	1 505	1 426	766	497
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	5 585	20	18	59	208	278	1 056	1 205	1 442	1 299	596
\$150,000 or more -----	1 646	—	—	—	—	63	72	177	404	930	750+
Median -----	\$66 700	\$42 000	\$50 600	\$54 000	\$58 200	\$61 800	\$65 900	\$75 100	\$87 400	\$117 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	12 569	414	1 303	2 444	2 357	1 903	2 116	905	683	444	345
15 to 19 percent -----	10 429	130	296	976	1 609	1 752	2 966	1 340	910	450	413
20 to 24 percent -----	8 412	43	160	516	781	1 157	2 575	1 614	996	570	460
25 to 29 percent -----	5 842	25	95	259	421	666	1 599	1 258	942	577	491
30 to 34 percent -----	3 733	58	96	205	333	410	892	625	679	435	487
35 percent or more -----	7 232	83	242	449	788	661	1 560	1 267	1 213	969	489
Not computed -----	130	—	13	11	26	—	32	12	23	13	442
Median -----	20.7	14.0	13.6	14.9	17.4	18.9	21.5	23.9	25.7	27.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	48 339	753	2 205	4 860	6 307	6 549	11 740	7 021	5 446	3 458	428
Steam or hot water system -----	24 122	386	913	2 135	3 004	3 304	6 034	3 639	2 979	1 728	437
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	19 074	269	1 094	2 334	2 728	2 507	4 503	2 462	1 834	1 343	412
Other built-in electric units -----	2 549	5	52	154	267	316	586	532	360	277	479
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	302	22	33	52	50	20	62	38	13	12	344
Other means -----	2 292	71	113	185	258	402	555	350	260	98	422
Air conditioning -----	26 323	225	957	2 539	3 539	3 538	6 600	3 751	3 107	2 067	434
Central system -----	5 241	3	127	308	451	440	1 137	909	938	928	517
1 or more individual room units -----	21 082	222	830	2 231	3 088	3 098	5 463	2 842	2 169	1 139	418
House heating fuel -----	48 339	753	2 205	4 860	6 307	6 549	11 740	7 021	5 446	3 458	428
Utility gas -----	6 783	123	446	895	1 046	993	1 716	734	561	269	394
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	145	4	2	27	12	26	27	35	—	12	405
Electricity -----	2 923	19	52	165	302	358	659	592	462	314	483
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	37 149	577	1 653	3 653	4 740	4 966	9 005	5 467	4 290	2 798	431
Other -----	1 339	30	52	120	207	206	333	193	133	65	416

Table A — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 325	18	91	286	696	1 890	6 768	6 759	6 817	214
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	4 835	18	46	144	336	717	1 592	1 243	739	186
2 persons	11 136	—	38	70	280	889	3 521	3 230	3 108	212
3 persons	4 220	—	7	47	38	211	1 132	1 293	1 492	226
4 persons	2 008	—	—	25	30	55	374	626	898	242
5 persons	686	—	—	—	6	8	87	255	330	247
6 persons	275	—	—	—	6	4	42	87	136	249
7 persons	141	—	—	—	—	6	20	20	95	250+
8 or more persons	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	250+
Median	2.11	1.00	1.49	1.49	1.54	1.76	2.01	2.16	2.36	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	15 187	—	45	105	285	875	4 249	4 593	5 035	222
15 to 24 years	22	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	250+
25 to 34 years	370	—	—	5	7	33	86	121	118	222
35 to 44 years	758	—	7	8	18	12	145	239	329	240
45 to 64 years	7 526	—	6	32	112	326	1 960	2 437	2 653	227
65 years and over	6 511	—	32	60	148	504	2 050	1 796	1 921	213
Male householder, no wife present	1 952	9	18	46	95	298	547	560	379	197
15 to 24 years	41	—	—	—	8	—	6	14	13	223
25 to 34 years	58	—	—	—	—	—	22	19	17	218
35 to 44 years	83	—	5	7	—	—	13	28	11	190
45 to 64 years	622	—	—	5	45	99	160	192	121	201
65 years and over	1 148	9	13	34	42	180	346	307	217	193
Female householder, no husband present	6 186	9	28	135	316	717	1 972	1 606	1 403	198
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	49	—	—	8	4	—	11	9	17	208
35 to 44 years	159	—	—	7	—	—	43	19	90	250+
45 to 64 years	2 076	—	—	43	34	184	682	587	546	208
65 years and over	3 902	9	28	77	278	533	1 236	991	750	192
Median age	64.9	75.8	73.1	70.2	71.2	68.6	66.0	63.9	62.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	410	—	6	18	25	27	87	133	114	216
1975 to 1978	1 294	—	7	23	31	128	283	358	464	224
1970 to 1974	1 552	3	5	—	66	95	414	423	546	223
1960 to 1969	4 977	5	41	70	149	312	1 326	1 467	1 607	220
1959 or earlier	15 092	10	32	175	425	1 328	4 658	4 378	4 086	210
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	237	8	—	22	42	38	67	36	24	156
4 rooms	2 143	—	43	112	220	407	829	424	108	167
5 rooms	5 718	4	21	68	223	592	2 252	1 657	901	193
6 rooms	8 066	6	—	84	154	610	2 436	2 740	2 036	214
7 rooms	4 169	—	19	—	38	203	902	1 257	1 750	237
8 or more rooms	2 992	—	8	—	19	40	282	645	1 998	250+
Median	5.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	371	—	—	13	15	16	73	108	146	232
1970 to 1974	570	—	—	—	6	6	144	164	250	239
1960 to 1969	2 983	—	24	26	98	103	729	916	1 087	228
1950 to 1959	7 195	—	6	29	157	500	2 161	2 253	2 089	217
1940 to 1949	3 600	8	26	69	146	408	1 007	1 042	894	207
1939 or earlier	8 606	10	35	149	274	857	2 654	2 276	2 351	207
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	75	11	6	5	9	19	18	7	—	134
\$10,000 to \$19,999	548	—	5	24	36	137	189	99	58	169
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 387	7	—	45	74	330	577	268	86	171
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 773	—	14	79	115	381	1 125	717	342	185
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 923	—	21	57	226	414	1 432	1 162	611	193
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 712	—	19	149	307	507	1 628	1 646	945	207
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 590	—	26	31	72	232	1 427	2 018	1 784	225
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 248	—	—	6	15	46	267	596	1 318	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 584	—	—	21	—	24	84	226	1 229	250+
\$150,000 or more	485	—	—	—	—	—	21	20	444	250+
Median	\$54 900	\$10000—	\$49 700	\$37 700	\$44 900	\$41 900	\$50 200	\$56 100	\$75 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	6 680	8	16	100	172	620	1 970	1 867	1 927	212
10 to 14 percent	5 171	—	27	63	113	333	1 551	1 485	1 599	217
15 to 19 percent	3 553	—	26	34	129	233	991	978	1 162	219
20 to 24 percent	2 063	4	7	26	71	188	563	636	568	214
25 to 29 percent	1 464	—	8	34	49	129	404	420	420	213
30 to 34 percent	957	6	7	—	68	35	350	290	201	202
35 percent or more	3 310	—	—	29	94	352	897	1 059	879	213
Not computed	127	—	—	—	—	—	42	24	61	245
Median	14.8	21.3	15.5	13.4	17.4	14.9	14.5	15.1	14.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	23 318	18	91	286	696	1 890	6 761	6 759	6 817	214
Steam or hot water system	12 794	4	25	73	242	768	3 448	3 989	4 245	223
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 848	6	51	109	340	857	2 860	2 437	2 188	204
Other built-in electric units	645	—	—	6	17	64	159	198	201	219
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	287	—	—	41	41	70	83	18	34	147
Other means	744	8	15	57	56	131	211	117	149	175
Air conditioning	10 343	—	19	34	174	629	2 797	2 947	3 743	226
Central system	1 955	—	—	—	19	86	320	500	1 030	250+
1 or more individual room units	8 388	—	19	34	155	543	2 477	2 447	2 713	220
House heating fuel	23 318	18	91	286	696	1 890	6 761	6 759	6 817	214
Utility gas	3 558	—	7	112	216	465	1 198	759	801	191
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	117	3	—	5	20	22	11	30	26	189
Electricity	742	—	—	6	26	82	187	211	230	217
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 591	10	69	128	417	1 286	5 256	5 692	5 733	219
Other	310	5	15	35	17	35	109	67	27	172

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	88 653	6 424	7 135	17 924	31 027	26 153	60 930	3 205	7 592	11 699	14 035	24 399
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	66 932	5 432	5 765	14 686	24 130	16 919	19 455	745	2 025	3 956	4 619	8 110
15 to 24 years	656	91	57	90	251	167	2 050	53	224	519	543	711
25 to 34 years	11 922	2 223	1 453	1 910	3 609	2 727	6 906	259	577	1 439	1 881	2 750
35 to 44 years	14 923	1 787	2 328	4 069	3 668	3 071	2 832	597	207	557	835	1 174
45 to 64 years	28 724	1 210	1 640	7 079	12 147	6 648	4 709	133	423	910	954	2 289
65 years and over	10 707	121	287	1 538	4 455	4 306	2 598	241	594	531	406	1 186
Male householder, no wife present	6 112	428	472	883	1 896	2 433	13 498	858	1 934	2 390	2 703	5 613
15 to 24 years	185	—	12	31	81	61	2 511	114	341	483	553	1 020
25 to 34 years	1 085	230	92	167	314	282	4 836	272	634	836	1 073	2 021
35 to 44 years	897	72	152	193	225	255	1 551	127	278	308	317	521
45 to 64 years	2 095	116	142	327	680	830	2 711	134	402	501	485	1 189
65 years and over	1 850	10	74	165	596	1 005	1 889	211	279	262	275	862
Female householder, no husband present	15 619	564	898	2 355	5 001	6 801	27 977	1 602	3 633	5 353	6 713	10 676
15 to 24 years	104	6	5	35	11	47	4 057	71	426	759	1 238	1 563
25 to 34 years	1 094	138	199	214	235	308	7 763	288	769	1 318	2 287	3 101
35 to 44 years	2 027	152	192	541	584	558	3 352	99	287	698	933	1 335
45 to 64 years	5 816	170	333	975	2 301	2 037	5 236	307	530	984	1 230	2 185
65 years and over	6 578	98	169	590	1 870	3 851	7 569	837	1 621	1 594	1 025	2 492
Median age	51.8	36.9	41.0	48.6	55.2	58.1	37.5	57.2	45.8	37.7	33.6	37.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 894	1 847	766	1 031	1 791	1 459	20 301	1 668	2 540	3 726	4 924	7 443
1975 to 1978	19 715	4 577	2 160	3 327	5 094	4 557	22 240	1 537	2 992	4 440	5 194	8 077
1970 to 1974	13 604	—	4 209	2 655	3 467	3 273	8 735	—	2 060	1 733	1 813	3 129
1960 to 1969	22 362	—	—	10 911	6 602	4 849	6 112	—	—	1 800	1 445	2 867
1959 or earlier	26 088	—	—	—	14 073	12 015	3 542	—	—	—	659	2 883
ROOMS												
1 room	46	3	7	6	20	10	2 954	259	975	653	357	710
2 rooms	179	8	26	72	31	42	5 133	816	1 451	1 105	614	1 147
3 rooms	1 083	84	166	166	317	350	13 062	903	2 371	3 103	2 463	4 222
4 rooms	7 550	413	614	1 193	2 755	2 575	18 794	739	1 840	4 368	5 051	6 796
5 rooms	19 857	1 112	1 074	3 599	8 325	5 747	14 421	328	651	1 689	3 890	7 863
6 rooms	24 908	1 200	1 330	4 049	10 705	7 624	4 210	106	218	437	1 151	2 298
7 or more rooms	35 040	3 604	3 918	8 839	8 874	9 805	2 356	54	86	344	509	1 363
Median	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.9	6.1	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	88 325	6 415	7 135	17 893	30 991	25 891	59 832	3 150	7 506	11 584	13 806	23 786
0.50 or less	57 342	4 112	4 247	10 918	19 661	18 404	35 688	2 179	4 279	6 513	7 626	15 091
0.51 to 1.00	29 754	2 259	2 802	6 819	10 779	7 095	21 797	919	2 989	4 692	5 501	7 696
1.01 to 1.50	1 089	30	80	137	494	348	1 998	33	205	340	564	856
1.51 or more	140	14	6	19	57	44	349	19	33	39	115	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	338	9	—	31	36	262	1 098	55	86	115	229	613
0.50 or less	191	—	—	11	26	154	484	29	51	49	106	249
0.51 to 1.00	136	9	—	20	10	97	505	21	35	60	104	285
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	—	11	61	5	—	—	—	56
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	6	19	23
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	11 331	512	736	1 472	3 596	5 015	23 954	1 897	4 171	4 827	4 175	8 884
2 persons	28 392	1 716	1 602	5 034	10 919	9 121	18 130	902	2 039	3 378	4 341	7 470
3 persons	17 515	1 394	1 148	3 694	6 613	4 666	8 614	247	734	1 636	2 427	3 570
4 persons	17 536	1 694	2 215	4 120	5 682	3 825	5 486	55	321	1 118	1 665	2 327
5 persons	8 651	811	982	2 338	2 543	1 977	2 879	75	175	473	884	1 272
6 or more persons	5 238	297	452	1 266	1 674	1 549	1 867	29	152	267	543	876
Median	2.76	3.21	3.54	3.16	2.65	2.38	1.86	1.34	1.41	1.80	2.15	1.94
Total persons	269 924	21 152	24 368	58 790	91 489	74 125	133 033	5 257	13 528	24 820	34 242	55 186
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	77 513	5 854	6 017	16 570	29 428	19 644	7 961	248	440	1 463	2 609	3 201
2	5 691	101	184	368	761	4 277	11 330	198	293	801	2 712	7 326
3 and 4	2 782	82	262	101	392	1 945	13 840	250	530	1 302	3 630	8 128
5 to 9	673	106	204	124	101	138	6 689	224	543	1 627	1 787	2 508
10 to 49	1 077	175	290	328	163	121	12 180	806	2 413	4 162	2 236	2 563
50 or more	204	22	—	115	49	18	8 796	1 479	3 347	2 292	1 011	667
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	723	84	178	318	133	10	134	—	26	52	50	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	88 635	6 424	7 135	17 916	31 015	26 145	60 878	3 205	7 581	11 694	14 020	24 378
Steam or hot water system	43 815	2 913	2 207	8 693	15 712	14 290	24 901	1 000	1 652	3 948	5 913	12 388
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	35 316	2 490	3 115	6 690	13 423	9 598	20 349	839	2 690	3 980	4 925	7 915
Other built-in electric units	4 591	643	1 427	1 846	362	313	8 145	1 236	2 966	2 828	748	367
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 780	27	18	76	329	330	922	20	89	219	292	302
Other means	4 133	351	368	611	1 189	1 614	6 561	110	184	719	2 142	3 406
Air conditioning	45 938	3 488	4 617	10 591	16 630	10 612	21 903	1 692	4 261	6 056	3 886	6 008
Central system	9 998	1 542	2 437	2 576	2 723	720	3 925	406	1 322	1 437	498	262
1 or more individual room units	35 940	1 946	2 180	8 015	13 907	9 892	17 978	1 286	2 939	4 619	3 388	5 746
House heating fuel	88 635	6 424	7 135	17 916	31 015	26 145	60 878	3 205	7 581	11 694	14 020	24 378
Utility gas	14 223	830	1 698	2 601	3 894	5 200	15 273	399	1 527	2 973	4 125	6 249
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	406	5	37	52	158	154	872	19	70	139	313	391
Electricity	5 436	825	1 696	2 068	483	564	11 626	1 614	4 147	4 087	1 181	597
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	66 682	4 506	3 494	12 871	25 975	19 836	32 624	1 163	1 808	4 416	8 235	17 002
Other	1 888	258	210	324	505	591	483	10	29	79	166	199
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 553	111	213	571	1 060	1 598	13 111	691	1 603	2 023	3 513	5 281
Percent below poverty level	4.0	1.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	6.1	21.5	21.6	21.1	17.3	25.0	21.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 811	122	204	626	1 420	2 439	13 623	1 048	2 106	2 220	3 098	5 151
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 070	168	314	1 106	2 884	3 598	13 502	696	1 591	2 367	3 230	5 618
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 023	164	265	805	2 000	1 789	6 687	283	718	1 415	1 593	2 678
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 844	216	233	787	1 915	1 693	4 979	174	635	980	1 241	1 949
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 923	652	995	2 245	4 283	3 748	9 212	437	992	1 800	2 096	3 887
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 526	1 133	1 232	2 779	4 812	3 570	5 841	218	691	1 269	1 251	2 412
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21 077	2 055	1 820	4 786	7 247	5 169	4 936	179	591	1 140	1 124	1 902
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 446	1 278	1 273	3 151	4 253	2 491	1 659	116	178	387	332	646
\$50,000 or more	6 943	636	799	1 639	2 213	1 656	491	54	90	121	70	156
Median	\$23 454	\$27 925	\$26 361	\$26 056	\$22 934	\$19 736	\$11 249	\$8 873	\$10 345	\$12 231	\$11 082	\$11 335
Mean	\$26 449	\$31 527	\$30 858	\$29 216	\$25 746	\$22 937	\$13 354	\$12 517	\$12 695	\$14 451	\$12 938	\$13 382

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	88 663	77 513	10 427	723	60 930	7 961	11 330	13 840	6 689	12 180	8 796	134
Condominium housing units.....	3 351	1 664	1 687	—	652	173	—	101	84	189	105	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	66 932	60 764	5 792	376	19 455	3 813	4 639	4 460	1 781	3 004	1 719	39
15 to 24 years.....	656	532	109	15	2 050	174	505	519	250	468	128	6
25 to 34 years.....	11 922	10 784	1 050	88	6 906	1 272	1 726	1 765	658	1 180	305	—
35 to 44 years.....	14 923	13 977	902	44	2 832	883	686	605	259	285	108	6
45 to 64 years.....	28 724	26 317	2 259	148	4 709	1 055	1 139	1 056	375	628	436	20
65 years and over.....	10 707	9 154	1 472	81	2 958	429	583	515	239	443	742	7
Male householder, no wife present.....	6 112	4 522	1 467	123	13 498	1 440	1 942	2 869	1 411	3 588	2 208	40
15 to 24 years.....	185	127	58	—	2 511	243	410	554	284	729	281	10
25 to 34 years.....	1 085	679	384	22	4 836	503	686	1 201	586	1 242	612	6
35 to 44 years.....	897	662	228	7	1 551	151	156	262	195	513	255	19
45 to 64 years.....	2 095	1 600	422	73	2 711	311	338	588	253	783	433	5
65 years and over.....	1 850	1 454	375	21	1 889	232	352	264	93	321	627	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	15 619	12 227	3 168	224	27 977	2 708	4 749	6 511	3 497	5 588	4 869	55
15 to 24 years.....	104	28	49	27	4 057	270	782	1 081	592	951	375	6
25 to 34 years.....	1 094	733	338	23	7 763	701	1 446	2 220	1 255	1 574	556	11
35 to 44 years.....	2 027	1 717	274	36	3 352	460	693	908	435	526	318	12
45 to 64 years.....	5 816	4 723	1 033	60	5 236	592	1 024	1 227	489	1 054	830	20
65 years and over.....	6 578	5 026	1 474	78	7 569	685	804	1 075	726	1 483	2 790	6
Median age.....	51.8	51.3	56.4	53.8	37.5	39.6	35.6	34.0	33.6	34.8	63.3	41.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 894	5 602	1 152	140	20 301	2 348	3 663	4 734	2 480	4 511	2 524	41
1975 to 1978.....	19 715	17 208	2 329	178	22 240	2 689	3 853	5 058	2 498	4 530	3 584	28
1970 to 1974.....	13 604	12 017	1 416	171	8 735	1 062	1 406	1 808	730	1 687	1 989	53
1960 to 1969.....	22 362	20 334	1 815	213	6 112	1 017	1 299	1 298	766	1 106	614	12
1959 or earlier.....	26 088	22 352	3 715	21	3 542	845	1 109	942	215	346	85	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	46	36	10	—	2 954	81	48	179	203	1 052	1 384	7
2 rooms.....	179	71	94	14	5 133	192	140	460	663	1 665	1 993	20
3 rooms.....	1 083	471	533	19	13 062	653	1 208	2 138	1 790	4 070	3 157	46
4 rooms.....	7 550	4 608	2 513	429	18 794	1 738	3 910	4 930	2 583	3 981	1 613	39
5 rooms.....	19 857	15 345	4 392	120	14 421	2 046	4 640	4 905	1 156	1 155	497	22
6 rooms.....	24 908	23 088	1 749	71	4 210	1 674	999	1 032	192	208	105	—
7 or more rooms.....	35 040	33 894	1 136	10	2 356	1 577	385	196	102	49	47	—
Median.....	6.1	6.3	5.0	4.1	4.0	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.3	2.8	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	88 325	77 436	10 167	722	59 832	7 915	11 104	13 595	6 542	11 934	8 608	134
0.50 or less.....	57 342	50 118	6 744	480	35 688	4 563	6 527	8 052	3 723	7 332	5 397	94
0.51 to 1.00.....	29 754	26 418	3 099	237	21 797	3 013	4 052	4 975	2 410	4 276	3 045	26
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 089	778	306	5	1 998	318	464	491	367	232	126	—
1.51 or more.....	140	122	18	—	349	21	61	77	42	94	40	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	338	77	260	1	1 098	46	226	245	147	246	188	—
0.50 or less.....	191	61	129	1	484	28	122	98	61	85	90	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	136	16	120	—	505	8	88	121	56	134	98	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	—	11	—	61	10	16	10	25	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	16	5	27	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	57	41	16	—	3 390	93	63	201	292	1 243	1 491	7
1.....	3 425	1 853	1 485	87	21 560	1 077	2 548	3 908	2 717	6 109	5 134	67
2.....	22 211	15 904	5 802	505	25 416	3 018	6 192	7 418	2 756	4 240	1 737	55
3.....	44 918	42 392	2 405	121	8 574	2 705	2 176	2 067	749	516	356	5
4.....	14 571	14 041	520	10	1 534	817	248	199	130	66	74	—
5 or more.....	3 481	3 282	199	—	456	251	103	47	45	6	4	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	4 811	3 668	1 045	98	13 623	1 233	1 982	2 977	1 620	2 557	3 236	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8 070	6 367	1 580	123	13 502	1 396	2 449	3 290	1 739	2 642	1 937	49
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	5 023	4 081	877	65	6 687	759	1 328	1 463	832	1 499	792	14
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	4 844	3 984	775	85	4 979	723	923	1 211	569	999	554	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11 923	10 130	1 622	171	9 212	1 204	2 105	2 180	804	1 929	957	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	13 526	11 843	1 615	68	5 841	997	1 182	1 347	580	1 113	609	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	21 077	19 191	1 810	76	4 936	1 062	943	1 042	440	1 002	440	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	12 446	11 677	739	30	1 659	432	368	286	84	314	175	—
\$50,000 or more.....	6 943	6 572	364	7	491	155	50	44	21	125	96	—
Median.....	\$23 454	\$24 410	\$17 523	\$14 721	\$11 249	\$14 549	\$12 323	\$11 116	\$9 956	\$11 486	\$7 693	\$10 000
Mean.....	\$26 449	\$27 461	\$19 678	\$15 596	\$13 354	\$16 891	\$13 982	\$12 862	\$11 800	\$13 562	\$11 024	\$12 430
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	88 635	77 493	10 419	723	60 878	7 961	11 325	13 826	6 668	12 175	8 789	134
Steam or hot water system.....	43 815	39 386	4 389	40	24 901	3 188	4 794	5 721	2 912	5 020	3 253	13
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	35 316	30 375	4 398	543	20 349	3 227	4 173	4 962	1 894	3 151	2 845	97
Other built-in electric units.....	4 591	3 792	793	6	8 145	504	333	664	898	3 403	2 325	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	780	644	114	22	922	168	185	161	123	128	157	—
Other means.....	4 133	3 296	725	112	6 561	874	1 840	2 318	841	473	209	6
Air conditioning.....	45 938	40 337	5 237	364	21 903	2 514	3 182	3 307	1 985	5 877	4 979	59
Central system.....	9 998	8 738	1 223	37	3 925	367	138	277	368	809	1 951	15
Vehicles available.....	84 243	74 644	8 927	672	43 702	6 772	8 525	10 003	4 510	8 939	4 848	105
1.....	26 180	21 423	4 432	325	28 917	3 450	5 142	6 699	3 357	6 352	3 852	65
2 or more.....	58 063	53 221	4 495	347	14 785	3 322	3 383	3 304	1 153	2 587	996	40
House heating fuel.....	88 635	77 493	10 419	723	60 878	7 961	11 325	13 826	6 668	12 175	8 789	134
Utility gas.....	14 223	11 614	2 606	3	15 273	1 932	3 016	4 057	2 450	2 257	1 550	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	406	308	49	49	872	141	207	233	118	122	46	5
Electricity.....	5 436	4 448	977	11	11 626	694	473	981	1 285	4 832	3 336	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	66 682	59 330	6 716	636	32 624	4 944	7 566	8 534	2 773	4 920	3 794	93
Other.....	1 888	1 793	71	24	483	250	63	21	42	44	63	—
Water heating fuel.....	88 629	77 479	10 427	723	60 848	7 944	11 326	13 824	6 682	12 169	8 769	134
Utility gas.....	23 792	18 530	5 262	—	24 683	2 819	6 196	7 821	3 221	2 779	1 839	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 644	1 263	270	111	2 060	275	571	681	205	226	85	17
Electricity.....	25 015	22 421	2 050	544	16 211	2 371	1 529	1 976	1 490	5 260	3 489	96
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	37 977	35 077	2 835	65	17 784	2 455	3 017	3 331	1 754	3 887	3 327	13
Other.....	201	188	10	3	110	24	13	15	12	17	29	—
Family householder.....	76 069	68 220	7 380	469	31 468	5 459	7 254	8 015	3 437	4 659	2 593	51
With own children under 18 years.....	35 425	32 554	2 677	194	17 018	3 325	4 057	4 720	2 034	2 113	744	25
With own children under 6 years.....	12 023	10 961	968	94	8 712	1 400	2 157	2 499	1 064	1 227	365	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 122	5 838	1 197	87	10 620	1 437	2 270	3 202	1 532	1 423	744	12
With own children under 18 years.....	2 832	2 301	472	59	8 008	1 035	1 776	2 568	1 223	956	438	12
With own children under 6 years.....	343	260	71	12	3 595	293	831	1 250	593	437	191	—
Nonfamily householder.....	12 594	9 293	3 047	254	29 462	2 502	4 076	5 825	3 252	7 521	6 203	83
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 553	2 744	728	81	13 111	1 395	2 240					

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	88 663	11 331	28 392	17 515	17 536	8 651	3 402	1 334	502	2.76	269 924
Nonrelatives present	2 527	—	1 011	556	400	252	156	84	68	2.95	8 651
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 308	657	504	83	34	19	11	—	—	1.50	2 253
4 rooms	7 550	2 521	3 358	1 099	443	66	45	10	8	1.87	16 074
5 rooms	19 857	3 284	7 722	4 113	2 952	1 249	349	165	23	2.36	54 508
6 rooms	24 908	2 928	8 410	5 263	4 959	2 254	810	196	88	2.71	72 460
7 rooms	17 976	1 116	5 159	4 013	4 362	2 044	859	280	143	3.18	58 973
8 or more rooms	17 064	825	3 239	2 944	4 786	3 019	1 328	683	240	3.82	65 656
Median	6.1	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	88 325	11 228	28 299	17 417	17 516	8 634	3 395	1 334	502	2.77	268 907
1.00 or less	87 096	11 228	28 279	17 403	17 482	8 553	2 997	963	191	2.73	260 618
1.01 to 1.50	1 089	—	—	5	28	62	387	361	246	6.67	7 536
1.51 or more	140	—	20	9	6	19	11	10	65	7.00	753
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	338	103	93	98	20	17	7	—	—	2.21	1 017
1.00 or less	327	103	93	98	20	13	—	—	—	2.15	939
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	5.71	78
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	77 513	8 373	24 505	15 645	16 346	8 002	3 085	1 121	436	2.88	234 716
2 or more	10 427	2 731	3 633	1 750	1 087	642	305	213	66	2.18	33 406
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	723	227	254	120	103	7	12	—	—	2.03	1 802
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	71 672	7 301	22 471	14 460	15 412	7 629	2 922	1 066	411	2.92	216 977
Less than \$10,000	103	50	19	8	7	12	—	—	—	1.58	241
\$10,000 to \$19,999	880	147	337	235	84	39	36	—	2	2.37	1 916
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 678	640	940	514	338	122	64	35	25	2.24	5 749
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 374	896	2 184	992	656	349	189	41	67	2.32	13 537
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10 079	1 410	3 349	2 034	1 889	815	360	175	47	2.64	28 154
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12 957	1 515	4 230	2 873	2 423	1 284	429	165	38	2.76	37 506
\$60,000 to \$79,999	20 533	1 500	6 384	4 151	4 948	2 266	888	290	106	3.07	64 186
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9 768	1 066	2 454	2 016	2 606	1 390	422	197	67	3.40	31 985
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7 169	376	1 994	1 266	1 909	1 066	392	119	47	3.46	26 217
\$150,000 or more	2 131	151	580	371	552	291	130	44	12	3.40	7 486
Median	\$63 000	\$52 900	\$60 400	\$62 500	\$68 700	\$69 200	\$67 100	\$69 300	\$64 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	88 663	11 331	28 392	17 515	17 536	8 651	3 402	1 334	502	2.76	269 924
Median income	\$23 454	\$9 265	\$21 262	\$25 930	\$27 115	\$28 146	\$29 090	\$32 310	\$32 569	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.0	30.5	17.8	17.3	19.2	19.3	18.4	16.4	19.2	...	...
With a mortgage	20.7	33.9	20.3	20.3	20.5	20.0	19.3	17.5	19.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.8	28.9	14.6	11.1	10—	10.8	11.4	10.2	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 553	1 391	874	429	418	253	102	56	30	1.94	...
Median income	\$3 031	\$2500—	\$3 288	\$2 727	\$4 107	\$5 082	\$7 554	\$6 774	\$2500—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.0	50+	—	50+	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	60 930	23 954	18 130	8 614	5 486	2 879	1 041	634	192	1.86	133 033
Nonrelatives present	6 840	—	4 200	1 313	670	396	181	66	14	2.31	18 280
ROOMS											
1 room	2 954	2 771	130	32	—	8	13	—	—	1.03	3 317
2 rooms	5 133	4 060	974	68	25	6	—	—	—	1.13	6 219
3 rooms	13 062	8 619	3 671	563	162	24	13	10	—	1.26	18 267
4 rooms	18 794	5 341	7 206	3 559	1 805	646	172	49	16	2.06	41 544
5 rooms	14 421	2 458	4 578	3 043	2 252	1 267	477	297	49	2.56	40 913
6 rooms	4 210	487	1 007	929	770	602	194	153	68	3.16	14 217
7 or more rooms	2 356	218	564	420	472	326	172	125	59	3.44	8 556
Median	4.0	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59 832	23 405	17 876	8 520	5 372	2 813	1 031	628	187	1.86	130 750
1.00 or less	57 485	23 405	17 773	8 444	5 203	2 148	366	125	21	1.80	117 715
1.01 to 1.50	1 998	—	—	52	152	627	639	444	84	5.76	11 343
1.51 or more	349	—	103	24	17	38	26	59	82	5.30	1 692
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 098	549	254	94	114	66	10	6	5	1.50	2 283
1.00 or less	989	549	227	70	96	47	—	—	—	1.40	1 851
1.01 to 1.50	61	—	—	16	10	19	10	6	—	4.74	274
1.51 or more	48	—	27	8	8	—	—	—	5	2.39	158
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 961	1 854	2 129	1 639	1 140	722	290	129	58	2.50	22 428
2	11 330	3 109	3 672	2 026	1 368	698	267	147	43	2.20	27 875
3 and 4	13 840	4 076	4 657	2 358	1 575	772	201	162	39	2.11	32 547
5 to 9	6 689	2 714	1 875	991	547	284	139	98	41	1.84	14 678
10 to 49	12 180	6 282	3 675	1 130	677	272	71	62	11	1.47	21 823
50 or more	8 796	5 836	2 091	464	179	124	73	29	—	1.25	13 445
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	134	83	31	6	—	7	—	7	—	1.31	237
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	60 216	23 818	17 887	8 454	5 382	2 826	1 023	634	192	1.85	131 159
Less than \$100	3 672	2 623	386	340	188	77	30	14	14	1.20	5 970
\$100 to \$149	2 425	1 454	580	128	69	77	50	49	18	1.33	4 634
\$150 to \$199	6 507	3 698	1 509	585	358	200	89	37	31	1.38	11 534
\$200 to \$249	10 516	4 760	2 997	1 264	779	499	127	80	10	1.67	20 776
\$250 to \$299	13 502	5 227	4 222	1 931	1 190	583	182	142	25	1.86	28 638
\$300 to \$349	10 457	3 121	3 781	1 740	984	447	217	111	56	2.06	24 208
\$350 to \$399	5 271	1 280	1 841	934	739	293	94	90	—	2.24	13 329
\$400 to \$499	4 342	821	1 538	895	612	305	67	10	10	2.38	11 598
\$500 or more	1 808	201	502	405	308	229	105	30	28	3.00	6 103
No cash rent	1 716	633	531	232	155	116	35	14	—	1.92	4 369
Median	\$273	\$242	\$288	\$297	\$301	\$294	\$304	\$295	\$290	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	60 930	23 954	18 130	8 614	5 486	2 879	1 041	634	192	1.86	133 033
Median income	\$11 249	\$7 988	\$14 225	\$13 089	\$14 407	\$14 407	\$14 317	\$16 630	\$12 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.5	30.8	24.5	26.7	25.7	25.8	24.4	22.2	20.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	13 111	4 806	2 879	2 242	1 565	940	407	176	96	2.11	...
Median income	\$3 572	\$2 627	\$3 562	\$3 781	\$5 423	\$6 189	\$6 201	\$8 494	\$10 051	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.6	43.9	27.9	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Married-couple families																		Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units						Total						Total						Total						
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total							
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																															
Specified owner-occupied housing units																															
With a mortgage																															
Less than 15 percent																															
15 to 19 percent																															
20 to 24 percent																															
25 to 29 percent																															
30 to 34 percent																															
35 percent or more																															
Not computed																															
Median																															
Not mortgaged																															
Less than 10 percent																															
10 to 14 percent																															
15 to 19 percent																															
20 to 24 percent																															
25 to 29 percent																															
30 to 34 percent																															
35 percent or more																															
Not computed																															
Median																															
Renter-occupied housing units																															
PERSONS IN UNIT																															
1 person																															
2 persons																															
3 persons																															
4 persons																															
5 persons																															
6 or more persons																															
Median																															
Total persons																															
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																															
1.01 or more persons per room																															
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																															
Specified renter-occupied housing units																															
Less than 15 percent																															
15 to 19 percent																															
20 to 24 percent																															
25 to 29 percent																															
30 to 34 percent																															
35 to 49 percent																															
50 percent or more																															
Not computed																															
Median																															

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 331	3 400	89	635	464	971	1 241	7 931	55	332	468	2 589	4 487	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 228	3 370	89	635	458	971	1 217	7 858	44	332	468	2 575	4 439	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	103	30	—	—	6	—	24	73	11	—	—	14	48	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	8 373	2 412	56	375	319	687	975	5 961	6	188	384	2 064	3 319	
2 or more	2 731	890	33	250	145	217	245	1 841	30	144	71	489	1 107	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	227	98	—	10	—	67	21	129	19	—	13	36	61	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	3 050	550	27	45	18	98	362	2 500	10	14	66	537	1 873	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 974	729	19	34	55	155	466	2 245	11	22	35	628	1 549	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 284	348	18	50	49	121	110	936	23	49	51	480	333	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	815	290	12	62	24	107	85	525	—	62	63	168	232	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 269	502	8	147	110	154	83	767	6	99	128	371	163	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	839	374	5	126	77	108	58	465	—	38	58	201	168	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	739	420	—	139	95	132	54	319	5	48	48	128	90	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	216	95	—	25	12	52	6	121	—	—	19	57	45	
\$50,000 or more	145	92	—	7	24	44	17	53	—	—	—	19	34	
Median	\$9 265	\$13 129	\$9 688	\$19 187	\$19 200	\$15 115	\$7 091	\$7 873	\$10 707	\$15 709	\$15 642	\$10 674	\$5 897	
Mean	\$12 210	\$16 426	\$8 939	\$19 541	\$21 080	\$20 054	\$10 791	\$10 402	\$10 436	\$16 542	\$15 672	\$12 169	\$8 379	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 301	2 031	56	283	247	569	876	5 270	6	139	289	1 814	3 022	
With a mortgage	2 466	901	35	250	194	355	67	1 565	6	124	252	732	451	
Less than \$200	121	25	—	—	—	25	—	96	—	—	7	43	46	
\$200 to \$249	331	92	—	19	12	37	24	239	—	—	29	132	78	
\$250 to \$299	447	136	11	25	35	65	—	311	—	19	24	200	68	
\$300 to \$349	371	152	—	25	37	80	10	219	—	17	52	86	64	
\$350 to \$399	247	97	6	21	32	38	—	150	—	31	21	47	51	
\$400 to \$499	452	147	12	49	35	51	—	305	—	42	71	103	89	
\$500 to \$599	262	126	6	72	20	22	6	136	6	9	28	59	34	
\$600 to \$749	121	76	—	39	5	13	19	45	—	6	7	11	21	
\$750 or more	114	50	—	—	18	24	8	64	—	—	13	51	—	
Median	\$345	\$373	\$404	\$468	\$370	\$332	\$347	\$331	\$550	\$392	\$383	\$298	\$326	
Not mortgaged	4 835	1 130	21	33	53	214	809	3 705	—	15	37	1 082	2 571	
Less than \$50	18	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	
\$50 to \$74	46	18	—	—	5	—	13	28	—	—	—	—	28	
\$75 to \$99	144	46	—	—	7	5	34	98	—	—	—	43	55	
\$100 to \$124	336	65	8	—	—	15	42	271	—	—	—	20	251	
\$125 to \$149	717	224	—	—	10	53	161	493	—	—	—	105	388	
\$150 to \$199	1 592	356	—	8	13	84	251	1 236	—	6	15	431	784	
\$200 to \$249	1 243	312	5	13	12	45	237	931	—	9	8	264	650	
\$250 or more	739	100	8	12	6	12	62	639	—	—	14	219	406	
Median	\$186	\$179	\$225	\$233	\$167	\$170	\$179	\$189	—	\$208	\$222	\$193	\$185	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	30.5	27.1	29.0	25.6	26.6	22.7	32.3	32.2	37.5	27.3	26.4	27.7	35.9	
With a mortgage	33.9	27.7	50.4	26.9	29.2	25.1	41.8	39.0	37.5	29.7	27.4	38.8	50.4	
Not mortgaged	28.9	26.4	26.0	13.8	12.8	17.2	32.1	29.5	—	20.8	16.5	23.2	33.2	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 391	254	27	30	12	62	123	1 137	5	14	56	385	677	
Percent below poverty level	12.3	7.5	30.3	4.7	2.6	6.4	9.9	14.3	9.1	4.2	12.0	14.9	15.1	
Renter-occupied housing units	23 954	9 140	1 101	3 318	1 102	2 015	1 604	14 814	1 257	3 002	873	2 997	6 685	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 405	8 894	1 052	3 256	1 064	1 924	1 598	14 511	1 237	2 974	853	2 925	6 522	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	549	246	49	62	38	91	6	303	20	28	20	72	163	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	1 854	810	103	247	72	226	162	1 044	28	192	87	216	521	
2	3 109	1 152	127	430	99	210	286	1 957	141	444	140	615	617	
3 and 4	4 076	1 582	187	723	148	350	174	2 494	246	571	190	572	915	
5 to 9	2 714	1 016	147	450	145	198	76	1 698	190	542	108	241	617	
10 to 49	6 282	2 671	351	957	439	621	303	3 611	431	929	213	683	1 355	
50 or more	5 836	1 869	176	505	180	405	603	3 967	215	318	130	650	2 654	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	83	40	10	6	19	5	—	43	6	6	5	20	6	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	8 304	2 136	254	502	95	464	821	6 168	421	488	235	1 037	3 987	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 008	2 023	309	717	196	364	437	3 985	515	715	130	851	1 774	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 866	1 131	256	513	110	171	81	1 735	151	619	185	412	368	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 974	834	108	369	97	173	87	1 140	74	480	100	261	225	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 700	1 583	109	789	240	362	83	1 117	59	530	117	273	138	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 169	715	39	232	209	188	47	454	37	110	73	113	121	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	654	486	20	155	99	196	16	168	—	54	27	44	43	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	184	146	6	36	27	45	32	38	—	6	6	6	20	
\$50,000 or more	95	86	—	5	29	52	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	
Median	\$7 988	\$10 908	\$9 823	\$12 144	\$15 974	\$12 623	\$4 934	\$6 469	\$7 117	\$11 204	\$10 966	\$7 642	\$4 519	
Mean	\$9 663	\$12 415	\$9 632	\$12 538	\$17 437	\$14 728	\$7 714	\$7 965	\$7 193	\$11 135	\$11 005	\$8 571	\$6 018	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 818	9 032	1 078	3 299	1 086	2 002	1 567	14 786	1 257	2 993	860	2 994	6 682	
Less than \$100	2 623	626	16	31	34	219	326	1 997	—	11	37	274	1 675	
\$100 to \$149	1 454	507	67	79	60	146	155	947	22	55	42	202	626	
\$150 to \$199	3 698	1 353	122	432	129	329	341	2 345	232	360	122	501	1 130	
\$200 to \$249	4 760	1 926	271	713	227	417	298	2 834	334	653	225	736	886	
\$250 to \$299	5 227	2 042	303	889	275	388	187	3 185	344	1 093	192	557	999	
\$300 to \$349	3 121	1 358	186	630	204	220	118	1 763	177	488	142	379	577	
\$350 to \$399	1 280	545	61	303	82	80	19	735	80	160	39	178	278	
\$400 to \$499	821	316	15	130	44	92	35	505	47	114	42	86	216	
\$500 or more	201	61	3	8	13	37	—	140	6	41	19	17	57	
No cash rent	633	298	34	84	18	74	88	335	15	18	—	64	238	
Median	\$242	\$249	\$256	\$269	\$264	\$236	\$191	\$236	\$254	\$270	\$251	\$234	\$195	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.8	25.9	29.7	26.8	20.6	22.4	30.5	34.7	43.6	29.2	28.4	32.6	41.0	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 806	1 215	206	376	86	303	244	3 591	347	347	178	774	1 945	
Percent below poverty level	20.1	13.3	18.7	11.3	7.8	15.0	15.2	24.2	27.6	11.6	20.4	25.8	29.1	

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	838	325	292	221	Vacant for rent housing units	3 146	1 277	1 173	696
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	40	30	10	—	1 room	241	145	66	30
4 rooms	126	36	52	38	2 rooms	244	90	76	78
5 rooms	253	113	86	54	3 rooms	724	272	328	124
6 rooms	146	36	35	75	4 rooms	939	465	271	203
7 rooms	163	62	73	28	5 rooms	733	219	346	168
8 or more rooms	110	48	36	26	6 rooms	205	70	76	59
Median	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	7 or more rooms	60	16	10	34
					Median	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	828	325	289	214	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 056	1 221	1 164	671
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	3	7	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	56	9	25
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	3	3	—	—	None	249	153	66	30
1	42	23	10	9	1	1 173	465	441	267
2	287	114	101	72	2	1 180	479	453	248
3	346	105	145	96	3	471	151	193	127
4	129	63	22	44	4	46	13	20	13
5 or more	31	17	14	—	5 or more	27	16	—	11
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	306	169	93	44	1975 to March 1980	235	106	97	32
1970 to 1974	73	15	44	14	1970 to 1974	417	160	202	55
1960 to 1969	76	51	12	13	1960 to 1969	403	198	143	62
1950 to 1959	98	35	32	31	1950 to 1959	327	110	120	97
1940 to 1949	60	9	21	30	1940 to 1949	553	223	202	128
1939 or earlier	225	46	90	89	1939 or earlier	1 211	480	409	322
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	512	231	159	122	1, detached or attached	400	153	140	107
2 or more	313	86	128	99	2	527	214	183	130
Mobile home or trailer	13	8	5	—	3 and 4	752	270	306	176
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	409	122	163	124
Central heating system	787	313	264	210	10 to 49	723	316	306	101
Other means	51	12	28	—	50 or more	314	184	72	58
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	21	18	3	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	436	180	134	122	Specified vacant for rent housing units	3 142	1 277	1 173	692
Less than \$10,000	1	1	—	—	Less than \$100	262	65	108	89
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	399	154	112	133
\$20,000 to \$29,999	23	5	1	17	\$150 to \$199	795	309	259	227
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4	—	4	—	\$200 to \$249	787	368	299	120
\$40,000 to \$49,999	22	10	7	5	\$250 to \$299	415	169	183	63
\$50,000 to \$59,999	37	16	15	6	\$300 to \$399	342	159	143	40
\$60,000 to \$79,999	144	42	68	34	\$400 or more	142	53	69	20
\$80,000 to \$99,999	111	62	27	22	Median	\$206	\$214	\$212	\$171
\$100,000 or more	94	44	12	38					
Median	\$78 600	\$91 600	\$73 200	\$79 700					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	436	1	23	26	292	94	78 600	3 142	262	1 194	1 202	342	142	206	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	436	1	23	26	292	94	78 600	3 052	262	1 148	1 158	342	142	206	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	46	44	—	—	168	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	249	30	94	98	13	14	200	
1	5	—	—	—	5	—	72 500	1 173	131	420	457	159	6	204	
2	59	1	16	7	28	7	61 600	1 180	63	475	448	138	56	208	
3	212	—	7	12	160	33	77 400	467	38	166	178	32	53	217	
4	129	—	—	7	76	46	95 700	46	—	28	9	—	9	147	
5 or more	31	—	—	—	23	8	89 300	27	—	11	12	—	4	205	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	171	—	—	—	110	61	95 500	235	17	67	62	58	31	215	
1970 to 1974	21	—	—	4	7	10	98 800	417	58	45	193	87	34	233	
1960 to 1969	34	—	—	5	22	7	68 500	403	22	61	216	70	34	246	
1950 to 1959	81	—	—	—	79	2	73 800	327	41	111	159	16	—	205	
1940 to 1949	26	—	—	—	19	7	72 500	553	69	284	161	28	11	176	
1939 or earlier	103	1	23	17	55	7	67 900	1 207	55	626	411	83	32	185	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	436	1	23	26	292	94	78 600	396	8	116	165	45	62	232	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 725	254	1 068	1 037	286	80	202	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	10	—	11	—	302	

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	68 282	85	660	2 101	4 894	9 460	12 413	19 974	9 568	7 046	2 081	63 700	71 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	54 268	24	348	1 083	3 313	6 984	9 545	16 734	8 187	6 238	1 812	66 100	73 600
15 to 24 years -----	473	—	—	20	19	116	147	141	30	—	—	54 500	56 100
25 to 34 years -----	9 608	5	26	68	290	1 095	1 898	3 736	1 512	856	122	66 900	71 500
35 to 44 years -----	12 432	7	38	92	411	1 098	1 521	3 908	2 517	2 204	636	74 900	83 800
45 to 64 years -----	23 441	12	149	537	1 472	3 203	4 379	6 959	3 283	2 570	857	64 500	72 900
65 years and over -----	8 314	—	115	366	1 121	1 472	1 600	1 990	845	608	197	54 900	63 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 634	10	87	304	426	675	650	851	305	239	87	54 300	61 000
15 to 24 years -----	116	—	—	—	6	27	23	33	17	10	—	60 800	64 500
25 to 34 years -----	502	—	—	13	23	94	83	144	89	35	21	63 600	70 300
35 to 44 years -----	455	—	32	34	6	47	86	169	42	30	9	61 900	63 400
45 to 64 years -----	1 304	5	22	144	161	204	218	295	111	100	44	55 400	63 600
65 years and over -----	1 257	5	33	113	230	303	240	210	46	64	13	47 700	53 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 380	51	225	714	1 155	1 801	2 218	2 389	1 076	569	182	54 700	60 800
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	—	10	7	5	13	17	—	—	—	44 000	49 600
25 to 34 years -----	576	4	—	12	77	104	135	147	87	10	—	54 700	58 900
35 to 44 years -----	1 292	—	14	—	113	168	248	399	202	106	42	65 200	71 400
45 to 64 years -----	4 017	21	81	176	325	720	868	1 019	475	265	67	57 600	63 700
65 years and over -----	4 467	26	130	516	640	804	967	811	312	188	73	51 000	55 500
Median age -----	51.6	62.0	63.3	63.8	61.7	55.7	54.3	48.0	46.5	46.9	48.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 606	6	7	50	174	337	688	1 530	868	760	186	73 100	81 600
1975 to 1978 -----	14 483	21	62	156	568	1 610	2 437	4 782	2 309	1 959	579	69 500	77 600
1970 to 1974 -----	10 282	7	84	177	405	1 078	1 481	3 119	1 894	1 554	483	72 000	80 100
1960 to 1969 -----	18 667	12	140	516	1 250	2 628	3 369	5 918	2 631	1 706	497	64 300	70 200
1959 or earlier -----	20 244	39	367	1 202	2 497	3 807	4 438	4 625	1 866	1 067	336	53 800	59 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	471	5	24	67	91	76	70	81	42	10	5	44 900	51 200
4 rooms -----	3 787	37	167	348	945	1 008	751	387	89	55	—	44 100	45 200
5 rooms -----	13 197	11	228	656	1 642	3 272	3 481	3 058	561	238	50	51 900	53 800
6 rooms -----	20 501	13	204	759	1 563	3 365	5 061	7 028	1 697	663	148	58 300	60 900
7 rooms -----	15 726	19	37	194	453	1 166	2 175	6 240	3 300	1 867	275	72 800	76 500
8 or more rooms -----	14 600	—	—	77	200	573	875	3 180	3 879	4 213	1 603	91 900	102 100
Median -----	6.3	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.8	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	41	—	—	—	11	—	—	13	12	5	—	77 500	75 700
1 -----	1 577	10	103	169	317	306	321	271	63	17	—	46 500	47 200
2 -----	13 450	50	222	800	2 025	2 949	3 036	3 000	794	462	112	51 800	55 500
3 -----	37 762	25	284	962	2 126	5 173	7 551	13 129	5 149	2 869	494	63 600	67 800
4 -----	12 548	—	51	154	346	875	1 339	3 146	2 870	2 895	872	82 400	90 100
5 or more -----	2 904	—	—	16	69	157	166	415	680	798	603	98 500	114 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 781	2	7	10	43	64	244	1 517	1 283	1 256	345	87 100	96 700
1970 to 1974 -----	4 877	—	12	14	30	114	377	1 648	1 271	1 077	334	83 700	93 600
1960 to 1969 -----	14 936	15	56	103	468	1 342	2 080	5 525	2 845	2 003	499	72 000	78 600
1950 to 1959 -----	18 861	21	68	382	1 314	3 177	4 751	5 833	1 875	1 172	268	59 300	64 500
1940 to 1949 -----	7 760	7	76	298	902	1 663	1 829	1 871	629	390	95	54 400	60 000
1939 or earlier -----	17 067	30	441	1 294	2 137	3 100	3 132	3 580	1 665	1 148	540	53 900	62 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 154	25	80	396	520	579	608	626	209	88	23	49 600	52 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 711	15	114	462	948	1 218	1 167	1 169	333	215	70	50 600	55 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	3 542	12	76	161	336	663	893	991	267	117	26	54 500	58 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	3 468	19	70	151	471	668	777	894	285	128	5	54 000	57 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	8 903	2	169	315	833	1 652	1 854	2 651	939	418	70	57 400	61 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	10 566	5	56	287	635	1 551	2 413	3 372	1 454	701	92	61 700	66 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	16 918	7	57	222	816	2 015	2 937	6 226	2 585	1 723	330	66 700	72 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 276	—	34	78	254	886	1 378	3 059	2 196	1 944	447	76 400	83 400
\$50,000 or more -----	5 744	—	4	29	81	228	386	986	1 300	1 712	1 018	97 800	111 200
Median -----	\$24 394	\$10 521	\$14 643	\$13 022	\$15 925	\$19 835	\$21 717	\$25 361	\$29 996	\$35 694	\$48 957	...	...
Mean -----	\$27 412	\$11 025	\$16 092	\$15 390	\$17 418	\$21 149	\$22 870	\$26 390	\$33 087	\$41 024	\$60 494	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	45 437	28	181	831	2 210	5 613	7 750	14 422	7 332	5 474	1 596	67 800	75 200
Less than 15 percent -----	12 080	—	57	206	548	1 569	2 064	3 767	1 909	1 474	486	67 300	75 700
15 to 19 percent -----	9 879	5	42	189	427	1 118	1 544	3 250	1 738	1 253	313	69 100	75 900
20 to 24 percent -----	7 818	12	22	104	414	934	1 352	2 492	1 254	1 009	225	68 200	75 000
25 to 29 percent -----	5 474	7	35	65	228	639	990	1 721	848	733	208	69 300	76 700
30 to 34 percent -----	3 490	—	7	62	170	558	597	1 111	595	306	84	65 900	71 700
35 percent or more -----	6 581	4	18	205	409	779	1 185	2 063	963	682	273	66 100	74 100
Not computed -----	115	—	—	—	14	16	18	18	25	17	7	72 900	78 300
Median -----	20.4	23.8	19.0	21.0	21.5	20.6	21.0	20.4	20.0	20.0	19.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	22 845	57	479	1 270	2 684	3 847	4 663	5 552	2 236	1 572	485	55 200	62 600
Less than 10 percent -----	6 552	19	102	256	513	922	1 356	1 747	843	585	209	60 800	68 500
10 to 14 percent -----	5 063	13	113	217	524	800	1 029	1 339	513	409	106	58 000	64 400
15 to 19 percent -----	3 484	—	74	154	463	632	635	913	287	242	84	54 500	62 500
20 to 24 percent -----	2 038	5	38	90	224	371	469	497	213	110	21	54 800	60 800
25 to 29 percent -----	1 407	—	13	87	175	316	305	319	118	74	—	53 100	57 700
30 to 34 percent -----	957	13	48	69	152	216	173	204	51	24	7	49 100	52 100
35 percent or more -----	3 217	7	91	391	610	567	670	512	183	128	58	48 800	54 100
Not computed -----	127	—	—	6	23	23	26	21	28	—	—	53 800	58 800
Median -----	14.7	13.7	16.7	20.3	18.2	16.5	14.7	13.8	12.5	12.5	11.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	68 227	80	660	2 093	4 888	9 436	12 413	19 974	9 562	7 040	2 081	63 700	71 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	694	7	10	12	73	207	116	188	57	24	—	52 100	56 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	55	5	—	8	6	24	—	—	6	—	—	41 800	48 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	68 274	85	660	2 101	4 894	9 460	12 413	19 966	9 568	7 046	2 081	63 700	71 000
Central heating system -----	65 579	61	612	1 980	4 637	9 134	11 937	19 151	9 237	6 794	2 036	63 800	71 200
Air conditioning -----	35 165	17	179	625	1 852	4 495	6 366	10 879	5 544	3 883	1 325	66 200	74 400
Central system -----	6 907	—	22	99	184	368	700	1 789	1 403	1 549	793	83 900	96 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 311	6	64	185	327	426	408	571	202	91	31	53 200	57 900
Percent below poverty level -----	3.4	7.1	9.7	8.8	6.7	4.5	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	...	...

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	46 760	1 937	1 732	4 873	7 837	10 628	8 336	4 338	3 821	1 615	1 643	279
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	15 610	84	380	1 111	2 220	3 558	3 199	1 857	1 746	727	728	301
15 to 24 years.....	1 777	—	20	98	307	590	444	197	100	7	14	290
25 to 34 years.....	5 541	—	38	268	614	1 452	1 343	751	719	221	135	312
35 to 44 years.....	1 798	—	17	86	236	310	302	229	292	167	159	328
45 to 64 years.....	3 817	14	80	235	641	668	767	498	370	258	286	308
65 years and over.....	2 677	70	225	424	422	538	343	182	265	74	134	264
Male householder, no wife present.....	10 718	359	375	1 236	2 081	2 411	1 860	892	843	280	273	302
15 to 24 years.....	2 008	—	60	110	291	496	461	167	263	103	57	302
25 to 34 years.....	3 999	15	53	393	806	998	760	460	322	95	87	284
35 to 44 years.....	1 177	4	29	113	249	298	211	100	95	55	23	278
45 to 64 years.....	1 928	98	101	290	439	393	253	112	121	23	28	249
65 years and over.....	1 606	242	132	330	296	226	175	53	32	4	116	209
Female householder, no husband present.....	20 432	1 494	577	2 526	3 536	4 659	3 277	1 589	1 232	608	534	265
15 to 24 years.....	2 745	7	55	306	561	628	480	268	243	176	21	284
25 to 34 years.....	5 248	14	74	427	851	1 656	1 134	495	372	181	44	288
35 to 44 years.....	1 886	—	48	138	331	488	361	179	195	107	39	282
45 to 64 years.....	3 744	196	177	489	847	794	583	331	133	52	142	256
65 years and over.....	6 809	1 277	623	1 166	946	1 093	719	316	289	92	288	212
Median age.....	38.4	73.5	67.6	58.2	39.9	33.4	33.3	33.8	34.1	35.6	55.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	15 586	217	404	1 099	2 149	3 566	3 114	1 877	1 959	989	212	304
1975 to 1978.....	17 038	867	559	1 764	2 892	4 040	3 420	1 451	1 259	473	313	279
1970 to 1974.....	6 396	589	374	936	1 147	1 418	801	440	312	72	307	250
1960 to 1969.....	4 675	235	205	529	983	1 140	729	397	177	52	228	261
1959 or earlier.....	3 065	29	190	545	666	464	272	173	114	29	583	237
ROOMS												
1 room.....	2 406	579	377	417	583	322	57	18	6	—	47	179
2 rooms.....	4 294	727	433	1 006	670	672	497	186	84	6	13	199
3 rooms.....	10 726	543	406	1 392	2 207	3 030	1 951	670	315	79	133	262
4 rooms.....	14 207	72	299	1 222	2 570	3 800	3 076	1 573	1 081	234	280	288
5 rooms.....	10 045	16	162	618	1 551	2 215	2 063	1 414	1 284	330	392	306
6 rooms.....	3 141	—	28	164	214	464	538	321	676	354	382	347
7 or more rooms.....	1 941	—	27	54	42	125	154	156	375	612	396	457
Median.....	3.9	2.0	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.9	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	46 760	1 937	1 732	4 873	7 837	10 628	8 336	4 338	3 821	1 615	1 643	279
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	45 946	1 869	1 618	4 669	7 720	10 493	8 268	4 301	3 793	1 607	1 608	280
0.50 or less.....	29 698	1 248	948	3 368	5 061	6 939	5 198	2 467	2 290	960	1 219	276
0.51 to 1.00.....	15 242	613	663	1 239	2 464	3 288	2 902	1 736	1 490	549	368	287
1.01 to 1.50.....	859	4	7	52	157	204	150	98	78	98	11	300
1.51 or more.....	147	—	—	10	38	62	18	—	5	—	10	263
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	814	68	114	204	117	135	68	37	28	8	35	201
0.50 or less.....	389	29	32	108	54	58	47	24	7	—	30	209
0.51 to 1.00.....	339	39	82	61	45	52	21	13	8	—	5	190
1.01 to 1.50.....	51	—	—	21	11	19	—	—	—	—	—	222
1.51 or more.....	35	—	—	14	7	6	—	—	8	—	—	213
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	8 007	928	428	1 076	1 407	1 365	1 052	670	569	311	201	252
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 788	878	391	1 025	1 385	1 327	1 052	664	569	303	194	255
1.01 or more persons per room.....	331	4	7	20	85	49	50	17	29	70	—	300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	219	50	37	51	22	38	—	6	—	8	7	185
1.01 or more persons per room.....	26	—	—	6	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	233
BEDROOMS												
None.....	2 792	619	405	512	685	416	71	31	6	—	47	185
1.....	18 101	1 239	872	2 768	3 470	4 600	3 172	1 097	552	108	223	257
2.....	19 074	76	341	1 284	3 052	4 648	4 071	2 407	2 078	523	594	298
3.....	5 482	3	88	285	598	849	899	684	923	625	528	336
4.....	1 012	—	26	12	18	101	105	107	231	238	174	422
5 or more.....	299	—	—	12	14	14	18	12	31	121	77	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	6 195	139	103	306	477	810	953	604	953	910	940	342
2.....	9 107	35	265	1 155	1 984	2 141	1 564	902	580	203	278	274
3 and 4.....	9 994	138	318	1 131	1 878	2 555	1 899	1 000	732	130	213	278
5 to 9.....	4 608	64	159	509	936	1 372	801	391	290	59	27	274
10 to 49.....	9 580	334	265	757	1 740	2 797	1 874	870	659	166	118	279
50 or more.....	7 145	1 221	610	976	798	920	1 228	571	607	147	67	246
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	131	6	12	39	24	33	17	—	—	—	—	216
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 871	509	292	306	283	312	365	215	367	187	35	255
1970 to 1974.....	6 132	821	385	600	522	1 026	1 285	549	608	242	94	283
1960 to 1969.....	9 148	352	154	449	1 306	2 529	2 098	1 089	708	272	191	294
1950 to 1959.....	4 452	36	36	266	781	1 359	744	497	337	141	255	287
1940 to 1949.....	4 917	28	148	455	907	1 195	1 017	423	416	163	165	285
1939 or earlier.....	19 240	191	717	2 797	4 038	4 207	2 827	1 565	1 385	610	903	267
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	38 378	736	1 093	3 661	6 773	9 302	7 035	3 706	3 081	1 447	1 544	284
4 or more.....	8 382	1 201	639	1 212	1 064	1 326	1 301	632	740	168	99	251
With elevator.....	7 443	1 185	615	1 002	886	1 072	1 198	569	679	158	79	250
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	6 263	254	370	955	1 406	1 500	862	437	372	107	...	255
15 to 19 percent.....	6 867	285	206	553	1 353	1 733	1 422	661	509	145	...	279
20 to 24 percent.....	6 779	587	265	662	883	1 664	1 417	676	453	172	...	283
25 to 29 percent.....	5 233	426	201	446	864	1 140	987	473	528	168	...	281
30 to 34 percent.....	3 680	163	122	298	530	687	403	444	444	189	...	293
35 to 49 percent.....	6 098	122	292	664	993	1 420	1 082	651	597	277	...	284
50 percent or more.....	9 552	60	238	1 194	1 673	2 179	1 800	980	871	557	...	287
Not computed.....	2 288	40	38	101	135	148	79	57	47	—	1 643	253
Median.....	27.2	23.5	25.1	27.4	26.2	26.5	27.2	28.9	30.3	36.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	46 731	1 937	1 732	4 873	7 825	10 628	8 326	4 338	3 821	1 615	1 636	279
Central heating system.....	42 653	1 856	1 513	4 144	6 919	9 720	7 739	4 102	3 616	1 536	1 508	282
Air conditioning.....	19 402	400	558	1 439	2 645	4 650	4 115	2 055	2 099	734	707	296
Central system.....	3 424	41	62	92	269	454	802	625	765	222	92	347

Table A—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	83 465	4 485	7 604	4 699	4 461	11 048	12 685	19 822	11 901	6 760	23 621	26 679	3 201
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	63 303	1 065	3 565	2 799	2 834	8 134	10 555	17 320	10 909	6 122	26 263	29 769	1 233
15 to 24 years -----	599	23	14	15	47	172	187	104	37	—	20 520	20 843	23
25 to 34 years -----	11 167	88	228	301	539	1 944	2 739	3 614	1 261	453	24 481	26 332	159
35 to 44 years -----	13 793	194	248	353	346	1 604	2 469	4 493	2 591	1 495	27 907	31 855	316
45 to 64 years -----	27 374	260	824	968	890	2 878	4 024	7 746	6 234	3 550	29 797	33 418	367
65 years and over -----	10 370	500	2 251	1 162	1 012	1 536	1 136	1 363	786	624	15 729	21 582	368
Male householder, no wife present -----	5 671	572	889	424	438	839	707	1 018	435	349	17 858	21 833	327
15 to 24 years -----	174	40	25	26	23	29	19	7	5	—	12 115	13 080	55
25 to 34 years -----	963	39	74	54	64	159	119	276	128	50	23 281	24 160	45
35 to 44 years -----	794	23	60	34	33	179	149	193	31	92	22 560	26 109	30
45 to 64 years -----	1 947	105	186	165	152	284	293	404	204	154	21 227	25 905	69
65 years and over -----	1 793	365	544	145	166	188	127	138	67	53	9 868	15 116	128
Female householder, no husband present -----	14 491	2 848	3 150	1 476	1 189	2 075	1 423	1 484	557	289	12 113	15 073	1 641
15 to 24 years -----	91	17	11	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	11 509	11 348	12
25 to 34 years -----	910	151	116	98	124	176	79	153	13	—	14 315	15 522	162
35 to 44 years -----	1 741	172	215	124	208	417	210	250	109	36	16 812	18 364	211
45 to 64 years -----	5 367	619	951	733	435	900	645	709	277	98	14 687	17 155	520
65 years and over -----	6 382	1 889	1 857	492	422	553	489	367	158	155	7 992	12 415	736
Median age -----	52.3	68.7	68.1	61.3	59.6	50.8	46.8	46.9	50.1	51.8	...	...	60.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 274	151	280	249	331	897	1 203	1 876	755	532	25 092	28 200	164
1975 to 1978 -----	18 004	480	627	695	817	2 545	3 399	5 105	2 901	1 435	25 664	28 587	497
1970 to 1974 -----	12 437	419	691	570	520	1 893	2 024	3 037	1 933	1 350	25 226	29 386	449
1960 to 1969 -----	21 280	946	1 779	1 156	1 034	2 570	3 062	5 423	3 462	1 848	25 155	27 952	785
1959 or earlier -----	25 470	2 489	4 227	2 029	1 759	3 143	2 997	4 381	2 850	1 595	18 504	22 569	1 306
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	83 179	4 458	7 539	4 679	4 419	11 010	12 639	19 774	11 901	6 760	23 658	26 716	3 190
1.01 or more persons per room -----	945	27	33	50	40	72	129	292	213	89	27 842	29 598	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	286	27	65	20	42	38	46	48	—	—	14 345	15 685	11
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	26 250	27 425	—
Heating equipment -----	83 444	4 485	7 599	4 699	4 461	11 045	12 685	19 809	11 901	6 760	23 620	26 680	3 201
Central heating system -----	79 846	4 189	7 136	4 491	4 270	10 506	12 127	19 027	11 506	6 594	23 757	26 867	3 016
Air conditioning -----	43 732	1 566	2 889	2 209	1 877	5 627	6 797	11 442	6 979	4 346	25 614	29 228	1 328
Central system -----	9 613	265	545	426	277	1 036	1 285	2 281	1 691	1 807	28 646	35 817	235
Vehicles available -----	79 459	2 946	6 153	4 354	4 278	10 843	12 603	19 722	11 848	6 712	24 384	27 574	2 514
1 -----	24 144	2 172	4 378	2 700	2 257	4 068	3 377	3 347	1 198	647	15 641	18 299	1 499
2 or more -----	55 315	774	1 775	1 654	2 021	6 775	9 226	16 375	10 650	6 065	27 838	31 623	1 015
House heating fuel -----	83 444	4 485	7 599	4 699	4 461	11 045	12 685	19 809	11 901	6 760	23 620	26 680	3 201
Utility gas -----	13 445	915	1 242	725	928	1 721	2 204	3 107	1 695	908	22 682	25 137	660
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	350	28	92	20	28	75	35	45	6	21	15 407	18 101	29
Electricity -----	5 165	166	376	248	227	617	776	1 250	956	549	25 933	29 050	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	62 647	3 350	5 740	3 608	3 206	8 328	9 284	14 872	9 045	5 214	23 695	26 928	2 339
Other -----	1 837	26	149	98	72	304	386	535	199	68	23 326	24 468	49
Median rooms -----	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.6	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	68 282	3 154	5 711	3 542	3 468	8 903	10 566	16 918	10 276	5 744	24 394	27 412	2 311
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	45 437	1 005	2 003	1 646	1 841	5 803	7 925	13 276	7 852	4 086	26 517	29 493	1 080
Less than \$200 -----	648	60	124	40	75	131	80	107	31	—	15 801	16 833	37
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 120	120	245	117	162	269	439	466	260	42	21 392	22 087	73
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 670	126	329	300	267	732	882	1 330	543	161	23 094	24 399	124
\$300 to \$349 -----	5 897	133	365	425	299	921	1 080	1 670	843	161	23 507	24 505	118
\$350 to \$399 -----	6 208	133	242	170	349	1 053	1 137	1 806	978	340	24 802	27 012	145
\$400 to \$499 -----	11 060	215	356	329	381	1 532	2 281	3 514	1 833	619	25 772	27 722	290
\$500 to \$599 -----	6 412	100	149	121	213	601	1 161	2 056	1 332	679	27 675	31 684	124
\$600 to \$749 -----	5 145	91	127	88	64	427	663	1 617	1 168	900	29 907	36 527	125
\$750 or more -----	3 277	27	66	56	31	137	202	710	864	1 184	34 898	48 365	44
Median -----	\$427	\$374	\$342	\$343	\$367	\$390	\$414	\$433	\$471	\$607	...	...	\$413
Not mortgaged -----	22 845	2 149	3 708	1 896	1 627	3 100	2 641	3 642	2 424	1 658	18 202	23 273	1 231
Less than \$50 -----	18	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 213	10
\$50 to \$74 -----	91	22	53	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	6 250	7 236	22
\$75 to \$99 -----	278	70	108	11	37	24	10	18	—	—	8 319	10 305	45
\$100 to \$124 -----	696	185	251	41	66	67	32	35	13	6	8 053	11 006	87
\$125 to \$149 -----	1 816	352	473	164	102	217	209	219	38	42	11 265	14 597	113
\$150 to \$199 -----	6 596	653	1 289	763	564	1 058	734	933	437	165	15 141	18 017	360
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 635	510	1 045	569	553	888	863	1 112	787	308	18 561	21 865	291
\$250 or more -----	6 715	342	486	338	305	846	793	1 319	1 149	1 137	26 491	34 251	303
Median -----	\$215	\$183	\$187	\$197	\$204	\$210	\$219	\$227	\$246	\$250+	...	...	\$197
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	45 437	1 005	2 003	1 646	1 841	5 803	7 925	13 276	7 852	4 086	26 517	29 493	1 080
Less than 15 percent -----	12 080	—	5	—	28	164	859	3 713	4 212	3 099	38 467	44 690	—
15 to 19 percent -----	9 879	—	6	28	124	704	1 918	4 266	2 217	616	29 475	31 476	12
20 to 24 percent -----	7 818	—	31	58	259	1 321	2 157	2 883	867	242	25 203	26 611	7
25 to 29 percent -----	5 474	—	40	208	307	1 375	1 597	1 461	399	87	22 046	23 562	5
30 to 34 percent -----	3 490	—	185	380	365	1 014	817	617	87	25	18 880	19 721	—
35 percent or more -----	6 581	890	1 736	972	758	1 225	577	336	70	17	11 709	12 680	941
Not computed -----	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—395	115
Median -----	20.4	50+	50+	37.7	32.8	27.6	22.7	18.4	14.5	11.5	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	22 845	2 149	3 708	1 896	1 627	3 100	2 641	3 642	2 424	1 658	18 202	23 273	1 231
Less than 10 percent -----	6 552	5	3	21	56	179	608	2 035	2 049	1 596	37 022	44 855	—
10 to 14 percent -----	5 063	—	115	122	306	1 361	1 448	1 335	314	62	22 032	23 290	5
15 to 19 percent -----	3 484	—	348	555	686	1 090	483	261					

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	47 361	9 448	10 014	5 197	4 064	7 742	4 862	4 128	1 459	447	12 029	14 083	8 083
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	15 985	854	2 397	1 532	1 417	3 588	2 602	2 494	866	235	17 559	18 806	1 055
15 to 24 years	1 780	156	208	227	230	570	227	138	24	—	15 641	15 289	169
25 to 34 years	5 648	224	638	532	534	1 544	1 098	901	138	39	17 888	18 335	353
35 to 44 years	1 860	56	123	122	191	429	376	371	150	42	20 120	22 062	125
45 to 64 years	3 953	190	377	243	223	692	732	864	516	116	21 584	23 160	246
65 years and over	2 744	228	1 051	408	239	353	169	220	38	38	10 570	13 575	162
Male householder, no wife present	10 864	1 944	2 026	1 330	1 019	1 910	1 139	921	414	161	12 824	14 909	1 530
15 to 24 years	2 046	387	440	361	213	286	223	95	33	8	11 357	12 791	555
25 to 34 years	4 031	478	671	575	416	891	380	363	230	27	14 252	15 538	490
35 to 44 years	1 193	80	150	100	138	255	255	125	39	51	17 073	19 539	71
45 to 64 years	1 945	291	265	191	162	380	221	287	78	70	15 673	17 860	216
65 years and over	1 649	708	500	103	90	98	60	51	34	5	6 170	9 170	196
Female householder, no husband present	20 512	6 650	5 591	2 335	1 628	2 244	1 121	713	179	51	7 997	9 966	5 498
15 to 24 years	2 751	781	831	345	260	269	167	87	11	—	8 568	9 777	1 172
25 to 34 years	5 273	1 063	1 366	736	548	899	327	269	36	29	10 705	12 054	1 361
35 to 44 years	1 914	355	502	326	164	280	171	101	15	—	10 767	11 849	529
45 to 64 years	3 756	948	951	510	365	482	250	180	64	6	9 886	11 211	779
65 years and over	6 818	3 503	1 941	418	291	314	206	76	53	16	4 922	7 213	1 657
Median age	38.5	63.0	46.8	33.7	33.8	32.9	35.1	38.4	46.4	50.1	...	...	34.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	15 794	2 830	3 322	2 000	1 614	2 703	1 515	1 191	479	140	12 181	13 824	3 223
1975 to 1978	17 246	3 168	3 294	1 862	1 416	3 112	2 044	1 685	461	204	13 028	14 823	2 755
1970 to 1974	6 437	1 707	1 534	634	526	911	490	472	138	25	9 914	12 414	1 171
1960 to 1969	4 733	1 083	973	373	371	684	512	476	191	70	12 081	14 679	575
1959 or earlier	3 151	660	891	328	137	332	301	304	190	8	10 187	13 853	359
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 547	9 219	9 803	5 111	3 986	7 654	4 781	4 094	1 459	440	12 080	14 137	7 864
0.50 or less	30 098	6 510	6 687	3 427	2 658	4 644	2 689	2 367	825	291	11 351	13 467	4 374
0.51 to 1.00	15 422	2 606	2 934	1 554	1 234	2 830	1 931	1 621	573	139	13 750	15 209	3 149
1.01 to 1.50	880	82	177	101	87	161	136	89	47	—	14 799	16 197	311
1.51 or more	147	21	5	29	7	19	25	17	14	10	18 661	26 503	30
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	814	229	211	86	78	88	81	34	—	7	9 029	11 005	219
0.50 or less	389	112	111	43	29	30	29	28	—	7	8 546	11 451	88
0.51 to 1.00	339	105	86	35	43	48	16	6	—	—	8 266	9 515	105
1.01 to 1.50	51	6	14	—	—	10	21	—	—	—	16 375	14 679	20
1.51 or more	35	6	—	8	6	—	15	—	—	—	13 958	15 117	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	47 332	9 441	10 009	5 197	4 057	7 737	4 862	4 128	1 454	447	12 028	14 084	8 076
Central heating system	43 147	8 487	8 980	4 685	3 705	7 013	4 610	3 895	1 348	424	12 191	14 259	6 995
Air conditioning	19 570	2 746	3 536	2 026	1 752	3 480	2 499	2 302	935	294	14 608	16 514	1 949
Central system	3 469	477	542	358	287	554	440	472	239	100	15 558	18 365	269
Vehicles available	36 366	4 046	6 514	4 388	3 652	7 212	4 661	4 032	1 414	447	14 715	16 314	4 246
1	23 354	3 409	5 475	3 395	2 562	4 506	2 055	1 406	370	176	12 057	13 416	3 080
2 or more	13 012	637	1 039	993	1 090	2 706	2 606	2 626	1 044	271	20 068	21 515	1 166
House heating fuel	47 332	9 441	10 009	5 197	4 057	7 737	4 862	4 128	1 454	447	12 028	14 084	8 076
Utility gas	10 979	2 025	2 508	1 263	912	1 747	1 092	1 011	305	116	11 893	14 125	2 038
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	631	148	109	59	49	145	74	25	22	—	12 479	13 109	127
Electricity	9 278	2 181	1 941	1 020	880	1 420	855	715	199	67	11 267	12 976	1 581
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	26 050	5 011	5 393	2 795	2 191	4 363	2 784	2 350	899	264	12 344	14 469	4 277
Other	394	76	58	60	25	62	57	27	29	—	12 800	15 091	53
Median rooms	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.8	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
46 760	9 366	9 901	5 134	3 994	7 685	4 819	4 008	1 413	440	12 003	14 047	8 007	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 169	1 994	577	169	88	177	87	37	34	6	4 353	6 898	1 224
\$100 to \$149	4 875	1 293	1 516	487	329	576	318	263	87	6	8 516	10 895	1 029
\$150 to \$199	9 899	2 339	2 582	1 202	703	1 506	849	559	146	13	10 059	11 770	1 953
\$200 to \$249	11 489	1 722	2 469	1 561	1 218	2 163	1 180	899	240	37	12 488	13 911	1 593
\$250 to \$299	7 881	1 073	1 489	796	885	1 549	1 022	771	223	73	14 145	15 224	1 002
\$300 to \$349	3 804	390	452	407	344	787	574	625	181	44	16 647	17 806	428
\$350 to \$399	2 002	157	202	223	183	334	287	385	175	56	18 367	20 672	213
\$400 to \$499	1 497	76	184	104	123	273	274	253	140	70	19 806	21 861	212
\$500 or more	501	43	78	65	10	67	33	64	83	58	18 922	28 279	152
No cash rent	1 643	279	352	120	111	253	195	152	104	77	14 088	17 990	201
Median	\$219	\$175	\$202	\$220	\$234	\$234	\$245	\$259	\$281	\$352	...	...	\$191
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 937	1 618	233	59	27	—	—	—	—	—	3 789	4 027	928
\$100 to \$149	1 732	693	609	147	86	87	69	37	4	—	5 994	7 796	428
\$150 to \$199	4 873	1 577	1 542	498	300	484	266	134	65	7	7 713	9 644	1 076
\$200 to \$249	7 837	1 591	2 007	1 118	605	1 336	605	414	149	12	10 717	12 164	1 407
\$250 to \$299	10 628	1 539	2 357	1 453	1 110	1 961	1 147	852	165	44	12 440	13 871	1 365
\$300 to \$349	8 336	1 029	1 548	810	929	1 747	1 100	885	247	41	14 602	15 421	1 052
\$350 to \$399	4 338	538	611	444	420	795	635	649	185	61	15 985	17 313	670
\$400 to \$499	3 821	413	434	328	267	778	567	604	328	102	17 874	19 565	569
\$500 or more	1 615	89	208	157	139	244	235	281	166	96	19 317	23 430	311
No cash rent	1 643	279	352	120	111	253	195	152	104	77	14 088	17 990	201
Median	\$279	\$220	\$257	\$274	\$292	\$296	\$310	\$328	\$357	\$416	...	...	\$252
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	6 263	62	112	140	160	761	1 367	2 217	1 084	360	27 240	29 447	91
15 to 19 percent	6 867	205	241	297	515	2 260	1 926	1 238	182	3	19 829	19 998	118
20 to 24 percent	6 779	540	707	793	1 066	2 527	821	288	37	—	15 496	15 065	343
25 to 29 percent	5 233	494	896	1 300	1 083	1 017	338	99	6	—	12 359	12 566	336
30 to 34 percent	3 680	224	1 053	1 106	591	540	159	7	—	—	11 273	11 392	211
35 to 49 percent	6 098	692	3 544	1 159	373	310	13	7	—	—	8 543	8 721	669
50 percent or more	9 552	6 225	2 996	219	95	17	—	—	—	—	4 201	4 462	5 393
Not computed	2 288	924	352	120	111	253	195	152	104	77	7 591	12 895	846
Median	27.2	50+	41.7	29.9	25.9	21.4	17.5	14.2	11.7	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	2 296	121	300	441	330	233	405	231	121	114	343
2 persons	10 785	259	701	1 466	1 633	1 445	2 364	1 375	976	566	396
3 persons	9 519	137	502	1 082	1 227	1 364	2 274	1 293	1 063	577	418
4 persons	12 797	83	390	965	1 563	1 700	3 544	1 910	1 505	1 137	444
5 persons	6 471	41	128	475	782	945	1 593	1 023	919	565	453
6 persons	2 428	7	75	183	279	371	572	364	408	169	445
7 persons	838	—	19	52	60	131	209	172	114	81	468
8 or more persons	303	—	5	6	23	19	99	44	39	68	499
Median	3.51	2.28	2.62	2.90	3.30	3.54	3.64	3.66	3.77	3.84	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	39 318	449	1 586	3 781	4 982	5 355	9 792	5 746	4 654	2 973	434
15 to 24 years	451	7	6	15	38	62	141	116	31	35	479
25 to 34 years	9 295	42	70	204	561	1 238	3 193	1 791	1 436	760	479
35 to 44 years	11 689	58	236	774	1 284	1 532	2 877	1 892	1 775	1 261	466
45 to 64 years	15 996	244	1 012	2 386	2 710	2 288	3 342	1 819	1 307	888	386
65 years and over	1 887	98	262	402	389	235	239	128	105	29	323
Male householder, no wife present	1 769	31	163	258	206	205	324	257	196	129	407
15 to 24 years	75	—	—	11	—	6	41	17	—	—	457
25 to 34 years	452	6	5	33	29	54	95	94	106	30	504
35 to 44 years	382	—	26	65	33	56	79	65	17	41	418
45 to 64 years	718	25	88	141	127	77	103	58	54	45	341
65 years and over	142	—	44	8	17	12	6	23	19	13	358
Female householder, no husband present	4 350	168	371	631	709	648	944	409	295	175	373
15 to 24 years	28	—	—	—	—	10	12	6	—	—	417
25 to 34 years	542	—	25	50	62	114	207	24	39	21	408
35 to 44 years	1 139	26	40	103	211	148	256	150	134	71	417
45 to 64 years	2 004	72	215	360	338	294	374	180	94	77	353
65 years and over	637	70	91	118	98	82	95	49	28	6	320
Median age	43.9	58.8	56.5	52.9	49.5	44.3	40.0	40.1	39.6	40.1	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 213	20	39	50	70	234	724	851	1 239	986	614
1975 to 1978	13 228	82	131	388	719	1 664	4 280	2 771	2 005	1 188	485
1970 to 1974	8 793	59	189	559	1 114	1 394	2 703	1 209	905	661	437
1960 to 1969	13 793	242	909	2 390	2 999	2 294	2 600	1 265	729	365	358
1959 or earlier	5 410	245	852	1 283	995	622	753	316	267	77	316

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	234	29	6	47	36	32	49	24	11	—	349
4 rooms	1 682	127	263	307	265	208	318	123	53	18	327
5 rooms	7 635	206	667	1 481	1 314	1 166	1 746	587	333	135	356
6 rooms	12 630	168	701	1 657	2 184	1 948	3 202	1 546	839	385	391
7 rooms	11 613	114	407	869	1 386	1 665	3 087	1 883	1 470	732	444
8 or more rooms	11 643	4	76	309	712	1 189	2 658	2 249	2 439	2 007	539
Median	6.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.0	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	4 430	27	30	34	155	331	976	970	1 136	771	568
1970 to 1974	4 334	18	18	96	298	475	1 347	812	682	588	494
1960 to 1969	11 993	81	383	1 300	1 959	1 839	2 882	1 629	1 212	708	413
1950 to 1959	11 753	230	936	1 850	1 882	1 618	2 518	1 375	910	434	380
1940 to 1949	4 223	139	285	621	582	579	1 077	443	320	177	392
1939 or earlier	8 704	153	468	769	1 021	1 366	2 260	1 183	885	599	424

VALUE

Less than \$10,000	28	—	12	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	261
\$10,000 to \$19,999	181	39	44	39	29	25	—	5	—	—	260
\$20,000 to \$29,999	831	50	183	226	138	110	60	40	24	—	290
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 210	159	241	498	405	392	409	57	40	9	326
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 613	147	518	986	1 147	961	1 353	372	106	23	350
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 750	177	620	1 101	1 245	1 253	2 044	847	463	50	381
\$60,000 to \$79,999	14 422	95	391	1 466	2 103	2 264	4 188	2 253	1 328	334	420
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7 332	11	93	286	615	868	1 903	1 476	1 359	721	494
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5 474	20	18	59	208	278	1 031	1 185	1 421	1 254	595
\$150,000 or more	1 596	—	—	—	—	57	72	177	404	886	750+
Median	\$67 800	\$44 000	\$50 800	\$54 600	\$59 800	\$62 700	\$67 000	\$77 000	\$88 800	\$118 500	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	12 080	352	1 263	2 381	2 235	1 846	2 015	891	665	432	346
15 to 19 percent	9 879	111	286	947	1 505	1 644	2 818	1 280	869	419	413
20 to 24 percent	7 818	43	135	494	724	1 118	2 440	1 425	910	529	458
25 to 29 percent	5 474	16	95	230	414	607	1 535	1 110	913	554	490
30 to 34 percent	3 490	58	96	181	319	366	817	594	648	411	490
35 percent or more	6 581	68	232	426	682	627	1 410	1 100	1 117	919	488
Not computed	115	—	13	11	18	—	25	12	23	13	443
Median	20.4	14.2	13.5	14.8	17.3	18.8	21.4	23.6	25.6	27.3	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	45 429	648	2 120	4 670	5 889	6 208	11 060	6 412	5 145	3 277	427
Steam or hot water system	22 905	315	881	2 076	2 855	3 160	5 772	3 376	2 835	1 635	436
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 801	240	1 055	2 231	2 517	2 384	4 188	2 221	1 700	1 265	410
Other built-in electric units	2 485	5	52	148	260	310	575	509	355	271	478
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	240	17	28	52	39	12	45	22	13	12	329
Other means	1 998	71	104	163	218	342	480	284	242	94	421
Air conditioning	24 926	200	925	2 467	3 305	3 401	6 226	3 511	2 922	1 969	433
Central system	4 972	3	123	296	422	413	1 059	857	912	887	520
1 or more individual room units	19 954	197	802	2 171	2 883	2 988	5 167	2 654	2 010	1 082	417
House heating fuel	45 429	648	2 120	4 670	5 889	6 208	11 060	6 412	5 145	3 277	427
Utility gas	6 419	110	423	860	1 009	1 606	2 008	678	530	263	393
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	132	4	27	12	18	22	35	—	—	12	409
Electricity	2 804	19	52	159	285	345	643	566	433	302	481
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	34 767	485	1 596	3 513	4 383	4 699	8 460	4 940	4 056	2 635	430
Other	1 307	30	47	111	200	206	329	193	126	65	417

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22 845	18	91	278	696	1 816	6 596	6 635	6 715	215
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	4 736	18	46	144	336	670	1 557	1 243	722	187
2 persons -----	10 980	—	38	70	280	881	3 446	3 176	3 089	212
3 persons -----	4 114	—	7	47	38	211	1 076	1 257	1 478	227
4 persons -----	1 957	—	—	17	30	40	374	620	876	242
5 persons -----	667	—	—	—	6	8	81	246	326	248
6 persons -----	237	—	—	—	6	—	42	73	116	248
7 persons -----	135	—	—	—	—	6	20	20	89	250+
8 or more persons -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	250+
Median -----	2.11	1.00	1.49	1.47	1.54	1.77	2.01	2.15	2.35	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	14 950	—	45	105	285	856	4 166	4 515	4 978	222
15 to 24 years -----	22	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	250+
25 to 34 years -----	313	—	—	5	7	20	86	100	95	219
35 to 44 years -----	743	—	7	8	18	12	145	224	329	241
45 to 64 years -----	7 445	—	6	32	112	326	1 926	2 418	2 625	227
65 years and over -----	6 427	—	32	60	148	498	2 001	1 773	1 915	213
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 865	9	18	46	95	266	527	533	371	197
15 to 24 years -----	41	—	—	—	8	—	6	14	13	223
25 to 34 years -----	50	—	—	—	—	—	14	19	17	229
35 to 44 years -----	73	—	5	7	—	9	13	28	11	204
45 to 64 years -----	586	—	—	5	45	91	148	176	121	201
65 years and over -----	1 115	9	13	34	42	166	346	296	209	209
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 030	9	28	127	316	694	1 903	1 587	1 366	198
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	34	—	—	—	4	—	11	9	10	211
35 to 44 years -----	153	—	—	7	—	—	43	19	84	250+
45 to 64 years -----	2 013	—	—	43	34	172	642	576	546	210
65 years and over -----	3 830	9	28	77	278	522	1 207	983	726	191
Median age -----	64.9	75.8	73.1	71.0	71.2	68.7	66.1	64.0	62.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	393	—	6	10	25	18	87	133	114	219
1975 to 1978 -----	1 255	—	7	23	31	124	271	344	455	225
1970 to 1974 -----	1 489	3	5	—	66	85	400	396	534	223
1960 to 1969 -----	4 874	5	41	70	149	312	1 297	1 439	1 561	220
1959 or earlier -----	14 834	10	32	175	425	1 277	4 541	4 323	4 051	211
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	237	8	—	22	42	38	67	36	24	156
4 rooms -----	2 105	—	43	112	220	389	809	424	108	168
5 rooms -----	5 562	4	21	60	223	555	2 181	1 643	875	194
6 rooms -----	7 871	6	—	84	154	595	2 393	2 641	1 998	213
7 rooms -----	4 113	—	19	—	38	199	877	1 246	1 734	237
8 or more rooms -----	2 957	—	8	—	19	40	269	645	1 976	250+
Median -----	5.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	351	—	—	5	15	16	61	108	146	236
1970 to 1974 -----	543	—	—	—	6	6	138	143	250	242
1960 to 1969 -----	2 943	—	24	26	98	99	722	892	1 082	228
1950 to 1959 -----	7 108	—	6	29	157	491	2 142	2 215	2 068	216
1940 to 1949 -----	3 537	8	26	69	146	386	986	1 034	882	207
1939 or earlier -----	8 363	10	35	149	274	818	2 547	2 243	2 287	208
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	57	11	6	5	9	19	—	7	—	118
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	479	—	5	24	36	104	179	80	51	170
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 270	7	—	45	74	312	528	251	53	169
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 684	—	14	71	115	381	1 095	694	314	185
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 847	—	21	57	226	409	1 412	1 120	602	193
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 663	—	19	18	149	307	1 603	1 635	932	207
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	5 552	—	26	31	72	214	1 407	2 018	1 784	225
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 236	—	—	6	15	46	267	584	1 318	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 572	—	—	21	—	24	84	226	1 217	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	485	—	—	—	—	—	21	20	444	250+
Median -----	\$55 200	\$10 000—	\$49 700	\$38 600	\$44 900	\$42 300	\$50 400	\$56 400	\$76 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	6 552	8	16	100	172	590	1 898	1 841	1 927	213
10 to 14 percent -----	5 063	—	27	63	113	314	1 509	1 458	1 579	217
15 to 19 percent -----	3 484	—	26	26	129	233	977	938	1 155	219
20 to 24 percent -----	2 038	4	7	26	71	188	545	636	561	214
25 to 29 percent -----	1 407	—	8	34	49	115	404	393	404	212
30 to 34 percent -----	957	6	7	—	68	35	350	290	201	202
35 percent or more -----	3 217	—	—	29	94	341	871	1 055	827	213
Not computed -----	127	—	—	—	—	—	42	24	61	245
Median -----	14.7	21.3	15.5	13.1	17.4	15.1	14.6	15.0	14.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	22 845	18	91	278	696	1 816	6 596	6 635	6 715	215
Steam or hot water system -----	12 639	4	25	73	242	736	3 403	3 936	4 220	223
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	8 591	6	51	101	340	830	2 746	2 366	2 151	205
Other built-in electric units -----	637	—	—	6	17	64	159	198	193	218
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	281	—	—	41	70	77	77	18	34	146
Other means -----	697	8	15	57	56	116	211	117	117	173
Air conditioning -----	10 239	—	19	34	174	608	2 766	2 906	3 732	226
Central system -----	1 935	—	—	—	19	86	320	480	1 030	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	8 304	—	19	34	155	522	2 446	2 426	2 702	220
House heating fuel -----	22 845	18	91	278	696	1 816	6 596	6 635	6 715	215
Utility gas -----	3 488	—	7	112	216	445	1 183	732	793	191
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	94	3	—	5	20	22	11	21	12	147
Electricity -----	716	—	—	6	26	82	175	205	222	217
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	18 237	10	69	120	417	1 232	5 118	5 610	5 661	219
Other -----	310	5	15	35	17	35	109	67	27	172

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	83 465	6 202	6 828	17 191	29 395	23 849	47 361	2 897	6 157	9 244	9 561	19 502
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	63 303	5 269	5 498	14 117	22 894	15 525	15 985	634	1 739	3 166	3 499	6 947
15 to 24 years	599	91	50	83	226	149	1 780	53	224	439	448	616
25 to 34 years	11 167	2 173	1 412	1 787	3 347	2 448	5 648	188	459	1 143	1 449	2 409
35 to 44 years	13 793	1 736	2 213	3 885	3 227	2 732	1 860	45	134	312	506	863
45 to 64 years	27 374	1 148	1 542	6 870	11 726	6 088	3 953	114	371	784	734	1 950
65 years and over	10 370	121	281	1 492	4 368	4 108	2 744	234	551	488	362	1 109
Male householder, no wife present	5 671	410	462	851	1 745	2 203	10 864	801	1 520	1 969	2 037	4 537
15 to 24 years	174	—	12	31	81	50	2 046	108	307	392	432	807
25 to 34 years	963	224	86	152	257	244	4 031	251	492	694	832	1 762
35 to 44 years	794	72	148	182	182	210	1 193	112	233	267	217	364
45 to 64 years	1 947	104	142	321	644	736	1 945	134	276	371	321	843
65 years and over	1 793	10	74	165	581	963	1 649	196	212	245	235	761
Female householder, no husband present	14 491	523	868	2 223	4 756	6 121	20 512	1 462	2 898	4 109	4 025	8 018
15 to 24 years	91	6	5	26	11	43	2 751	71	347	544	676	1 113
25 to 34 years	910	111	180	196	196	227	5 273	240	604	946	1 354	2 129
35 to 44 years	1 741	138	192	503	495	413	1 914	59	157	427	406	865
45 to 64 years	5 367	170	322	928	2 214	1 733	3 756	292	396	711	750	1 607
65 years and over	6 382	98	169	570	1 840	3 705	6 818	800	1 394	1 481	839	2 304
Median age	52.3	36.9	41.0	48.9	55.7	59.2	38.5	60.4	47.9	38.8	33.5	38.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 274	1 758	718	939	1 588	1 271	15 794	1 474	2 120	2 915	3 448	5 837
1975 to 1978	18 004	4 444	2 045	3 003	4 570	3 942	17 246	1 423	2 434	3 555	3 506	6 328
1970 to 1974	12 437	—	4 065	2 533	3 039	2 800	6 437	—	1 603	1 339	1 097	2 398
1960 to 1969	21 280	—	—	10 716	6 288	4 276	4 733	—	—	1 335	973	2 325
1959 or earlier	25 470	—	—	—	13 910	11 560	3 151	—	—	—	537	2 614
ROOMS												
1 room	46	3	7	6	20	10	2 406	254	847	524	257	524
2 rooms	175	8	26	72	31	38	4 323	752	1 186	909	493	983
3 rooms	1 041	84	166	159	308	324	10 786	844	2 040	2 661	1 833	3 408
4 rooms	7 188	402	603	1 184	2 615	2 384	14 343	664	1 442	3 494	3 334	5 495
5 rooms	18 302	1 062	1 009	3 356	7 859	5 016	10 187	252	458	1 090	2 392	5 995
6 rooms	23 387	1 174	1 236	3 876	10 154	6 947	3 247	77	123	279	812	1 956
7 or more rooms	33 326	3 469	3 781	8 538	8 408	9 130	2 069	54	61	287	440	1 227
Median	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.9	6.1	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 179	6 193	6 828	17 160	29 364	23 634	46 547	2 852	6 101	9 154	9 410	19 030
0.50 or less	54 704	4 002	4 087	10 563	18 804	17 248	30 098	2 051	3 519	5 609	5 933	12 986
0.51 to 1.00	27 530	2 151	2 666	6 474	10 134	6 105	15 422	773	2 441	3 377	3 222	5 609
1.01 to 1.50	839	26	69	104	388	252	880	16	128	150	201	385
1.51 or more	106	14	6	19	38	29	147	12	13	18	54	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	286	9	—	31	31	215	814	45	56	90	151	472
0.50 or less	182	—	—	11	26	145	389	24	36	49	82	198
0.51 to 1.00	100	9	—	20	5	66	339	16	20	35	63	205
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	51	5	—	—	—	46
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	6	6	23
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	10 812	500	719	1 434	3 444	4 715	20 227	1 803	3 480	4 148	3 314	7 482
2 persons	27 220	1 697	1 520	4 879	10 538	8 586	15 002	827	1 736	2 885	3 201	6 353
3 persons	16 317	1 318	1 117	3 513	6 260	4 109	6 071	201	588	1 126	1 357	2 799
4 persons	16 609	1 629	2 147	3 990	5 339	3 504	3 654	26	218	729	1 016	1 665
5 persons	7 964	777	915	2 209	2 367	1 696	1 646	25	67	251	483	820
6 or more persons	4 543	281	410	1 166	1 447	1 239	761	15	68	105	190	383
Median	2.73	3.19	3.53	3.15	2.61	2.34	1.73	1.30	1.38	1.66	1.96	1.86
Total persons	250 841	20 370	23 093	56 025	85 530	65 823	94 837	4 457	10 322	17 848	20 978	41 232
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	73 919	5 668	5 768	15 912	28 230	18 341	6 796	222	359	1 132	2 219	2 864
2	4 824	96	158	331	533	3 706	9 107	178	214	660	1 976	6 079
3 and 4	2 163	76	244	92	207	1 544	9 994	191	337	1 009	2 302	6 155
5 to 9	647	106	199	120	89	133	4 608	181	476	1 203	902	1 846
10 to 49	1 001	150	281	316	154	100	9 580	758	1 920	3 310	1 548	2 044
50 or more	197	22	—	108	49	18	7 145	1 367	2 825	1 881	564	508
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	714	84	178	312	133	7	131	—	26	49	50	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	83 444	6 202	6 828	17 183	29 390	23 841	47 332	2 897	6 157	9 239	9 556	19 483
Steam or hot water system	41 809	2 833	2 169	8 376	15 074	13 357	20 026	928	1 345	3 195	4 075	10 483
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	32 913	2 374	2 925	6 378	12 694	8 542	15 604	741	2 124	3 027	3 491	6 221
Other built-in electric units	4 439	623	1 390	1 802	347	277	6 895	1 137	2 513	2 353	598	294
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	685	21	18	76	289	281	622	13	67	188	176	178
Other means	3 598	351	326	551	986	1 384	4 185	78	108	476	1 216	2 307
Air conditioning	43 732	3 402	4 479	10 219	15 866	9 766	19 570	1 548	3 844	5 330	3 384	5 464
Central system	9 613	1 511	2 359	2 460	2 600	683	3 469	354	1 203	1 302	361	249
1 or more individual room units	34 119	1 891	2 120	7 759	13 266	9 083	16 101	1 194	2 641	4 028	3 023	5 215
House heating fuel	83 444	6 202	6 828	17 183	29 390	23 841	47 332	2 897	6 157	9 239	9 556	19 483
Utility gas	13 445	800	1 28	52	134	457	10 979	328	1 203	2 298	2 539	4 611
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	—	631	13	39	123	194	252
Electricity	5 165	786	1 608	1 997	457	317	9 278	1 460	3 489	3 204	809	416
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	62 647	4 353	3 364	12 324	24 645	17 961	26 050	1 086	1 487	3 557	5 888	14 032
Other	1 837	258	210	296	496	577	394	10	29	57	126	172
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 201	103	213	531	981	1 373	8 083	602	1 203	1 317	1 621	3 340
Percent below poverty level	3.8	1.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	5.8	17.1	20.8	19.5	14.2	17.0	17.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 485	122	204	592	1 367	2 200	9 448	976	1 607	1 660	1 604	3 601
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 604	149	304	1 083	2 759	3 309	10 014	609	1 241	1 790	2 010	4 364
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 699	157	256	782	1 866	1 638	5 197	233	577	1 038	1 169	2 180
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 461	204	225	743	1 782	1 507	4 064	170	547	800	939	1 608
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 048	628	934	2 131	4 011	3 344	7 742	393	843	1 556	1 633	3 317
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 685	1 099	1 148	2 683	4 499	3 256	4 862	186	569	1 068	993	2 046
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19 821	1 976	1 749	4 589	6 874	4 634	4 128	166	522	885	909	1 646
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 901	1 247	1 235	3 007	4 084	2 328	1 459	110	172	335	239	603
\$50,000 or more	6 760	620	773	1 581	2 153	1 633	447	54	79	112	65	137
Median	\$23 621	\$27 996	\$26 439	\$26 051	\$23 069	\$19 889	\$12 029	\$8 777	\$10 999	\$12 919	\$12 495	\$12 048
Mean	\$26 679	\$31 681	\$30 997	\$29 216	\$25 897	\$23 275	\$14 083	\$12 645	\$13 300	\$14 942	\$14 214	\$14 073

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	83 465	73 919	8 832	714	47 361	6 796	9 107	9 994	4 608	9 580	7 145	131
Condominium housing units	3 224	1 602	1 622	—	574	173	—	83	61	152	105	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	63 303	58 087	4 846	370	15 985	3 376	4 616	3 409	1 293	2 358	1 494	39
15 to 24 years	599	497	87	15	1 780	163	458	444	221	381	107	6
25 to 34 years	11 167	10 226	853	88	5 648	1 178	1 505	1 376	468	904	217	—
35 to 44 years	13 793	13 110	639	44	1 860	716	472	325	131	138	72	6
45 to 64 years	27 374	25 315	1 917	142	3 953	913	1 039	797	274	522	388	20
65 years and over	10 370	8 939	1 350	81	2 744	406	542	467	199	413	710	7
Male householder, no wife present	5 671	4 256	1 292	123	10 864	1 298	1 602	2 178	1 094	2 891	1 764	37
15 to 24 years	174	120	54	—	2 046	200	344	438	211	608	238	7
25 to 34 years	963	613	328	22	4 031	483	579	1 018	497	993	455	6
35 to 44 years	794	599	188	7	1 193	130	136	159	142	413	194	19
45 to 64 years	1 947	1 503	371	73	1 945	262	234	344	191	580	329	5
65 years and over	1 793	1 421	351	21	1 649	223	309	219	53	297	548	—
Female householder, no husband present	14 491	11 576	2 694	221	20 512	2 124	3 489	4 407	2 221	4 331	3 887	55
15 to 24 years	91	28	36	27	2 751	222	530	729	321	667	274	6
25 to 34 years	910	648	239	23	5 273	489	995	1 468	771	1 195	344	11
35 to 44 years	1 741	1 497	211	33	1 914	328	446	456	163	336	173	12
45 to 64 years	5 367	4 498	809	60	3 756	440	753	810	313	769	651	20
65 years and over	6 382	4 905	1 399	78	6 818	641	765	944	653	1 364	2 445	6
Median age	52.3	51.7	58.3	54.0	38.5	39.6	36.1	33.3	33.6	35.4	65.7	42.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	6 274	5 193	941	140	15 794	2 058	2 845	3 444	1 752	3 631	2 026	38
1975 to 1978	18 004	15 995	1 837	172	17 246	2 257	3 051	3 646	1 719	3 601	2 944	28
1970 to 1974	12 437	11 138	1 128	171	6 437	834	1 077	1 116	454	1 225	1 678	53
1960 to 1969	21 280	19 641	1 429	210	4 733	838	1 087	942	530	883	441	12
1959 or earlier	25 470	21 952	3 497	21	3 151	809	1 047	846	153	240	56	—
ROOMS												
1 room	46	36	10	—	2 406	71	34	147	139	848	1 160	7
2 rooms	175	67	94	14	4 323	170	110	377	537	1 385	1 724	20
3 rooms	1 041	454	508	79	10 786	576	1 046	1 666	1 382	3 368	2 705	43
4 rooms	7 188	4 486	2 273	429	14 343	1 382	3 173	3 704	1 792	3 056	1 197	39
5 rooms	18 302	14 618	3 564	120	10 187	1 631	3 632	3 238	601	786	277	22
6 rooms	23 387	21 877	1 448	62	3 247	1 466	808	715	109	100	49	—
7 or more rooms	33 326	32 381	935	10	2 069	1 500	304	147	48	37	33	—
Median	6.1	6.3	4.9	4.1	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 179	73 849	8 617	713	46 547	6 754	8 907	9 829	4 499	9 413	7 014	131
0.50 or less	54 704	48 195	6 038	471	30 098	4 180	5 563	6 518	2 984	6 146	4 616	91
0.51 to 1.00	27 530	24 914	2 379	237	15 422	2 400	3 077	3 110	1 386	3 106	2 317	26
1.01 to 1.50	839	644	190	5	880	164	251	175	124	112	54	—
1.51 or more	106	96	10	—	147	10	16	26	5	49	27	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	286	70	215	1	814	42	200	165	109	167	131	—
0.50 or less	182	61	120	1	389	24	111	72	46	66	70	—
0.51 to 1.00	100	9	91	—	339	8	79	71	38	82	61	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	4	—	51	10	10	6	25	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	16	—	19	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	57	41	16	—	2 792	83	49	160	215	1 024	1 254	7
1	3 293	1 798	1 408	87	18 222	964	2 220	3 201	2 181	5 102	4 490	64
2	20 919	15 422	4 992	505	19 291	2 566	4 982	5 351	1 867	3 218	1 252	55
3	42 156	40 158	1 886	112	5 695	2 294	1 608	1 149	299	213	127	5
4	13 783	13 378	395	10	1 058	683	186	120	28	23	18	—
5 or more	3 257	3 122	135	—	303	206	62	13	18	—	4	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 485	3 491	899	95	9 448	967	1 410	1 857	967	1 773	2 456	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 604	6 123	1 358	123	10 014	1 101	1 806	2 386	1 046	2 055	1 574	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 699	3 871	763	65	5 197	569	1 078	1 031	638	1 215	652	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 461	3 703	673	85	4 064	591	752	902	489	835	495	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 048	9 594	1 283	171	7 742	1 136	1 849	1 724	581	1 584	835	33
\$25,000 to \$29,999	12 685	11 294	1 323	68	4 862	930	985	1 053	449	941	491	13
\$30,000 to \$34,999	19 822	18 208	1 544	70	4 128	970	835	793	339	794	390	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 901	11 216	655	30	1 459	387	342	222	78	274	156	—
\$50,000 or more	6 760	6 419	334	7	447	145	50	26	21	109	96	—
Median	\$23 621	\$24 475	\$17 436	\$14 676	\$12 029	\$15 620	\$13 363	\$11 828	\$11 140	\$11 979	\$8 290	\$10 268
Mean	\$26 679	\$27 601	\$19 865	\$15 506	\$14 083	\$17 597	\$14 747	\$13 446	\$12 830	\$14 091	\$11 613	\$12 575
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	83 444	73 906	8 824	714	47 332	6 796	9 102	9 987	4 603	9 575	7 138	131
Steam or hot water system	41 809	37 928	3 841	40	20 026	2 719	4 175	4 450	2 063	3 932	2 674	13
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	32 913	28 760	3 616	537	15 604	2 808	3 249	3 565	1 291	2 389	2 208	94
Other built-in electric units	4 439	3 711	722	6	6 895	428	294	553	715	2 881	2 006	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	685	565	98	22	622	155	104	64	101	78	120	—
Other means	3 598	2 942	547	109	4 185	686	1 280	1 355	433	295	130	6
Air conditioning	43 732	38 729	4 639	364	19 570	2 357	2 897	2 795	1 744	5 250	4 471	56
Central system	9 613	8 408	1 168	37	3 469	345	109	206	313	725	1 759	12
Vehicles available	79 459	71 248	7 548	663	36 366	6 029	7 311	7 903	3 477	7 423	4 118	105
1	24 144	20 107	3 715	322	23 354	2 916	4 208	5 184	2 522	5 214	3 245	65
2 or more	55 315	51 141	3 833	341	13 012	3 113	3 103	2 719	955	2 209	873	40
House heating fuel	83 444	73 906	8 824	714	47 332	6 796	9 102	9 987	4 603	9 575	7 138	131
Utility gas	13 445	11 147	2 295	3	10 979	1 512	2 358	2 823	1 533	1 584	1 161	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	350	268	33	49	631	119	151	174	67	89	26	5
Electricity	5 165	4 288	866	11	9 278	526	353	730	982	3 920	2 742	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	62 647	56 447	5 573	627	26 050	4 410	6 183	6 246	1 998	3 952	3 168	93
Other	1 837	1 756	57	24	394	229	57	14	23	30	41	—
Water heating fuel	83 438	73 892	8 832	714	47 301	6 779	9 103	9 988	4 601	9 569	7 130	131
Utility gas	21 627	17 344	4 283	—	17 730	2 254	4 807	5 422	2 019	1 933	1 287	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 447	1 159	177	111	1 488	248	414	437	150	157	65	17
Electricity	23 727	21 355	1 834	538	13 247	2 068	1 294	1 516	1 157	4 254	2 865	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	36 439	33 846	2 528	65	14 762	2 189	2 575	2 605	1 269	3 219	2 892	13
Other	198	188	10	—	74	20	13	8	6	6	21	—
Family householder	71 498	64 975	6 063	460	22 384	4 521	5 538	5 257	1 921	3 211	1 885	51
With own children under 18 years	32 711	30 622	1 898	191	10 115	2 571	2 714	2 595	832	1 113	265	25
With own children under 6 years	11 094	10 308	692	94	5 263	1 144	1 443	1 448	460	642	126	—
Female householder, no husband present	6 381	5 409	888	84	5 386	960	1 255	1 631	552	671	305	12
With own children under 18 years	2 441	2 114	271	56	3 543	620	893	1 192	353	374	99	12
With own children under 6 years	264	231	21	12	1 458	186	359	575	166	129	43	—
Nonfamily householder	11 967	8 944	2 769	254	24 977	2 275	3 569	4 737	2 687	6 369	5 260	80
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 201	2 573	550	78	8 083	987	1 410	1 848	904	1 443	1 478	13
Percent below poverty level	3.8	3.5	6.2	10.9	17.1	14.5	15.5	18.5	19.6	15.1	20.7	9.9

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	83 465	10 812	27 220	16 317	16 609	7 964	3 050	1 125	368	2.73	250 841
Nonrelatives present	2 190	—	932	448	349	205	128	76	52	2.86	7 275
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 262	650	487	77	29	19	—	—	—	1.47	2 127
4 rooms	7 188	2 419	3 258	1 016	399	66	26	—	—	1.86	14 906
5 rooms	18 302	3 062	7 327	3 759	2 682	1 050	294	114	14	2.33	49 063
6 rooms	23 387	2 795	8 059	4 867	4 691	2 057	695	161	62	2.67	67 156
7 rooms	17 076	1 089	4 977	3 794	4 155	1 941	777	245	98	3.15	55 438
8 or more rooms	16 250	797	3 112	2 804	4 653	2 831	1 258	605	190	3.80	62 151
Median	6.1	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.7	7.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 179	10 714	27 131	16 243	16 596	7 952	3 050	1 125	368	2.73	250 043
1.00 or less	82 234	10 714	27 111	16 229	16 567	7 871	2 730	850	162	2.70	243 997
1.01 to 1.50	839	—	—	5	23	62	320	275	154	6.53	5 485
1.51 or more	106	—	20	9	6	19	—	—	52	5.45	561
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	286	98	89	74	13	12	—	—	—	2.01	798
1.00 or less	282	98	89	74	13	8	—	—	—	1.98	765
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5.00	33
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	73 919	8 073	23 735	14 795	15 632	7 502	2 828	1 017	337	2.85	222 825
2 or more	8 832	2 512	3 231	1 411	874	455	210	108	31	2.09	26 259
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	714	227	254	111	103	7	12	—	—	2.01	1 757
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	68 282	7 032	21 765	13 633	14 754	7 138	2 665	973	322	2.89	205 866
Less than \$10,000	85	40	19	—	7	7	12	—	—	1.63	216
\$10,000 to \$19,999	660	127	291	141	59	32	10	—	—	2.20	1 339
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 101	585	810	391	192	63	44	12	4	2.07	4 162
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 894	843	2 086	908	562	294	139	34	28	2.27	11 930
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 460	1 361	3 191	1 918	1 781	723	280	171	35	2.59	25 898
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12 413	1 478	4 139	2 681	2 322	1 201	418	144	30	2.72	35 764
\$60,000 to \$79,999	19 974	1 468	6 298	4 028	4 821	2 141	853	266	99	3.02	62 218
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9 568	603	2 404	1 950	2 576	1 371	408	189	67	3.41	31 334
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7 046	376	1 954	1 251	1 882	1 046	377	113	47	3.45	25 758
\$150,000 or more	2 081	151	573	365	552	260	124	44	12	3.37	7 247
Median	\$63 700	\$53 300	\$60 900	\$63 500	\$69 600	\$70 500	\$68 600	\$70 800	\$69 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	83 465	10 812	27 220	16 317	16 609	7 964	3 050	1 125	368	2.73	250 841
Median income	\$23 621	\$9 210	\$21 317	\$26 161	\$27 266	\$28 251	\$29 934	\$34 428	\$36 327	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.9	30.4	17.6	17.0	19.1	19.2	18.1	16.1	18.5	...	...
With a mortgage	20.4	34.0	20.0	20.1	20.4	19.8	18.8	17.3	19.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.7	28.9	14.6	10.9	10—	10.7	10.6	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 201	1 318	804	365	363	218	76	48	9	1.85	...
Median income	\$3 003	\$2500—	\$3 348	\$2 879	\$3 693	\$4 812	\$7 778	\$6 957	\$2500—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.0	50+	—	50+	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	47 361	20 227	15 002	6 071	3 654	1 646	502	201	58	1.73	94 837
Nonrelatives present	5 465	—	3 600	1 014	476	250	94	24	7	2.26	13 883
ROOMS											
1 room	2 406	2 297	82	22	—	—	5	—	—	1.02	2 644
2 rooms	4 323	3 412	833	58	20	—	—	—	—	1.13	5 236
3 rooms	10 786	7 325	2 988	385	73	15	—	—	—	1.24	14 617
4 rooms	14 343	4 485	5 867	2 299	1 209	364	96	18	5	1.96	29 664
5 rooms	10 187	2 032	3 761	2 099	1 376	648	177	89	5	2.31	26 016
6 rooms	3 247	465	918	795	562	365	73	43	26	2.80	9 709
7 or more rooms	2 069	211	553	413	414	254	151	51	22	3.15	6 951
Median	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	6.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46 547	19 810	14 803	6 012	3 570	1 601	492	201	58	1.73	93 244
1.00 or less	45 520	19 810	14 740	5 956	3 495	1 237	224	51	7	1.70	87 828
1.01 to 1.50	880	—	—	42	63	349	263	132	31	5.46	4 857
1.51 or more	147	—	63	14	12	15	5	18	20	3.25	559
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	814	417	199	59	84	45	10	—	—	1.48	1 593
1.00 or less	728	417	180	35	66	30	—	—	—	1.37	1 286
1.01 to 1.50	51	—	—	16	10	15	10	—	—	4.45	207
1.51 or more	35	—	19	8	8	—	—	—	—	2.42	100
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 796	1 658	1 973	1 418	911	536	203	66	31	2.38	18 074
2	9 107	2 691	3 106	1 651	1 040	418	119	72	10	2.10	21 115
3 and 4	9 994	3 283	3 745	1 473	992	388	76	25	12	1.96	21 116
5 to 9	4 608	2 233	1 381	575	217	148	37	12	5	1.55	8 458
10 to 49	9 580	5 330	2 924	733	422	128	31	12	—	1.40	15 805
50 or more	7 145	4 952	1 842	215	72	21	36	7	—	1.22	10 038
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	131	80	31	6	—	7	—	7	—	1.32	231
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	46 760	20 095	14 782	5 927	3 582	1 624	491	201	58	1.72	93 391
Less than \$100	1 937	1 808	122	3	—	4	—	—	—	1.04	2 058
\$100 to \$149	1 732	1 184	415	65	23	38	7	—	—	1.23	2 606
\$150 to \$199	4 873	3 178	1 061	331	163	125	10	5	—	1.27	7 198
\$200 to \$249	7 837	4 012	2 269	752	492	212	63	32	5	1.48	13 858
\$250 to \$299	10 628	4 526	3 586	1 373	754	294	62	22	11	1.72	20 370
\$300 to \$349	8 336	2 747	3 278	1 292	700	213	72	10	24	1.93	17 600
\$350 to \$399	4 338	1 123	1 612	766	509	213	70	45	—	2.15	10 486
\$400 to \$499	3 821	754	1 447	768	523	196	77	51	5	2.30	9 699
\$500 or more	1 615	178	474	355	265	213	95	22	13	2.94	5 283
No cash rent	1 643	585	518	222	153	116	35	14	—	1.96	4 233
Median	\$279	\$246	\$296	\$313	\$320	\$319	\$360	\$377	\$327	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	47 361	20 227	15 002	6 071	3 654	1 646	502	201	58	1.73	94 837
Median income	\$12 029	\$8 402	\$15 376	\$15 270	\$16 954	\$16 478	\$19 300	\$22 566	\$22 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.2	31.0	23.9	25.8	24.8	25.4	21.4	22.7	15.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 083	3 572	1 869	1 197	832	440	130	31	12	1.75	...
Median income	\$3 435	\$2 648	\$3 558	\$3 919	\$5 792	\$6 256	\$6 940	\$8 819	\$7 143	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.4	50+	...	...

Table A-23. **Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendixes A and B.]

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified owner-occupied housing units	
With a mortgage	
Less than 15 percent	10 percent
15 to 24 percent	15 to 19 percent
25 to 29 percent	20 to 24 percent
30 to 34 percent	25 to 29 percent
35 percent or more	30 to 34 percent
Not computed	35 percent or more
Median	Not computed
Not mortgaged	
Less than 10 percent	10 to 14 percent
10 to 14 percent	15 to 19 percent
15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent
20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent
25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent
30 to 34 percent	35 percent or more
35 percent or more	Not computed
Not computed	Median

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use
1.01 or more persons per room

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than 15 percent	15 to 19 percent	20 to 24 percent	25 to 29 percent	30 to 34 percent	35 to 49 percent	50 percent or more	Not computed
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Medion

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
83 465	549	11 167	13 793	27 374	10 370	174	963	794	1 947	1 793	91	910	1 741	5 367	6 382	52.3
10 812	328	3 008	918	9 960	8 059	89	571	434	912	1 209	55	311	403	2 446	4 382	65.6
27 220	116	2 872	1 757	7 159	1 773	64	231	141	674	412	14	236	338	1 370	1 457	61.1
16 317	18	3 761	5 609	3 648	366	16	92	102	221	221	22	252	461	1 119	420	51.9
7 609	13	3 129	3 614	2 627	108	5	40	64	80	45	22	72	173	419	106	41.7
7 964	27	4 397	1 905	1 880	64	23	23	7	13	8	—	27	370	147	14	42.4
4 543	279	3 400	3 022	2 14	214	148	134	141	13	124	133	211	278	88	44.3	45...
2773	1 640	38 034	59 311	90 727	24 139	309	1 651	1 491	3 644	2 662	163	2 117	4 825	11 129	8 999	45...
250 841																45...
83 179	599	11 153	13 777	27 310	10 331	174	959	788	1 931	1 759	80	910	1 741	5 342	6 325	52.3
945	—	120	274	468	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	5	46.2
286	—	14	16	64	39	—	4	6	16	34	11	—	—	25	57	63.7
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
63 282	473	9 608	12 432	23 441	8 314	116	502	455	1 304	1 257	28	576	1 292	4 017	4 467	51.6
45 437	451	9 295	11 689	15 996	1 887	75	452	382	718	142	28	542	1 139	2 004	637	43.9
12 080	11	1 712	2 710	7 285	530	5	35	49	243	12	—	38	91	319	45	50.7
9 879	24	1 891	2 952	3 837	188	5	94	120	138	29	—	72	152	268	69	43.7
7 818	46	2 179	2 441	2 103	269	12	81	67	108	39	—	75	189	209	39	39.7
5 474	145	1 908	1 475	1 064	211	17	86	41	58	39	10	38	132	219	31	37.7
3 490	74	1 260	1 815	612	172	6	44	20	55	6	—	41	111	220	59	37.8
6 581	121	1 345	1 278	1 067	517	24	112	85	116	56	13	270	440	743	394	44.1
115	—	—	18	28	—	11	—	—	19.2	28.8	—	8	24	26	—	44.1
20.4	28.6	24.7	20.4	15.9	24.2	29.4	25.9	21.6	586	111.5	34.0	35.4	29.8	29.4	44.3	...
22 845	22	313	743	7 445	6 427	41	50	73	213	116	—	—	153	2 013	3 830	64.9
6 552	127	357	3 585	3 585	1 355	—	12	26	162	158	—	—	42	329	425	60.7
3 063	5	99	178	2 076	1 453	19	14	5	66	155	—	—	39	404	534	63.0
5 484	8	33	107	869	759	13	—	—	32	134	—	—	4	329	453	
2 038	—	31	44	354	759	—	—	6	52	134	—	—	9	276	393	68.2
1 907	—	8	17	723	460	—	—	6	32	134	—	—	6	164	375	69.3
3 957	—	6	28	105	332	—	—	29	16	82	—	—	11	63	334	71.1
3 127	9	5	6	749	749	9	12	29	37	388	—	—	36	429	1 266	70.8
14.7	18.8	11.4	10.3	13	16.5	25.6	14.6	18.5	12.4	24.7	—	5	18.2	19.2	26.1	...
47 361	1 740	5 648	1 860	3 953	2 744	2 046	4 031	1 193	1 945	1 649	2 751	5 273	1 914	3 756	6 818	38.5
20 227	—	2 555	258	1 878	—	896	2 760	854	1 439	1 378	1 048	2 658	652	2 506	6 036	53.4
15 002	1 084	1 467	386	1 006	281	745	1 022	249	370	222	960	1 332	453	795	960	34.4
3 654	140	574	574	605	27	117	245	58	85	35	336	780	369	250	107	32.7
761	27	403	231	297	—	18	62	14	21	8	277	332	192	123	5	33.4
1 73	2.4	106	231	167	2.06	25	13	7	16	6	96	134	174	36	—	37.0
94 837	4 578	16 550	7 636	11 691	5 593	1 677	1 23	1 20	1.18	1.10	1.84	1.49	2.17	1.25	1.06	39.8
46 547	1 754	5 580	1 844	3 889	2 718	1 986	3 979	1 156	1 877	1 649	2 706	5 210	1 875	3 687	6 637	38.4
1 027	26	210	222	152	19	49	18	12	11	11	85	108	50	54	637	35.6
814	26	68	16	64	26	60	52	37	68	—	45	63	39	69	181	45.1
86	6	15	—	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	14	—	14	—	16	36.8
46 760	1 777	5 541	1 798	3 817	2 677	2 008	3 999	1 177	1 928	1 606	2 745	5 248	1 886	3 744	6 809	38.4
6 263	245	1 022	434	1 240	362	158	599	232	559	130	142	343	114	330	339	42.0
6 867	311	2 177	365	805	288	211	792	323	333	128	211	605	203	510	520	35.6
6 779	348	919	330	519	288	299	627	229	301	255	252	785	201	445	796	36.2
5 233	2.5	688	130	309	401	258	474	120	135	196	258	650	256	511	612	35.8
3 680	526	119	324	290	204	310	58	76	147	166	162	481	219	265	516	34.8
6 098	2.0	512	135	252	416	271	417	92	166	267	532	761	241	583	1 226	40.3
9 552	411	110	347	592	252	507	592	93	260	341	1 106	1 498	548	874	2 441	40.2
2 288	13	190	175	306	156	95	188	30	98	142	125	732	173	50.9	359	...
27.2	24.0	22.2	20.2	18.2	27.4	30.6	24.1	20.4	20.4	30.8	41.1	31.9	32.5	29.7	40.5	...

Table A — 24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	10 812	3 215	89	571	434	912	1 209	7 597	55	311	403	2 446	4 382
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 714	3 185	89	571	428	912	1 185	7 529	44	311	403	2 432	4 339
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	30	—	—	6	—	24	68	11	—	—	14	43
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	8 073	2 306	56	349	295	653	953	5 767	6	172	336	1 990	3 263
2 or more	2 512	811	33	212	139	192	235	1 701	30	139	54	420	1 058
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	227	98	—	10	—	67	21	129	19	—	13	36	61
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 913	525	27	39	12	93	354	2 388	10	14	59	512	1 793
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 867	684	19	34	55	130	446	2 183	11	16	35	597	1 524
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 198	314	18	50	30	106	110	884	23	49	27	452	333
\$12,500 to \$14,999	762	261	12	38	24	102	85	501	—	55	56	158	232
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 206	497	8	147	105	154	83	709	6	91	116	333	163
\$20,000 to \$24,999	792	342	5	98	77	108	54	450	—	38	49	195	168
\$25,000 to \$34,999	719	405	—	133	95	123	54	314	5	48	48	123	90
\$35,000 to \$49,999	210	95	—	25	12	52	6	115	—	—	13	57	45
\$50,000 or more	145	92	—	7	24	44	17	53	—	—	—	19	34
Median	\$9 210	\$13 309	\$9 688	\$19 107	\$19 679	\$15 638	\$7 167	\$7 828	\$10 707	\$15 840	\$15 928	\$10 631	\$5 982
Mean	\$12 269	\$16 646	\$8 939	\$19 730	\$21 849	\$20 637	\$10 879	\$10 417	\$10 436	\$16 766	\$15 789	\$12 200	\$8 476
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 032	1 931	56	263	223	535	854	5 101	6	129	247	1 750	2 969
With a mortgage	2 296	833	35	230	180	321	67	1 463	6	114	210	694	439
Less than \$200	121	25	—	—	—	25	—	96	—	—	7	43	46
\$200 to \$249	300	78	—	5	12	37	24	222	—	—	29	122	71
\$250 to \$299	441	136	11	25	35	65	—	305	—	19	24	194	68
\$300 to \$349	330	126	—	25	28	63	10	204	—	10	44	86	64
\$350 to \$399	233	92	6	21	27	38	—	141	—	31	17	42	51
\$400 to \$499	405	139	12	49	35	43	—	266	—	42	45	95	84
\$500 to \$599	231	111	6	66	20	13	6	120	6	6	24	50	34
\$600 to \$749	121	76	—	39	5	13	19	45	—	6	7	11	21
\$750 or more	114	50	—	—	18	24	8	64	—	—	13	51	—
Median	\$343	\$378	\$404	\$477	\$378	\$327	\$347	\$327	\$550	\$395	\$353	\$297	\$327
Not mortgaged	4 736	1 098	21	33	43	214	787	3 638	—	15	37	1 056	2 530
Less than \$50	18	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$50 to \$74	46	18	—	—	5	—	13	28	—	—	—	—	28
\$75 to \$99	144	46	—	—	7	5	34	98	—	—	—	43	55
\$100 to \$124	336	65	8	—	—	15	42	271	—	—	—	20	251
\$125 to \$149	670	200	—	—	—	53	147	470	—	—	—	93	377
\$150 to \$199	1 557	356	—	8	13	84	251	1 201	—	6	15	417	763
\$200 to \$249	1 243	312	5	13	12	45	237	931	—	9	8	264	650
\$250 or more	722	92	8	12	6	12	54	630	—	—	14	219	397
Median	\$187	\$180	\$225	\$233	\$187	\$170	\$180	\$189	—	\$208	\$222	\$195	\$186
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	30.4	27.0	29.0	26.3	27.2	22.0	32.6	32.1	37.5	25.8	25.5	27.9	35.3
With a mortgage	34.0	27.6	50+	27.7	28.6	24.4	41.8	39.4	37.5	28.1	26.8	39.6	50+
Not mortgaged	28.9	26.2	26.0	13.8	13.2	17.2	32.3	29.4	—	20.8	16.5	23.5	32.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 318	237	27	24	6	57	123	1 081	5	14	49	369	644
Percent below poverty level	12.2	7.4	30.3	4.2	1.4	6.3	10.2	14.2	9.1	4.5	12.2	15.1	14.7
Renter-occupied housing units	20 227	7 327	896	2 760	854	1 439	1 378	12 900	1 048	2 658	652	2 506	6 036
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 810	7 166	862	2 723	825	1 378	1 378	12 644	1 040	2 630	639	2 453	5 882
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	417	161	34	37	29	61	—	256	8	28	13	53	154
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 658	715	69	247	58	183	158	943	22	177	82	177	485
2	2 691	932	107	364	79	139	243	1 759	118	406	100	548	587
3 and 4	3 283	1 206	152	613	94	209	138	2 077	227	498	124	409	819
5 to 9	2 233	781	108	379	110	148	36	1 452	150	473	75	190	564
10 to 49	5 330	2 152	300	766	353	454	279	3 178	342	823	168	595	1 250
50 or more	4 952	1 504	153	385	141	301	524	3 448	183	275	98	567	2 325
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	80	37	7	6	19	5	—	43	6	6	5	20	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	6 516	1 506	168	355	45	250	688	5 010	309	390	123	777	3 411
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 162	1 554	255	553	129	228	389	3 608	429	659	97	693	1 730
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 518	944	207	462	84	120	71	1 574	151	529	171	376	347
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 756	722	92	327	82	142	79	1 034	74	427	75	241	217
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 419	1 362	109	711	204	273	65	1 057	48	503	106	262	138
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 002	590	39	169	176	159	47	412	37	90	57	107	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999	601	443	20	142	78	187	16	158	—	54	17	44	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	168	130	6	36	27	38	23	38	—	6	6	6	20
\$50,000 or more	85	76	—	5	29	42	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median	\$8 402	\$11 598	\$10 302	\$12 576	\$16 859	\$14 639	\$5 011	\$6 843	\$7 454	\$11 323	\$11 550	\$8 361	\$4 664
Mean	\$9 994	\$13 044	\$10 353	\$13 000	\$18 966	\$16 282	\$7 830	\$8 261	\$7 639	\$11 315	\$12 024	\$9 107	\$6 267
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 095	7 223	877	2 741	838	1 426	1 341	12 872	1 048	2 649	639	2 503	6 033
Less than \$100	1 808	345	—	15	—	93	237	1 463	—	5	—	186	1 272
\$100 to \$149	1 184	349	52	47	29	94	127	835	22	38	26	168	581
\$150 to \$199	3 178	1 084	72	359	85	254	314	2 094	206	308	98	396	1 086
\$200 to \$249	4 012	1 599	191	603	208	338	259	2 413	271	548	180	614	800
\$250 to \$299	4 526	1 691	283	738	235	273	162	2 835	269	978	129	499	960
\$300 to \$349	2 747	1 092	172	532	143	136	109	1 655	155	466	113	350	571
\$350 to \$399	1 123	439	61	239	67	73	19	664	63	148	39	142	272
\$400 to \$499	754	250	15	124	40	85	26	464	47	107	35	67	208
\$500 or more	178	44	—	8	13	23	—	134	—	41	19	17	57
No cash rent	585	270	31	76	18	57	88	315	15	10	—	64	226
Median	\$246	\$253	\$266	\$272	\$267	\$239	\$194	\$240	\$252	\$273	\$258	\$239	\$199
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.0	25.5	29.7	26.1	19.7	20.7	31.5	34.9	40.9	29.2	28.3	31.6	42.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 572	798	143	283	36	158	178	2 774	251	291	83	569	1 580
Percent below poverty level	17.7	10.9	16.0	10.3	4.2	11.0	12.9	21.5	24.0	10.9	12.7	22.7	26.2

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 837	18	194	531	436	584	467	441	122	31	13	43 900	46 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 084	—	110	327	328	481	374	338	86	27	13	45 900	48 200
15 to 24 years -----	35	—	—	—	7	21	—	—	7	—	—	46 000	51 900
25 to 34 years -----	481	—	9	74	70	109	140	62	9	8	—	47 800	47 400
35 to 44 years -----	605	—	29	74	110	130	86	155	14	7	—	46 800	48 300
45 to 64 years -----	791	—	45	143	112	154	135	121	56	12	13	46 500	51 200
65 years and over -----	172	—	27	36	29	67	13	—	—	—	—	38 200	36 000
Male householder, no wife present -----	227	8	15	47	41	16	36	31	29	4	—	41 100	47 200
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
25 to 34 years -----	45	8	—	14	—	3	7	7	6	—	—	40 800	43 100
35 to 44 years -----	45	—	—	23	—	5	—	2	11	4	—	29 900	52 800
45 to 64 years -----	97	—	8	10	33	8	18	8	12	—	—	39 600	46 600
65 years and over -----	33	—	—	—	8	11	14	—	—	—	—	53 900	53 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	526	10	69	157	67	87	57	72	7	—	—	33 100	37 900
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	59	—	7	14	12	—	10	9	7	—	—	35 600	45 900
35 to 44 years -----	166	—	17	54	—	62	10	23	—	—	—	41 200	38 600
45 to 64 years -----	205	—	37	63	41	11	32	21	—	—	—	30 300	35 100
65 years and over -----	96	10	8	26	14	14	5	19	—	—	—	36 400	37 900
Median age -----	44.7	85+	48.4	46.2	46.9	43.2	43.8	43.0	46.3	40.6	50.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	275	—	9	32	15	43	57	65	39	15	—	56 300	57 900
1975 to 1978 -----	892	—	33	142	123	193	194	162	39	—	6	46 800	48 900
1970 to 1974 -----	736	8	28	148	104	181	119	113	31	4	—	44 800	45 500
1960 to 1969 -----	604	—	83	127	118	107	74	69	13	6	7	37 800	42 800
1959 or earlier -----	330	10	41	82	76	60	23	32	—	6	—	34 300	37 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	77 500	77 500
4 rooms -----	87	—	10	59	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	26 100	26 900
5 rooms -----	617	8	59	104	105	166	120	55	—	—	—	41 900	40 300
6 rooms -----	967	10	75	230	148	247	135	79	37	—	6	40 800	42 200
7 rooms -----	647	—	23	107	83	107	138	136	43	10	—	50 200	50 200
8 or more rooms -----	508	—	27	31	86	64	70	160	42	21	7	56 400	58 800
Median -----	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.1	7.1	8.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	35	—	5	12	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	40 400	42 800
2 -----	379	—	19	115	64	93	46	34	8	—	—	38 900	40 300
3 -----	828	18	119	339	249	399	337	261	83	10	13	44 700	46 200
4 -----	480	—	51	45	90	72	73	111	31	7	—	45 900	49 200
5 or more -----	115	—	—	20	33	13	11	24	—	14	—	41 700	54 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	117	—	4	—	8	6	25	38	23	7	6	64 300	74 700
1970 to 1974 -----	161	—	—	—	13	46	28	50	20	4	—	58 700	60 000
1960 to 1969 -----	492	—	13	36	36	111	129	137	17	6	7	53 100	56 200
1950 to 1959 -----	532	—	14	79	62	89	157	79	44	8	—	51 100	51 300
1940 to 1949 -----	417	—	46	61	70	96	64	56	18	6	—	42 800	44 800
1939 or earlier -----	1 118	18	117	355	247	236	64	81	—	—	—	33 000	35 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	151	10	11	43	15	43	9	20	—	—	—	38 800	38 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	226	—	58	36	52	31	18	27	—	4	—	34 800	37 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	134	8	31	40	21	26	—	8	—	—	—	27 100	29 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	234	—	12	123	12	41	22	11	7	6	—	28 100	37 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	476	—	22	97	71	120	79	64	17	6	—	43 500	45 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	447	—	21	86	72	111	78	66	13	—	—	44 700	43 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	785	—	31	77	172	173	165	122	30	15	—	46 700	48 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	332	—	8	20	21	34	85	117	41	—	6	59 700	61 900
\$50,000 or more -----	52	—	—	9	—	5	11	6	14	—	—	60 800	87 100
Median -----	\$22 057	\$4 750	\$12 258	\$15 827	\$23 311	\$21 435	\$27 083	\$26 750	\$33 167	\$17 292	\$50 239	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 907	\$6 636	\$15 507	\$18 853	\$21 666	\$21 429	\$26 779	\$27 076	\$34 039	\$21 790	\$47 167	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	2 418	—	135	418	369	508	418	416	116	25	13	45 100	47 900
Less than 15 percent -----	395	—	42	71	45	74	66	83	8	—	6	44 400	47 200
15 to 19 percent -----	450	—	6	99	122	63	65	62	26	7	—	39 800	45 600
20 to 24 percent -----	507	—	10	77	84	100	110	92	34	—	—	47 600	49 000
25 to 29 percent -----	325	—	24	40	37	97	66	49	12	—	—	47 200	45 900
30 to 34 percent -----	194	—	—	60	29	45	20	28	12	—	—	41 300	44 000
35 percent or more -----	540	—	53	71	52	122	91	102	24	18	7	47 000	52 100
Not computed -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
Median -----	23.6	—	27.0	22.5	21.0	25.7	23.5	23.4	23.5	37.0	40.7	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	419	18	59	113	67	76	49	25	6	6	—	32 600	36 400
Less than 10 percent -----	95	—	14	25	5	16	25	4	6	—	—	42 200	41 300
10 to 14 percent -----	98	—	9	21	39	22	—	7	—	—	—	34 000	35 700
15 to 19 percent -----	61	—	—	30	8	12	11	—	—	—	—	30 300	34 600
20 to 24 percent -----	25	8	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 600	24 600
25 to 29 percent -----	51	—	19	4	—	8	—	14	—	6	—	46 600	46 100
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	89	10	7	33	15	18	6	—	—	—	—	27 400	30 800
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.4	50+	23.2	16.7	13.7	15.0	10—	25.5	10—	27.5	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 830	18	194	524	436	584	467	441	122	31	13	43 900	46 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	122	—	4	21	39	32	15	11	—	—	—	39 300	41 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	2 837	18	194	531	436	584	467	441	122	31	13	43 900	46 200
Central heating system -----	2 549	18	152	458	391	513	446	405	122	31	13	44 900	47 300
Air conditioning -----	1 209	—	76	197	132	264	252	200	65	17	6	47 200	49 100
Central system -----	205	—	10	9	24	39	37	35	18	7	6	50 100	57 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	143	—	11	46	29	37	—	20	—	—	—	36 500	38 700
Percent below poverty level -----	5.0	—	5.7	8.7	6.7	6.3	—	4.5	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	11 566	1 669	655	1 447	2 227	2 390	1 797	774	419	115	73	245
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Morried-couple families.....	2 609	63	136	291	434	650	606	258	112	46	13	276
15 to 24 years.....	164	13	—	12	15	69	29	7	19	—	—	278
25 to 34 years.....	913	33	44	70	120	244	223	114	41	24	—	288
35 to 44 years.....	780	6	21	94	155	153	209	81	47	14	—	288
45 to 64 years.....	585	11	25	89	125	142	120	56	5	8	4	261
65 years and over.....	167	—	46	26	19	42	25	—	—	—	9	215
Male householder, no wife present.....	2 326	307	181	352	456	454	348	105	68	27	28	236
15 to 24 years.....	381	16	32	71	104	85	32	25	9	4	3	233
25 to 34 years.....	682	16	32	79	164	159	144	50	21	9	8	263
35 to 44 years.....	322	53	31	52	39	46	66	17	18	—	—	238
45 to 64 years.....	707	139	58	123	105	130	97	13	11	14	17	224
65 years and over.....	234	83	28	27	44	34	9	—	9	—	—	157
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 631	1 299	338	804	1 337	1 286	843	411	239	42	32	231
15 to 24 years.....	1 087	175	27	181	259	170	163	79	19	12	2	230
25 to 34 years.....	2 197	247	80	282	471	539	305	158	73	27	15	251
35 to 44 years.....	1 275	181	58	143	253	289	217	52	79	3	—	251
45 to 64 years.....	1 369	272	109	162	261	243	152	108	62	—	—	223
65 years and over.....	703	424	64	36	93	45	6	14	6	—	15	78
Median age.....	36.3	51.2	45.2	35.8	34.7	34.2	35.0	33.5	36.4	33.0	53.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 581	316	144	398	743	746	668	304	167	86	9	264
1975 to 1978.....	4 287	685	206	550	727	1 004	668	266	147	11	23	248
1970 to 1974.....	2 115	355	174	236	397	413	289	146	80	18	7	234
1960 to 1969.....	1 246	217	89	210	307	172	158	58	25	—	10	221
1959 or earlier.....	337	96	42	53	53	55	14	—	—	—	24	170
ROOMS												
1 room.....	472	220	64	73	27	59	14	15	—	—	—	123
2 rooms.....	687	299	71	100	112	20	62	23	—	—	—	128
3 rooms.....	1 920	313	110	307	397	462	179	67	46	6	33	226
4 rooms.....	3 774	522	188	526	769	758	304	97	8	30	30	241
5 rooms.....	3 664	253	116	387	878	859	690	244	174	53	10	261
6 rooms.....	788	51	98	36	37	202	81	67	14	—	—	291
7 or more rooms.....	261	11	8	18	7	30	78	40	35	34	—	336
Median.....	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.3	3.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	11 566	1 669	655	1 447	2 227	2 390	1 797	774	419	115	73	245
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11 325	1 617	601	1 431	2 185	2 346	1 786	759	414	115	71	245
0.50 or less.....	4 986	745	284	634	1 120	978	725	270	140	38	52	236
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 314	806	215	607	910	1 124	882	435	246	70	19	255
1.01 to 1.50.....	884	52	90	149	155	223	141	41	26	7	—	248
1.51 or more.....	141	14	12	41	—	21	38	13	2	—	—	258
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	241	52	54	16	42	44	11	15	5	—	2	168
0.50 or less.....	84	21	24	—	14	15	5	—	5	—	—	117
0.51 to 1.00.....	144	23	30	16	23	29	6	15	—	—	2	208
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	13	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	4 256	1 104	195	468	828	766	496	215	121	27	36	223
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 145	1 066	161	461	807	757	496	215	121	27	34	224
1.01 or more persons per room.....	443	43	54	88	49	109	61	17	22	—	—	239
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	111	38	34	7	21	9	—	—	—	—	2	122
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
BEDROOMS												
None.....	510	235	64	81	27	65	23	15	—	—	—	126
1.....	2 819	568	198	427	583	600	258	102	29	6	48	215
2.....	5 276	571	201	644	1 109	1 084	1 014	395	199	37	22	255
3.....	2 417	255	105	251	487	543	392	178	158	45	3	259
4.....	404	34	79	33	21	91	69	47	26	4	—	268
5 or more.....	140	6	8	11	—	7	41	37	7	23	—	346
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	857	138	33	130	114	185	61	56	54	74	12	251
2.....	1 823	38	57	164	441	446	410	163	87	—	17	277
3 and 4.....	3 389	174	176	336	725	895	706	221	110	25	21	264
5 to 9.....	1 746	324	162	328	352	255	145	123	55	—	2	209
10 to 49.....	2 251	365	112	316	408	465	334	168	56	10	17	239
50 or more.....	1 500	630	115	173	187	144	141	43	57	6	4	151
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	232	43	18	15	43	27	34	28	9	15	—	243
1970 to 1974.....	1 297	376	83	114	161	197	173	110	68	11	4	223
1960 to 1969.....	2 132	242	48	232	403	549	398	145	94	21	—	260
1950 to 1959.....	1 629	340	121	265	240	294	203	91	40	3	7	216
1940 to 1949.....	2 266	416	196	312	393	434	330	109	43	25	8	230
1939 or earlier.....	4 010	252	189	509	962	889	659	291	165	40	54	254
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	9 997	1 074	515	1 302	2 034	2 199	1 622	722	345	115	69	251
4 or more.....	1 569	595	140	145	193	191	175	52	74	—	4	164
With elevator.....	1 343	579	121	135	106	143	145	52	58	—	4	132
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 741	389	183	285	357	272	195	22	22	16	...	202
15 to 19 percent.....	1 596	421	105	169	251	272	266	86	22	4	...	222
20 to 24 percent.....	1 560	353	63	266	217	255	212	124	59	11	...	218
25 to 29 percent.....	1 195	187	67	157	179	338	132	59	76	—	...	251
30 to 34 percent.....	816	57	73	65	172	170	176	63	40	—	...	262
35 to 49 percent.....	1 328	137	51	129	250	313	243	127	47	31	...	265
50 percent or more.....	3 042	101	93	327	752	731	553	282	153	50	...	268
Not computed.....	288	24	20	49	49	39	20	11	—	3	73	213
Median.....	28.1	20.2	22.3	24.6	32.5	31.1	32.4	36.7	33.8	47.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	11 543	1 648	655	1 447	2 227	2 390	1 797	774	419	115	71	245
Central heating system.....	9 624	1 574	544	1 167	1 895	1 890	1 457	616	316	97	68	240
Air conditioning.....	1 886	68	52	113	342	520	396	170	160	52	13	283
Central system.....	324	22	14	5	8	98	59	67	46	5	—	313

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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Owner-occupied housing units	4 440	289	435	250	333	801	722	1 091	439	80	20 704	21 624	309
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 021	66	150	119	166	530	580	967	368	75	24 093	24 758	100
15 to 24 years	47	—	—	—	—	7	27	13	—	—	22 062	22 542	—
25 to 34 years	686	20	15	29	17	123	149	239	94	—	24 537	24 788	29
35 to 44 years	851	—	19	29	41	158	164	320	111	9	25 327	25 464	1
45 to 64 years	1 138	33	60	36	58	184	206	337	163	61	24 802	26 242	49
65 years and over	299	13	56	25	50	58	34	58	—	5	15 327	17 380	21
Male householder, no wife present	396	34	57	44	76	29	51	67	38	—	14 572	17 957	34
15 to 24 years	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	30 173	20 400	4
25 to 34 years	99	6	4	8	24	—	24	6	27	—	21 042	22 166	6
35 to 44 years	81	6	4	16	26	9	3	6	11	—	13 894	18 345	14
45 to 64 years	148	5	29	20	15	11	20	48	—	—	17 857	17 767	5
65 years and over	57	13	20	—	11	9	4	—	—	—	6 937	10 119	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 023	189	228	87	91	242	91	57	33	5	12 706	13 786	175
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 640	—
25 to 34 years	158	35	47	—	12	39	20	5	—	—	9 605	11 766	52
35 to 44 years	251	26	25	19	50	75	15	24	17	—	15 222	16 434	38
45 to 64 years	438	38	125	56	24	116	41	17	16	5	12 500	14 778	38
65 years and over	172	90	31	12	5	8	15	11	—	—	4 885	9 207	47
Median age	45.3	60.5	55.2	49.3	44.6	44.4	42.7	43.4	41.7	47.9	...	...	47.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	472	23	27	39	24	66	88	137	51	17	23 013	23 580	44
1975 to 1978	1 384	59	90	51	99	254	276	323	196	36	22 301	23 606	81
1970 to 1974	1 035	32	66	58	73	222	141	331	112	—	21 732	22 798	49
1960 to 1969	999	89	151	75	72	158	154	217	56	27	18 277	19 984	82
1959 or earlier	550	86	101	27	65	101	63	83	24	—	14 846	15 724	53
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 392	279	435	250	333	797	688	1 091	439	80	20 673	21 672	304
1.01 or more persons per room	235	23	4	4	7	58	38	84	17	—	21 920	22 373	27
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	10	—	—	—	4	34	—	—	—	21 316	17 199	5
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	21 250	20 005	—
Heating equipment	4 440	289	435	250	333	801	722	1 091	439	80	20 704	21 624	309
Central heating system	3 986	235	390	224	308	695	650	1 013	404	67	21 059	21 753	256
Air conditioning	1 844	65	110	107	122	351	357	453	243	36	21 898	23 485	73
Central system	284	—	26	19	10	36	70	62	52	9	23 241	25 373	—
Vehicles available	4 067	164	328	215	315	775	667	1 084	439	80	21 638	22 736	201
1	1 790	110	220	143	223	374	273	344	81	22	17 117	18 690	141
2 or more	2 277	54	108	72	92	401	394	740	358	58	25 194	25 916	60
House heating fuel	4 440	289	435	250	333	801	722	1 091	439	80	20 704	21 624	309
Utility gas	680	33	70	33	29	192	107	142	69	5	19 426	20 994	38
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47	5	12	—	—	—	22	8	—	—	20 739	17 347	10
Electricity	208	20	38	13	25	19	12	77	4	—	17 000	18 759	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 475	231	315	204	274	586	572	859	359	75	21 042	21 938	248
Other	30	—	—	—	5	4	9	5	7	—	24 167	25 989	1
Median rooms	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.2	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 837	151	226	134	234	476	447	785	332	52	22 057	22 907	143
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 418	94	156	101	189	393	397	708	328	52	23 329	24 125	107
Less than \$200	95	15	18	—	25	14	—	5	18	—	13 950	16 664	15
\$200 to \$249	81	—	10	7	18	6	7	25	8	—	17 292	21 073	—
\$250 to \$299	184	6	17	34	32	21	26	48	—	—	15 357	18 107	6
\$300 to \$349	367	30	31	36	12	48	84	69	43	14	20 810	23 352	36
\$350 to \$399	287	—	11	7	45	59	33	103	21	8	23 203	23 328	—
\$400 to \$499	558	25	40	11	16	137	99	139	91	—	22 550	23 485	33
\$500 to \$599	534	9	18	4	30	91	99	239	44	—	25 444	24 761	8
\$600 to \$749	226	9	11	—	4	17	36	56	76	17	31 621	31 406	9
\$750 or more	86	—	—	2	7	—	13	24	27	13	34 010	35 152	—
Median	\$430	\$343	\$359	\$313	\$358	\$430	\$433	\$476	\$481	\$635	...	...	\$345
Not mortgaged	419	57	70	33	45	83	50	77	4	—	15 221	15 877	36
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 355	8
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	64	11	14	9	—	18	8	—	4	—	11 944	13 786	—
\$150 to \$199	147	17	15	8	6	42	26	33	—	—	18 705	17 949	7
\$200 to \$249	104	4	11	16	28	12	9	24	—	—	14 375	16 673	4
\$250 or more	96	25	22	—	11	11	7	20	—	—	12 727	14 113	17
Median	\$197	\$206	\$193	\$197	\$229	\$178	\$183	\$211	\$138	—	...	...	\$238
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 418	94	156	101	189	393	397	708	328	52	23 329	24 125	107
Less than 15 percent	395	—	—	—	15	14	16	152	170	28	35 026	36 540	—
15 to 19 percent	450	—	9	—	14	18	108	199	85	17	28 074	29 290	—
20 to 24 percent	507	—	—	7	27	62	100	248	63	—	27 025	27 146	—
25 to 29 percent	325	—	9	10	24	93	105	74	10	—	21 227	21 064	—
30 to 34 percent	194	—	—	31	45	64	27	27	—	—	16 010	17 765	—
35 percent or more	540	87	138	53	64	142	41	8	—	7	12 123	12 344	100
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Median	23.6	50+	50+	35.3	31.6	30.7	23.7	20.1	14.8	13.3	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	419	57	70	33	45	83	50	77	4	—	15 221	15 877	36
Less than 10 percent	95	—	—	—	—	18	34	39	4	—	24 567	25 022	—
10 to 14 percent	98	—	—	9	—	42	9	38	—	—	19 821	21 706	—
15 to 19 percent	61	—	8	—	34	12	7	—	—	—	14 154	14 058	8
20 to 24 percent	25	—	10	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	10 781	11 129	—
25 to 29 percent	51	—	25	16	6	4	—	—	—	—	10 078	10 259	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	89	57	27	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 410	5 499	28
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.4	50+	28.4	24.7	18.3	12.8	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	50+

Table A—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	11 644	3 643	3 014	1 271	727	1 267	838	686	154	44	8 568	10 752	4 288
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 653	229	402	319	276	475	405	412	112	23	15 860	17 234	397
15 to 24 years	164	29	18	47	5	26	23	5	11	—	11 862	14 382	36
25 to 34 years	926	52	148	96	121	221	122	132	34	—	15 935	16 813	101
35 to 44 years	788	46	102	85	66	123	130	192	35	9	17 813	18 785	130
45 to 64 years	599	79	65	65	73	79	117	75	32	14	15 795	18 364	111
65 years and over	176	23	69	26	11	26	13	8	—	—	9 565	11 314	19
Male householder, no wife present	2 326	677	612	220	132	377	198	57	32	21	9 063	10 986	619
15 to 24 years	381	113	101	78	14	54	21	—	—	—	8 892	8 915	151
25 to 34 years	682	144	189	37	47	122	95	27	10	11	10 541	12 576	141
35 to 44 years	322	57	114	32	23	43	37	16	—	—	9 648	11 308	68
45 to 64 years	707	236	151	58	40	140	45	14	13	10	9 128	11 652	190
65 years and over	234	127	57	15	8	18	—	—	9	—	4 769	7 266	69
Female householder, no husband present	6 665	2 737	2 000	732	319	415	235	217	10	—	6 363	8 090	3 272
15 to 24 years	1 087	636	305	50	25	20	23	28	—	—	4 498	6 138	759
25 to 34 years	2 231	736	781	326	114	168	65	41	—	—	6 948	8 152	1 095
35 to 44 years	1 275	329	378	199	98	141	61	65	4	—	9 235	10 375	510
45 to 64 years	1 369	473	434	136	79	86	66	69	6	—	7 482	9 326	556
65 years and over	703	563	102	21	3	—	—	14	—	—	3 741	4 361	352
Median age	36.3	37.4	34.7	35.1	36.7	35.6	37.9	38.3	42.3	51.1	...	...	33.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 613	1 266	931	468	198	320	256	123	41	10	8 004	9 775	1 554
1975 to 1978	4 319	1 264	1 167	467	290	484	334	263	45	5	8 707	10 684	1 549
1970 to 1974	2 115	629	501	185	140	248	152	200	31	29	9 202	12 255	637
1960 to 1969	1 260	329	332	119	91	180	83	95	31	—	9 565	11 884	403
1959 or earlier	337	155	83	32	8	35	13	5	6	—	5 767	8 428	145
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 403	3 516	2 954	1 251	727	1 256	826	686	143	44	8 633	10 816	4 177
0.50 or less	5 009	1 875	1 277	480	309	500	284	210	44	30	7 513	9 750	1 507
0.51 to 1.00	5 369	1 491	1 431	591	349	670	401	341	81	14	9 025	11 206	2 272
1.01 to 1.50	884	133	218	123	69	72	141	110	18	—	11 850	14 170	327
1.51 or more	141	17	28	57	—	14	—	25	—	—	11 118	12 824	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	241	127	60	20	—	11	12	—	11	—	4 668	7 711	111
0.50 or less	84	61	12	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 832	52
0.51 to 1.00	144	66	40	9	—	6	12	—	11	—	7 875	9 825	54
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 531	9 351	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	11 621	3 620	3 014	1 271	727	1 267	838	686	154	44	8 588	10 768	4 265
Central heating system	9 686	3 019	2 475	1 033	601	1 050	692	624	148	44	8 674	10 969	3 485
Air conditioning	1 894	300	338	213	122	291	249	298	53	30	14 467	16 006	332
Control system	324	57	89	48	5	25	46	39	15	—	10 833	13 712	79
Vehicles available	6 217	979	1 260	824	543	1 055	758	620	134	44	12 709	14 364	1 334
1	4 709	888	1 041	689	423	773	473	356	56	10	11 544	12 819	1 096
2 or more	1 508	91	219	135	120	282	285	264	78	34	18 198	19 188	238
House heating fuel	11 621	3 620	3 014	1 271	727	1 267	838	686	154	44	8 588	10 768	4 265
Utility gas	3 590	1 055	972	460	187	440	278	163	35	—	8 776	10 501	1 291
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	191	109	21	5	17	13	12	6	—	—	4 504	8 730	114
Electricity	2 078	637	480	227	115	212	166	192	29	20	9 204	11 657	671
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 680	1 782	1 541	574	410	581	381	313	84	14	8 330	10 558	2 152
Other	82	37	—	5	7	17	—	6	—	10	12 000	19 198	37
Median rooms	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.4	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 566	3 625	2 983	1 262	716	1 258	838	686	154	44	8 569	10 765	4 256
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 910	1 266	477	109	9	20	18	11	—	—	4 133	4 901	1 195
\$100 to \$149	2 157	584	630	246	116	302	141	108	30	—	8 967	10 713	698
\$150 to \$199	3 757	1 015	1 072	460	278	419	298	168	47	—	8 980	10 697	1 371
\$200 to \$249	2 365	528	547	316	207	334	199	225	—	9	10 850	12 305	667
\$250 to \$299	852	122	196	84	85	115	109	92	29	20	13 206	15 252	188
\$300 to \$349	252	70	13	12	9	24	38	56	25	5	19 792	19 100	78
\$350 to \$399	157	4	26	20	9	38	25	26	9	—	16 283	17 528	16
\$400 to \$499	33	7	6	7	—	—	6	—	7	—	11 250	16 451	7
\$500 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	75000+	87 010	—
No cash rent	73	29	16	8	3	6	4	—	7	—	7 639	10 616	36
Median	\$168	\$147	\$161	\$178	\$186	\$186	\$188	\$213	\$187	\$281	...	...	\$155
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 669	1 143	426	77	—	7	9	7	—	—	4 058	4 639	1 104
\$100 to \$149	655	228	216	78	13	58	30	26	6	—	6 740	8 753	195
\$150 to \$199	1 447	414	479	187	111	135	69	40	12	—	8 655	9 530	468
\$200 to \$249	2 227	692	654	185	155	243	152	120	26	—	8 325	10 334	828
\$250 to \$299	2 390	563	558	349	207	320	205	161	27	—	10 530	11 714	766
\$300 to \$349	1 797	328	381	227	127	303	171	202	29	29	12 087	14 232	496
\$350 to \$399	774	148	162	97	60	98	137	55	12	5	11 985	13 846	215
\$400 to \$499	419	66	73	33	34	70	54	67	22	—	15 213	15 728	121
\$500 or more	115	14	18	21	6	18	7	8	13	10	14 375	22 357	27
No cash rent	73	29	16	8	3	6	4	—	7	—	7 639	10 616	36
Median	\$245	\$201	\$228	\$263	\$269	\$276	\$286	\$295	\$304	\$338	...	...	\$223
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 741	77	212	127	49	252	344	496	140	44	22 086	22 401	124
15 to 19 percent	1 596	245	271	97	142	380	320	137	4	—	15 495	14 514	345
20 to 24 percent	1 560	315	263	233	174	396	123	53	3	—	12 167	12 120	345
25 to 29 percent	1 195	209	311	287	192	156	40	—	—	—	10 675	10 498	231
30 to 34 percent	816	99	306	252	116	43	—	—	—	—	10 030	9 687	127
35 to 49 percent	1 328	226	807	223	40	25	7	—	—	—	7 814	7 739	429
50 percent or more	3 042	2 110	797	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 855	3 943	2 404
Not computed	288	244	16	8	3	6	4	—	7	—	2500—	2 476	251
Median	28.1	50+	37.2	28.0	24.8	19.9	16.1	12.9	10.6	10—	...	...	50+

Table A — 29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA**Specified owner-occupied housing units -----****PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person -----	154	—	31	6	41	14	35	27	—	—	349
2 persons -----	435	14	11	36	88	40	98	48	68	32	422
3 persons -----	621	49	15	42	78	73	89	189	54	32	461
4 persons -----	518	—	—	42	93	72	134	132	39	6	442
5 persons -----	371	10	7	42	58	46	99	66	41	2	421
6 persons -----	184	17	—	16	5	21	70	31	16	8	435
7 persons -----	63	5	9	—	—	8	7	20	8	6	513
8 or more persons -----	72	—	8	—	—	13	26	21	—	—	424
Median -----	3.50	3.18	2.36	3.69	3.20	3.73	3.93	3.52	3.33	2.84	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	1 880	90	37	127	271	207	413	490	172	73	443
15 to 24 years -----	35	5	—	—	—	—	8	15	—	7	530
25 to 34 years -----	424	20	—	8	39	42	81	151	69	14	515
35 to 44 years -----	597	5	13	59	70	66	158	157	53	16	449
45 to 64 years -----	717	42	24	54	125	92	142	159	50	29	412
65 years and over -----	107	18	—	6	37	7	24	8	—	7	340
Male householder, no wife present -----	150	—	21	14	39	19	11	19	14	13	353
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	37	—	14	—	—	—	3	6	14	—	525
35 to 44 years -----	45	—	—	14	9	5	—	4	—	13	347
45 to 64 years -----	61	—	—	—	30	14	8	9	—	—	352
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	388	5	23	43	57	61	134	25	40	—	404
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	44	—	—	—	21	3	4	3	13	—	367
35 to 44 years -----	160	—	6	—	29	34	67	13	11	—	418
45 to 64 years -----	148	5	10	38	7	16	47	9	16	—	394
65 years and over -----	36	—	7	5	—	8	16	—	—	—	388
Median age -----	43.5	52.5	45.3	46.1	46.5	44.5	43.2	41.1	38.7	43.5	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	258	—	7	8	33	29	21	57	61	42	554
1975 to 1978 -----	859	28	28	24	78	90	203	291	95	22	488
1970 to 1974 -----	689	18	21	76	97	84	183	134	70	6	424
1960 to 1969 -----	501	40	25	76	129	66	106	43	—	16	342
1959 or earlier -----	111	9	—	—	30	18	45	9	—	—	396

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	425
4 rooms -----	53	—	—	5	25	10	—	13	—	—	343
5 rooms -----	486	20	20	60	103	45	114	98	19	7	394
6 rooms -----	792	39	35	94	121	125	156	161	39	22	393
7 rooms -----	603	—	21	12	73	68	192	130	88	19	462
8 or more rooms -----	473	36	5	13	45	39	85	132	80	38	510
Median -----	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.2	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	97	—	—	—	—	17	20	43	—	17	527
1970 to 1974 -----	146	4	—	7	—	14	40	50	12	19	516
1960 to 1969 -----	452	15	17	12	38	36	139	132	33	30	481
1950 to 1959 -----	466	10	19	24	99	74	45	85	92	18	427
1940 to 1949 -----	374	—	21	38	70	45	76	90	32	2	411
1939 or earlier -----	883	66	24	103	160	101	238	134	57	—	394

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	135	22	16	39	11	11	27	9	—	—	288
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	418	45	28	67	130	51	51	46	—	—	327
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	369	13	11	25	83	74	105	58	—	—	385
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	508	5	—	27	77	92	164	107	29	7	427
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	418	10	16	20	29	25	55	174	85	4	531
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	416	—	10	6	24	20	138	113	86	19	509
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	116	—	—	—	13	8	5	23	26	41	652
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	8	496
\$150,000 or more -----	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	750+
Median -----	\$45 100	\$25 100	\$27 400	\$28 500	\$35 800	\$40 900	\$44 900	\$52 600	\$59 900	\$84 500	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	395	52	40	57	109	51	73	7	6	—	322
15 to 19 percent -----	450	19	10	29	92	97	102	54	41	6	389
20 to 24 percent -----	507	—	21	22	57	22	129	165	74	17	502
25 to 29 percent -----	325	9	—	29	5	54	64	137	17	10	501
30 to 34 percent -----	194	—	—	24	14	38	58	25	19	16	428
35 percent or more -----	540	15	10	23	90	25	125	146	69	37	486
Not computed -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	475
Median -----	23.6	13.8	15.2	21.4	19.0	19.8	23.9	26.5	24.5	33.1	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	2 418	95	81	184	367	287	558	534	226	86	430
Steam or hot water system -----	1 025	61	32	53	141	127	221	222	111	57	443
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 050	29	35	103	175	117	239	231	96	25	422
Other built-in electric units -----	45	—	—	6	—	6	11	10	5	—	435
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	57	5	—	—	11	8	17	11	—	—	397
Other means -----	241	—	9	22	33	29	70	60	14	4	442
Air conditioning -----	1 137	25	32	72	200	111	313	205	144	35	435
Central system -----	205	—	4	12	23	27	57	45	21	16	470
1 or more individual room units -----	932	25	28	60	177	84	256	160	123	19	429
House heating fuel -----	2 418	95	81	184	367	287	558	534	226	86	430
Utility gas -----	322	13	23	35	29	47	98	50	21	6	410
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
Electricity -----	93	—	—	6	17	13	16	13	22	6	454
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 970	82	53	134	321	219	440	471	176	74	436
Other -----	25	—	5	9	—	—	4	—	7	—	292

Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	419	—	—	8	—	64	147	104	96	197
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	85	—	—	—	—	37	31	—	17	159
2 persons	123	—	—	—	—	8	68	34	13	189
3 persons	98	—	—	—	—	—	48	36	14	201
4 persons	51	—	—	8	—	15	—	6	22	221
5 persons	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	236
6 persons	38	—	—	—	—	4	—	14	20	250+
7 persons	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
8 or more persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
Median	2.52	—	—	4.00	—	1.36	2.13	3.00	3.68	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	204	—	—	—	—	19	76	58	51	206
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	57	—	—	—	—	13	—	21	23	237
35 to 44 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	225
45 to 64 years	74	—	—	—	—	—	34	12	28	213
65 years and over	65	—	—	—	—	6	42	17	—	182
Male householder, no wife present	77	—	—	—	—	22	20	27	8	191
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	36	—	—	—	—	8	12	16	—	192
65 years and over	33	—	—	—	—	14	—	11	8	211
Female householder, no husband present	138	—	—	8	—	23	51	19	37	187
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	98
35 to 44 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
45 to 64 years	57	—	—	—	—	12	34	11	—	174
65 years and over	60	—	—	—	—	11	17	8	24	213
Median age	59.1	—	—	32.5	—	64.6	59.2	58.0	57.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	17	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	126
1975 to 1978	33	—	—	—	—	4	12	8	9	203
1970 to 1974	47	—	—	—	—	—	8	27	12	229
1960 to 1969	103	—	—	—	—	—	29	28	46	240
1959 or earlier	219	—	—	—	—	51	98	41	29	180
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	34	—	—	—	—	18	16	—	—	149
5 rooms	131	—	—	8	—	27	56	14	26	177
6 rooms	175	—	—	—	—	15	43	85	32	217
7 rooms	44	—	—	—	—	4	19	5	16	197
8 or more rooms	35	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	22	250+
Median	5.8	—	—	5.0	—	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	20	—	—	8	—	—	12	—	—	158
1970 to 1974	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	225
1960 to 1969	40	—	—	—	—	4	7	24	5	219
1950 to 1959	66	—	—	—	—	9	12	24	21	225
1940 to 1949	43	—	—	—	—	12	17	8	6	178
1939 or earlier	235	—	—	—	—	39	99	33	64	190
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999	59	—	—	—	—	23	10	19	7	182
\$20,000 to \$29,999	113	—	—	—	—	18	45	17	33	193
\$30,000 to \$39,999	67	—	—	8	—	—	22	9	28	219
\$40,000 to \$49,999	76	—	—	—	—	5	20	42	9	215
\$50,000 to \$59,999	49	—	—	—	—	—	25	11	13	199
\$60,000 to \$79,999	25	—	—	—	—	18	7	—	—	142
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	250+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$32 600	—	—	\$32 500	—	\$21 900	\$30 200	\$45 300	\$32 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	95	—	—	—	—	30	59	6	—	165
10 to 14 percent	98	—	—	—	—	9	42	27	20	198
15 to 19 percent	61	—	—	8	—	—	6	40	7	221
20 to 24 percent	25	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	7	185
25 to 29 percent	51	—	—	—	—	14	—	27	10	221
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	89	—	—	—	—	11	22	4	52	250+
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.4	—	—	17.5	—	11.1	11.7	17.4	36.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	419	—	—	8	—	64	147	104	96	197
Steam or hot water system	129	—	—	—	—	32	31	47	19	202
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	229	—	—	8	—	17	110	57	37	191
Other built-in electric units	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Other means	47	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	32	250+
Air conditioning	72	—	—	—	—	21	25	21	5	180
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units	72	—	—	—	—	21	25	21	5	180
House heating fuel	419	—	—	8	—	64	147	104	96	197
Utility gas	64	—	—	—	—	20	15	21	8	190
Battled, tank, or LP gas	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	14	250+
Electricity	26	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	8	208
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	306	—	—	8	—	44	120	68	66	192
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	4 440	154	208	582	1 421	2 075	11 644	240	1 306	2 140	3 926	4 032
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 021	106	190	442	1 057	1 226	2 653	77	229	643	869	835
15 to 24 years	47	—	7	7	25	8	164	—	—	47	76	41
25 to 34 years	686	50	36	114	242	244	926	56	92	245	317	216
35 to 44 years	851	28	80	111	364	268	788	14	67	213	275	219
45 to 64 years	1 138	28	67	164	365	514	599	—	40	102	168	289
65 years and over	299	—	—	46	61	192	176	7	30	36	33	70
Male householder, no wife present	396	18	4	25	137	212	2 326	39	362	393	595	937
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	—	11	381	—	27	83	97	174
25 to 34 years	99	6	—	8	53	32	682	14	108	122	229	209
35 to 44 years	81	—	4	11	33	33	322	10	40	41	88	143
45 to 64 years	148	12	—	6	36	94	707	—	126	130	141	310
65 years and over	57	—	—	—	15	42	234	15	61	17	40	101
Female householder, no husband present	1 023	30	14	115	227	637	6 665	124	715	1 104	2 462	2 260
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	1 087	—	76	160	507	344
25 to 34 years	158	19	9	10	39	81	2 231	42	159	347	837	846
35 to 44 years	251	11	—	38	75	127	1 275	33	130	239	479	394
45 to 64 years	438	—	5	47	87	299	1 369	12	134	249	465	509
65 years and over	172	—	—	20	26	126	703	37	216	109	174	167
Median age	45.3	35.4	40.9	44.5	42.7	49.8	36.3	36.3	41.8	36.2	34.1	37.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	472	63	31	57	178	143	3 613	141	364	687	1 219	1 202
1975 to 1978	1 384	91	63	240	455	535	4 319	99	506	778	1 480	1 456
1970 to 1974	1 035	—	114	109	367	445	2 115	—	436	355	656	668
1960 to 1969	999	—	—	176	298	525	1 260	—	—	320	457	483
1959 or earlier	550	—	—	—	123	427	337	—	—	—	114	223
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	472	—	116	124	94	138
2 rooms	4	—	—	—	—	4	687	57	225	183	102	120
3 rooms	24	—	—	—	9	15	1 920	59	292	356	558	655
4 rooms	301	4	5	9	119	164	3 828	44	382	765	1 527	1 110
5 rooms	1 398	50	54	224	408	662	3 673	51	193	529	1 306	1 594
6 rooms	1 321	20	77	153	460	611	803	29	80	132	277	285
7 or more rooms	1 392	80	72	196	425	619	261	—	18	51	62	130
Median	5.9	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	4.2	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 392	154	208	582	1 416	2 032	11 403	235	1 276	2 115	3 857	3 920
0.50 or less	2 242	75	96	267	749	1 055	5 009	87	696	801	1 563	1 862
0.51 to 1.00	1 915	75	105	292	558	885	5 369	124	507	1 115	1 963	1 660
1.01 to 1.50	209	4	7	23	98	77	884	17	67	178	289	333
1.51 or more	26	—	—	—	11	15	141	7	6	21	42	65
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	—	—	—	5	43	241	5	30	25	69	112
0.50 or less	5	—	—	—	—	5	84	5	15	—	19	45
0.51 to 1.00	36	—	—	—	5	31	144	—	15	25	37	67
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	461	12	5	31	134	279	3 369	82	635	603	800	1 249
2 persons	964	9	47	119	316	473	2 709	41	278	449	1 034	907
3 persons	1 058	58	31	169	298	502	2 192	40	127	432	947	646
4 persons	802	52	43	119	295	293	1 475	29	92	287	536	531
5 persons	551	14	44	78	171	244	1 010	34	105	214	313	344
6 or more persons	604	9	38	66	207	284	889	14	69	155	296	355
Median	3.25	3.47	3.99	3.33	3.37	3.07	2.41	2.43	1.56	2.54	2.64	2.35
Total persons	16 206	530	861	2 146	5 260	7 409	32 147	620	2 853	6 040	11 426	11 208
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 001	131	170	523	1 013	1 164	935	26	53	246	315	295
2	771	5	13	37	210	506	1 823	14	76	125	605	1 003
3 and 4	564	—	11	—	177	376	3 389	40	185	276	1 180	1 708
5 to 9	26	—	5	4	12	5	1 746	24	64	356	795	507
10 to 49	62	18	9	5	9	21	2 251	30	450	770	607	394
50 or more	7	—	—	7	—	—	1 500	106	478	367	424	125
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 440	154	208	582	1 421	2 075	11 621	240	1 295	2 140	3 916	4 030
Steam or hot water system	1 724	69	22	252	538	843	4 215	53	268	647	1 670	1 577
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 063	68	123	265	654	953	4 123	83	510	830	1 232	1 468
Other built-in electric units	109	11	27	24	15	32	1 119	84	427	422	122	64
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	90	6	—	—	40	44	229	7	22	24	99	77
Other means	454	—	36	41	174	203	1 935	13	68	217	793	844
Air conditioning	1 844	50	90	285	638	781	1 894	111	347	630	340	465
Central system	284	24	47	88	88	37	324	40	86	106	79	13
1 or more individual room units	1 560	26	43	197	550	744	1 570	71	261	524	261	453
House heating fuel	4 440	154	208	582	1 421	2 075	11 621	240	1 295	2 140	3 916	4 030
Utility gas	680	24	57	87	207	305	3 590	39	286	552	1 438	1 275
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47	—	9	—	19	19	191	—	21	16	105	49
Electricity	208	23	65	51	26	43	2 078	130	704	776	323	145
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 475	107	77	432	1 165	1 694	5 680	71	284	781	2 010	2 534
Other	30	—	—	12	4	14	82	—	—	—	40	27
Income in 1979 below poverty level	309	8	—	18	79	204	4 288	70	378	635	1 694	1 511
Percent below poverty level	7.0	5.2	—	3.1	5.6	9.8	36.8	29.2	28.9	29.7	43.1	37.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	289	—	—	18	49	222	3 643	60	480	510	1 383	1 210
\$5,000 to \$9,999	435	19	4	17	125	270	3 014	68	320	498	1 069	1 059
\$10,000 to \$12,499	250	4	5	15	107	119	1 271	35	123	309	386	418
\$12,500 to \$14,999	333	5	8	44	109	167	1 727	4	69	143	263	248
\$15,000 to \$19,999	801	12	61	114	240	374	1 267	25	123	216	404	499
\$20,000 to \$24,999	722	26	62	79	284	271	838	32	110	166	206	324
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 091	57	46	167	337	484	686	10	64	237	163	212
\$35,000 to \$49,999	439	31	22	111	130	145	154	6	6	52	47	19
\$50,000 or more	80	—	—	17	40	23	44	—	—	11	5	19
Median	\$20 704	\$26 375	\$21 806	\$25 185	\$21 184	\$17 911	\$8 568	\$9 310	\$7 745	\$10 502	\$7 269	\$8 824
Mean	\$21 624	\$25 248	\$23 951	\$25 919	\$22 327	\$19 435	\$10 752	\$11 361	\$9 900	\$12 771	\$9 694	\$10 950

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	4 440	3 001	1 430	9	11 644	935	1 823	3 389	1 746	2 251	1 500	—
Condominium housing units.....	85	41	44	—	47	—	—	12	11	24	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 021	2 193	822	6	2 653	318	393	869	402	491	180	—
15 to 24 years.....	47	35	12	—	164	11	10	40	29	58	16	—
25 to 34 years.....	686	505	181	—	926	81	129	308	138	202	68	—
35 to 44 years.....	851	631	220	—	788	117	146	248	123	118	36	—
45 to 64 years.....	1 138	837	295	6	599	86	80	230	79	83	41	—
65 years and over.....	299	185	114	—	176	23	28	43	33	30	19	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	396	232	164	—	2 326	133	331	605	275	594	388	—
15 to 24 years.....	11	7	4	—	381	34	66	95	56	93	37	—
25 to 34 years.....	99	50	49	—	682	20	107	165	70	200	120	—
35 to 44 years.....	81	45	36	—	322	21	20	93	47	80	61	—
45 to 64 years.....	148	97	51	—	707	49	95	207	62	197	97	—
65 years and over.....	57	33	24	—	234	9	43	45	40	24	73	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 023	576	444	3	6 665	484	1 099	1 915	1 069	1 666	932	—
15 to 24 years.....	4	—	4	—	1 087	32	207	293	227	250	81	—
25 to 34 years.....	158	63	95	—	2 231	175	390	690	394	372	207	—
35 to 44 years.....	251	185	63	3	1 275	100	218	407	233	183	134	—
45 to 64 years.....	438	219	219	—	1 369	133	245	402	159	260	170	—
65 years and over.....	172	109	63	—	703	44	39	123	56	101	340	—
Median age.....	45.3	44.8	46.6	46.3	36.3	39.3	35.1	36.2	34.2	34.3	44.3	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	472	287	185	—	3 613	227	640	1 045	545	729	427	—
1975 to 1978.....	1 384	961	417	6	4 319	343	660	1 271	677	795	573	—
1970 to 1974.....	1 035	761	274	—	2 115	176	286	659	252	444	298	—
1960 to 1969.....	999	637	359	3	1 260	153	199	332	218	185	173	—
1959 or earlier.....	550	355	195	—	337	36	38	82	54	98	29	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	472	10	14	24	54	179	191	—
2 rooms.....	4	4	—	—	687	18	30	79	107	208	245	—
3 rooms.....	24	11	13	—	1 920	71	135	416	298	618	382	—
4 rooms.....	301	95	206	—	3 828	305	603	1 063	675	790	392	—
5 rooms.....	1 398	660	738	—	3 673	323	796	1 502	490	342	220	—
6 rooms.....	1 321	1 016	296	9	803	151	164	256	74	102	56	—
7 or more rooms.....	1 392	1 215	177	—	261	57	81	49	48	12	14	—
Median.....	5.9	6.2	5.2	6.0	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.3	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 392	2 994	1 389	9	11 403	931	1 803	3 322	1 708	2 196	1 443	—
0.50 or less.....	2 242	1 601	632	9	5 009	345	863	1 390	619	1 072	720	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 915	1 261	654	—	5 369	458	780	1 636	867	990	638	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	209	114	95	—	884	117	125	253	207	110	72	—
1.51 or more.....	26	18	8	—	141	11	35	43	15	24	13	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	48	7	41	—	241	4	20	67	38	55	57	—
0.50 or less.....	5	—	5	—	84	4	11	21	15	13	20	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	36	7	29	—	144	—	9	46	18	34	37	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	—	—	—	—	510	10	14	33	62	194	197	—
1.....	97	39	58	—	2 819	91	303	612	400	840	573	—
2.....	1 168	420	748	—	5 331	392	947	1 889	767	891	445	—
3.....	2 361	1 899	453	9	2 425	306	462	748	403	277	229	—
4.....	630	514	116	—	419	98	56	73	93	43	56	—
5 or more.....	184	129	55	—	140	38	41	34	21	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	289	158	128	3	3 643	222	443	981	557	708	732	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	435	232	203	—	3 014	252	550	784	602	501	325	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	250	151	99	—	1 271	150	216	356	160	249	140	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	333	246	87	—	727	92	130	283	57	118	47	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	801	491	310	—	1 267	48	230	423	174	300	92	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	722	473	249	—	838	44	169	269	111	146	99	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	1 091	826	259	6	686	86	59	239	79	173	50	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999.....	439	367	72	—	154	31	26	36	6	40	15	—
\$40,000 or more.....	80	57	23	—	44	10	—	18	—	16	—	—
Median.....	\$20 704	\$22 270	\$17 879	\$30 205	\$8 568	\$9 895	\$9 245	\$9 480	\$7 380	\$9 212	\$5 271	—
Mean.....	\$21 624	\$23 040	\$18 645	\$22 695	\$10 752	\$12 824	\$10 829	\$11 451	\$9 377	\$11 525	\$8 226	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	4 440	3 001	1 430	9	11 621	935	1 823	3 382	1 730	2 251	1 500	—
Steam or hot water system.....	1 724	1 230	494	—	4 215	381	540	1 131	719	947	497	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	2 063	1 348	709	6	4 123	335	765	1 263	511	654	595	—
Other built-in electric units.....	109	53	56	—	1 119	54	27	111	165	470	292	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	90	74	16	—	229	6	61	75	16	34	37	—
Other means.....	454	296	155	3	1 935	159	430	802	319	146	79	—
Air conditioning.....	1 844	1 301	543	—	1 894	105	227	444	183	527	408	—
Central system.....	284	236	48	—	324	9	29	42	35	60	149	—
Vehicles available.....	4 067	2 818	1 240	9	6 217	585	967	1 844	916	1 277	628	—
1.....	1 790	1 149	638	3	4 709	424	758	1 338	724	953	512	—
2 or more.....	2 277	1 669	602	6	1 508	161	209	506	192	324	116	—
House heating fuel.....	4 440	3 001	1 430	9	11 621	935	1 823	3 382	1 730	2 251	1 500	—
Utility gas.....	680	413	267	—	3 590	343	535	1 016	761	582	353	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	47	31	16	—	191	22	30	40	46	33	20	—
Electricity.....	208	119	89	—	2 078	128	84	240	274	806	546	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	3 475	2 413	1 053	9	5 680	421	1 168	2 086	630	816	559	—
Other.....	30	25	5	—	82	21	6	—	19	14	22	—
Water heating fuel.....	4 433	2 994	1 430	9	11 622	935	1 823	3 379	1 746	2 251	1 488	—
Utility gas.....	1 934	1 051	883	—	5 904	437	1 154	2 072	997	717	527	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	160	85	75	—	487	27	94	231	46	69	20	—
Electricity.....	1 096	908	182	6	2 657	238	219	442	294	895	569	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 240	950	290	—	2 545	229	356	634	403	559	364	—
Other.....	3	—	—	3	29	4	—	—	6	11	8	—
Family householder.....	3 885	2 704	1 172	9	7 620	717	1 333	2 384	1 283	1 250	653	—
With own children under 18 years.....	2 285	1 581	701	3	5 805	569	1 034	1 831	1 034	866	471	—
With own children under 6 years.....	746	509	237	—	2 821	206	499	906	498	481	231	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	681	390	288	3	4 632	375	871	1 415	833	709	429	—
With own children under 18 years.....	355	164	188	3	3 913	322	748	1 220	732	552	339	—
With own children under 6 years.....	70	29	41	—	1 832	82	376	600	339	287	148	—
Nonfamily householder.....	555	297	258	—	4 024	218	490	1 005	463	1 001	847	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	309	150	156	3	4 288	340	632	1 217	755	708	636	—
Percent below poverty level.....	7.0	5.0	10.9	33.3	36.8	36.4	34.7	35.9	43.2	31.5	42.4	—

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	4 440	461	964	1 058	802	551	310	181	113	3.25	16 206
Nonrelatives present	295	—	65	102	51	29	28	4	16	3.31	1 197
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	28	—	17	—	—	—	11	—	—	2.32	76
4 rooms	301	92	80	68	38	—	15	4	4	2.23	920
5 rooms	1 398	203	357	307	247	184	52	41	7	2.95	4 916
6 rooms	1 321	111	278	369	239	168	105	35	16	3.24	4 680
7 rooms	733	27	131	180	174	81	69	35	36	3.66	2 827
8 or more rooms	659	28	101	134	104	118	58	66	50	4.14	2 787
Median	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 392	456	964	1 034	795	546	303	181	113	3.25	15 997
1.00 or less	4 157	456	964	1 034	795	546	232	101	29	3.14	14 187
1.01 to 1.50	209	—	—	—	—	—	60	76	73	7.09	1 680
1.51 or more	26	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	11	7.00	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	5	—	24	7	5	7	—	—	3.29	209
1.00 or less	41	5	—	24	7	5	—	—	—	3.15	164
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	45
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 001	258	618	736	616	384	222	80	87	3.35	9 789
2 or more	1 430	203	346	313	186	167	88	101	26	3.03	6 372
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	45
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 837	239	558	719	569	384	222	69	77	3.36	9 131
Less than \$10,000	18	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	25
\$10,000 to \$19,999	194	10	38	88	25	7	26	—	—	3.06	512
\$20,000 to \$29,999	531	51	112	123	146	59	16	13	11	3.33	1 411
\$30,000 to \$39,999	436	53	74	64	94	55	50	7	39	3.79	1 517
\$40,000 to \$49,999	584	49	145	111	108	81	74	4	12	3.38	2 120
\$50,000 to \$59,999	467	25	85	171	89	71	11	7	8	3.22	1 459
\$60,000 to \$79,999	441	28	58	98	101	96	29	24	7	3.86	1 558
\$80,000 to \$99,999	122	13	33	46	6	8	8	8	—	2.83	362
\$100,000 to \$149,999	31	—	6	4	—	7	8	6	—	5.29	138
\$150,000 or more	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.43	29
Median	\$43 900	\$39 600	\$44 800	\$47 600	\$41 500	\$48 100	\$42 200	\$66 500	\$37 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 440	461	964	1 058	802	551	310	181	113	3.25	16 206
Median income	\$20 704	\$10 215	\$19 430	\$21 548	\$23 649	\$24 879	\$19 826	\$22 644	\$25 324	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	23.0	32.5	23.4	22.3	20.4	22.3	24.6	22.0	21.3	...	...
With a mortgage	23.6	31.9	25.9	22.9	21.0	22.4	30.0	21.4	22.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.4	42.3	11.9	16.4	16.5	13.6	13.8	27.5	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	309	64	53	64	55	28	16	8	21	3.09	...
Median income	\$3 448	\$2 576	\$2 798	\$2 500—	\$5 352	\$7 250	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$4 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	49.4	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	49.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	11 644	3 369	2 709	2 192	1 475	1 010	416	349	124	2.41	32 147
Nonrelatives present	1 234	—	512	276	176	134	87	42	7	2.88	4 034
ROOMS											
1 room	472	412	42	10	—	—	8	—	—	1.07	553
2 rooms	687	577	104	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	767
3 rooms	1 920	1 143	556	133	72	9	7	—	—	1.34	2 940
4 rooms	3 828	817	1 181	1 053	467	217	61	21	11	2.43	9 959
5 rooms	3 673	391	741	884	716	513	221	173	34	3.30	12 653
6 rooms	803	22	74	106	174	206	98	81	42	4.62	3 753
7 or more rooms	261	7	11	—	46	65	21	74	37	5.57	1 522
Median	4.2	3.1	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 403	3 257	2 654	2 157	1 458	993	416	349	119	2.42	31 601
1.00 or less	10 378	3 257	2 620	2 141	1 386	767	119	74	14	2.24	25 559
1.01 to 1.50	884	—	—	6	72	217	282	254	53	6.02	5 248
1.51 or more	141	—	34	10	—	9	15	21	52	6.62	794
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	241	112	55	35	17	17	—	—	5	1.65	546
1.00 or less	228	112	47	35	17	17	—	—	—	1.54	488
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	2.31	58
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	935	192	140	172	141	155	49	59	27	3.29	3 410
2	1 823	406	477	327	227	203	112	38	33	2.59	5 292
3 and 4	3 389	739	814	779	512	305	100	113	27	2.68	9 890
5 to 9	1 746	406	404	341	299	115	78	77	26	2.68	5 266
10 to 49	2 251	823	676	343	189	129	40	40	11	1.95	5 154
50 or more	1 500	803	198	230	107	103	37	22	—	1.43	3 135
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 566	3 369	2 686	2 183	1 452	987	416	349	124	2.40	31 868
Less than \$100	1 669	789	261	322	185	68	25	5	14	1.67	3 704
\$100 to \$149	655	266	150	57	46	32	43	18	18	1.91	1 898
\$150 to \$199	1 447	436	381	234	191	69	73	32	31	2.25	3 965
\$200 to \$249	2 227	681	610	436	207	211	29	48	5	2.21	5 565
\$250 to \$299	2 390	611	566	439	337	244	94	95	4	2.54	6 678
\$300 to \$349	1 797	332	442	398	226	196	108	63	32	2.81	5 423
\$350 to \$399	774	127	188	150	171	75	24	39	—	2.98	2 390
\$400 to \$499	419	59	63	117	56	86	17	16	5	3.25	1 539
\$500 or more	115	20	12	20	31	6	3	8	15	3.68	570
No cash rent	73	48	13	10	2	—	—	—	—	1.26	136
Median	\$245	\$213	\$245	\$254	\$262	\$281	\$264	\$273	\$199	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 644	3 369	2 709	2 192	1 475	1 010	416	349	124	2.41	32 147
Median income	\$8 568	\$5 252	\$8 807	\$8 769	\$9 465	\$11 996	\$10 598	\$15 268	\$11 818	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.1	29.5	29.0	28.8	27.3	25.2	25.6	20.4	20.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 288	1 127	864	912	619	364	218	110	74	2.67	...
Median income	\$3 789	\$2 592	\$3 536	\$3 757	\$5 014	\$6 270	\$6 111	\$8 750	\$10 398	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	44.4	42.3	22.5	...	...

Table A —34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age																									
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years						15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age														
Owner-occupied housing units																																														
PERSONS IN UNIT																																														
1 person																																														
2 persons																																														
3 persons																																														
4 persons																																														
5 persons																																														
6 or more persons																																														
Median																																														
Total persons																																														
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																																														
1.01 or more persons per room																																														
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use																																														
1.01 or more persons per room																																														
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																														
Specified owner-occupied housing units																																														
With a mortgage																																														
Less than 15 percent																																														
15 to 19 percent																																														
20 to 24 percent																																														
25 to 29 percent																																														
30 to 34 percent																																														
35 percent or more																																														
Not computed																																														
Median																																														
Not mortgaged																																														
Less than 10 percent																																														
10 to 14 percent																																														
15 to 19 percent																																														
20 to 24 percent																																														
25 to 29 percent																																														
30 to 34 percent																																														
35 percent or more																																														
Not computed																																														
Median																																														
Renter-occupied housing units																																														
PERSONS IN UNIT																																														
1 person																																														
2 persons																																														
3 persons																																														
4 persons																																														
5 persons																																														
6 or more persons																																														
Median																																														
Total persons																																														
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																																														
1.01 or more persons per room																																														
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use																																														
1.01 or more persons per room																																														
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																														
Specified renter-occupied housing units																																														
Less than 15 percent																																														
15 to 19 percent																																														
20 to 24 percent																																														
25 to 29 percent																																														
30 to 34 percent																																														
35 to 49 percent																																														
50 percent or more																																														
Not computed																																														
Median																																														

Table A—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	461	162	-	51	20	59	32	299	-	15	49	143	92	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	456	162	-	51	20	59	32	294	-	15	49	143	87	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	258	90	-	20	14	34	22	168	-	10	32	74	52	
2 or more -----	203	72	-	31	6	25	10	131	-	5	17	69	40	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	124	25	-	6	6	5	8	99	-	-	7	25	67	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	101	45	-	-	-	25	20	56	-	-	-	31	25	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	64	24	-	-	9	15	-	40	-	-	12	28	-	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	53	29	-	24	-	5	-	24	-	7	7	10	-	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	63	5	-	-	5	-	-	58	-	8	12	38	-	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	30	19	-	15	-	-	4	11	-	-	5	6	-	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	20	15	-	6	-	9	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	
\$50,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median -----	\$10 215	\$11 146	-	\$14 531	\$11 111	\$9 875	\$6 000	\$9 345	-	\$15 417	\$14 464	\$11 384	\$4 180	
Mean -----	\$10 787	\$11 868	-	\$16 728	\$8 955	\$11 040	\$7 472	\$10 201	-	\$15 212	\$15 250	\$11 632	\$4 470	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	239	90	-	20	14	34	22	149	-	10	26	64	49	
With a mortgage -----	154	68	-	20	14	34	-	86	-	10	26	38	12	
Less than \$200 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$200 to \$249 -----	31	14	-	14	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	10	7	
\$250 to \$299 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	
\$300 to \$349 -----	41	26	-	-	9	17	-	15	-	7	8	-	-	
\$350 to \$399 -----	14	5	-	-	5	-	-	9	-	-	4	5	-	
\$400 to \$499 -----	35	8	-	-	-	8	-	27	-	-	14	8	5	
\$500 to \$599 -----	27	15	-	6	-	9	-	12	-	3	-	9	-	
\$600 to \$749 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$750 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median -----	\$349	\$338	-	\$236	\$339	\$375	-	\$378	-	\$336	\$407	\$380	\$243	
Not mortgaged -----	85	22	-	-	-	-	22	63	-	-	-	26	37	
Less than \$50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$50 to \$74 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$75 to \$99 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$100 to \$124 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$125 to \$149 -----	37	14	-	-	-	-	14	23	-	-	-	12	11	
\$150 to \$199 -----	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	14	17	
\$200 to \$249 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$250 or more -----	17	8	-	-	-	-	8	9	-	-	-	-	9	
Median -----	\$159	\$145	-	-	-	-	\$145	\$164	-	-	-	\$154	\$172	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	32.5	29.2	-	23.6	36.1	50+	28.9	35.0	-	33.6	26.9	24.7	50+	
With a mortgage -----	31.9	30.0	-	23.6	36.1	50+	-	32.9	-	33.6	26.9	24.6	39.3	
Not mortgaged -----	42.3	28.9	-	-	-	-	28.9	45.0	-	-	-	11.3	50+	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	64	17	-	6	6	5	-	47	-	-	7	16	24	
Percent below poverty level -----	13.9	10.5	-	11.8	30.0	8.5	-	15.7	-	-	14.3	11.2	26.1	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 369	1 616	163	454	222	557	220	1 753	171	312	199	460	611	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 257	1 546	148	435	222	527	214	1 711	164	312	192	441	602	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	112	70	15	19	-	30	6	42	7	-	7	19	9	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	192	91	30	-	14	43	4	101	6	15	5	39	36	
2 -----	406	220	20	66	20	71	43	186	23	38	34	61	30	
3 and 4 -----	739	350	29	96	54	135	36	389	14	67	57	163	88	
5 to 9 -----	406	193	22	52	29	50	40	213	34	55	33	51	40	
10 to 49 -----	823	438	45	142	66	161	24	385	76	99	45	72	93	
50 or more -----	803	324	17	98	39	97	73	479	18	38	25	74	324	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 649	571	79	108	50	207	127	1 078	96	92	106	238	546	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	777	420	35	144	63	130	48	357	75	56	33	149	44	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	297	150	49	25	21	45	10	147	-	76	14	36	21	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	176	90	-	36	15	31	8	86	-	48	18	20	-	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	263	214	-	71	36	89	18	49	-	27	11	11	-	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	133	107	-	57	21	29	-	26	-	13	7	6	-	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	48	38	-	13	16	9	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	16	16	-	-	-	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$50,000 or more -----	10	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median -----	\$5 252	\$7 901	\$5 313	\$9 256	\$9 886	\$8 050	\$4 606	\$4 271	\$4 429	\$10 263	\$4 508	\$4 869	\$3 508	
Mean -----	\$7 758	\$9 921	\$5 795	\$10 766	\$11 336	\$10 975	\$7 136	\$5 763	\$4 390	\$9 455	\$7 382	\$5 943	\$3 600	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 369	1 616	163	454	222	557	220	1 753	171	312	199	460	611	
Less than \$100 -----	789	264	16	16	30	119	83	525	-	6	37	88	394	
\$100 to \$149 -----	266	158	15	32	31	52	28	108	-	17	16	34	41	
\$150 to \$199 -----	436	221	33	48	44	69	27	215	26	46	18	89	36	
\$200 to \$249 -----	681	295	68	96	19	73	39	386	58	90	45	116	77	
\$250 to \$299 -----	611	312	20	117	35	115	25	299	45	110	56	49	39	
\$300 to \$349 -----	332	236	8	86	49	84	9	96	19	22	20	29	6	
\$350 to \$399 -----	127	62	-	45	10	7	-	65	17	6	-	36	6	
\$400 to \$499 -----	59	26	-	6	4	7	9	33	-	7	7	19	-	
\$500 or more -----	20	14	-	-	-	14	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	
No cash rent -----	48	28	3	8	-	17	-	20	-	8	-	-	12	
Median -----	\$213	\$229	\$213	\$260	\$227	\$231	\$149	\$202	\$252	\$246	\$229	\$209	\$73	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	29.5	27.5	30.0	29.8	26.9	26.5	25.2	32.5	50+	29.2	29.6	36.5	28.4	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 127	384	56	73	50	145	60	743	80	56	89	183	335	
Percent below poverty level -----	33.5	23.8	34.4	16.1	22.5	26.0	27.3	42.4	46.8	17.9	44.7	39.8	54.8	

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	514	—	24	71	19	70	116	90	62	52	10	55 100	61 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	432	—	10	61	11	62	97	76	56	49	10	56 600	64 100
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	88	—	—	9	5	5	18	28	6	12	5	62 500	71 200
35 to 44 years -----	172	—	2	27	—	38	39	20	30	16	—	54 500	60 600
45 to 64 years -----	143	—	8	17	6	19	26	21	20	21	5	56 300	67 100
65 years and over -----	29	—	—	8	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	52 300	48 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	35	—	8	—	8	—	12	7	—	—	—	50 600	44 800
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
35 to 44 years -----	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	17 300	42 500
45 to 64 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	47	—	6	10	—	8	7	7	6	3	—	49 700	53 100
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	23	—	6	—	—	—	7	7	—	3	—	58 900	57 000
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	49 400	67 900
Median age -----	41.8	—	41.7	39.1	28.7	39.5	44.2	41.1	40.8	40.8	42.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	77	—	2	19	5	—	17	—	23	11	—	58 000	65 100
1975 to 1978 -----	205	—	—	16	6	34	52	55	13	19	10	58 600	67 000
1970 to 1974 -----	98	—	22	28	—	12	14	11	—	11	—	29 600	44 200
1960 to 1969 -----	86	—	—	—	8	5	19	17	26	11	—	69 200	74 800
1959 or earlier -----	48	—	—	8	—	19	14	7	—	—	—	48 100	47 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	25 200
5 rooms -----	126	—	16	10	19	10	37	13	6	15	—	51 300	53 500
6 rooms -----	192	—	8	28	—	53	38	55	6	4	—	51 800	52 200
7 rooms -----	73	—	—	9	—	—	33	18	13	—	—	58 600	60 100
8 or more rooms -----	109	—	—	10	—	7	8	4	37	33	10	88 500	94 100
Median -----	6.1	—	5.3	5.9	5.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.8	7.9	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	14	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 200	31 100
2 -----	68	—	2	13	5	17	18	7	6	—	—	48 800	48 600
3 -----	310	—	22	31	8	47	90	71	19	22	—	54 100	56 200
4 -----	92	—	—	19	—	6	—	12	26	24	5	84 700	82 200
5 or more -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	6	5	86 400	101 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	59	—	—	—	—	—	12	15	6	21	—	84 200	93 800
1970 to 1974 -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	5	87 100	93 100
1960 to 1969 -----	103	—	—	10	—	6	14	23	33	17	—	73 100	76 200
1950 to 1959 -----	120	—	—	7	13	27	37	27	—	4	5	52 000	57 800
1940 to 1949 -----	77	—	2	21	6	12	24	7	—	5	—	48 200	48 400
1939 or earlier -----	138	—	22	33	—	25	29	18	11	—	—	46 300	44 500
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	23	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	47 200	48 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	23	—	—	8	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	37 200	42 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	18	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	53 800	60 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	33	—	8	11	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	29 100	35 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	46	—	—	26	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	26 800	33 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	85	—	8	17	5	13	14	16	7	5	—	49 600	51 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	175	—	—	—	—	16	75	41	10	33	—	59 500	71 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	68	—	—	—	—	13	13	18	19	5	—	67 000	68 600
\$50,000 or more -----	43	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	13	6	10	85 800	100 300
Median -----	\$26 422	—	\$13 750	\$15 721	\$20 750	\$22 500	\$29 375	\$28 942	\$40 316	\$31 021	\$75000+	...	...
Mean -----	\$29 073	—	\$11 140	\$15 375	\$24 817	\$23 214	\$27 712	\$30 502	\$37 822	\$36 020	\$131 028	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	440	—	24	63	19	56	90	79	56	43	10	56 400	61 800
Less than 15 percent -----	86	—	—	10	6	5	18	18	13	6	10	63 300	75 000
15 to 19 percent -----	116	—	8	7	—	13	46	25	12	5	—	56 000	58 300
20 to 24 percent -----	72	—	—	17	5	6	—	20	14	10	—	68 100	64 500
25 to 29 percent -----	51	—	2	10	—	17	11	—	4	7	—	47 500	54 800
30 to 34 percent -----	62	—	6	10	—	15	15	16	—	—	—	50 000	45 300
35 percent or more -----	45	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	13	15	—	84 200	80 600
Not computed -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
Median -----	21.0	—	22.0	24.3	23.5	26.2	17.9	19.3	21.1	25.4	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	74	—	—	8	—	14	26	11	6	9	—	52 900	61 600
Less than 10 percent -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
10 to 14 percent -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	4	—	95 000	93 600
15 to 19 percent -----	25	—	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	5	—	52 300	62 100
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
35 percent or more -----	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	49 700	56 800
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.2	—	—	32.5	—	35.6	15.4	42.1	12.5	15.5	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	514	—	24	71	19	70	116	90	62	52	10	55 100	61 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	38	—	2	20	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	29 300	40 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	514	—	24	71	19	70	116	90	62	52	10	55 100	61 800
Central heating system -----	450	—	24	44	6	64	109	90	51	52	10	57 000	64 500
Air conditioning -----	241	—	8	15	—	39	59	61	17	32	10	59 900	69 500
Central system -----	46	—	—	—	—	—	5	14	—	17	10	120 000	113 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	17 300	48 300
Percent below poverty level -----	2.9	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	11.3	—	—	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 724	57	55	328	724	728	432	209	121	55	15	262
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 092	3	23	97	324	322	181	107	24	11	—	264
15 to 24 years.....	175	—	—	7	71	42	24	31	—	—	—	258
25 to 34 years.....	459	—	6	37	106	160	97	37	5	11	—	273
35 to 44 years.....	225	—	7	27	60	69	34	14	14	—	—	266
45 to 64 years.....	187	—	10	16	74	44	20	18	5	—	—	246
65 years and over.....	46	3	—	10	13	7	6	7	—	—	—	244
Male householder, no wife present	358	24	9	75	89	55	22	23	30	31	—	238
15 to 24 years.....	69	—	9	—	18	3	6	6	24	3	—	338
25 to 34 years.....	130	—	—	52	13	45	11	3	6	—	—	250
35 to 44 years.....	37	4	—	—	8	7	5	8	—	5	—	298
45 to 64 years.....	87	—	—	23	35	—	—	6	—	23	—	220
65 years and over.....	35	20	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Female householder, no husband present	1 274	30	23	156	311	351	229	79	67	13	15	265
15 to 24 years.....	348	—	—	48	130	91	52	12	15	—	—	249
25 to 34 years.....	475	—	—	62	101	145	96	42	22	7	—	272
35 to 44 years.....	213	9	16	14	29	57	48	12	22	6	—	287
45 to 64 years.....	171	3	7	16	42	48	33	13	—	—	9	266
65 years and over.....	67	18	—	16	9	10	—	—	8	—	6	196
Median age	32.0	69.8	41.9	32.3	30.9	31.0	31.7	31.4	29.3	41.3	64.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 322	8	19	135	311	437	194	110	69	39	—	272
1975 to 1978.....	946	40	23	111	255	201	169	70	52	16	9	259
1970 to 1974.....	294	9	7	56	100	49	63	10	—	—	—	241
1960 to 1969.....	111	—	6	26	41	26	—	12	—	—	—	231
1959 or earlier.....	51	—	—	—	17	15	6	7	—	—	6	259
ROOMS												
1 room.....	50	15	—	11	5	5	8	6	—	—	—	198
2 rooms.....	93	27	—	10	15	24	17	—	—	—	—	220
3 rooms.....	402	—	19	117	79	102	55	21	6	3	—	237
4 rooms.....	975	—	7	125	360	242	138	66	28	—	9	249
5 rooms.....	998	6	16	59	248	318	176	99	58	18	—	271
6 rooms.....	164	9	6	6	11	33	31	10	24	28	6	323
7 or more rooms.....	42	—	7	—	6	4	7	7	5	6	—	329
Median	4.3	2.0	4.6	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.7	4.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 724	57	55	328	724	728	432	209	121	55	15	262
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 618	47	55	316	696	683	427	203	121	55	15	263
0.50 or less.....	718	17	7	119	195	135	80	68	51	31	15	254
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 439	21	42	170	373	426	233	115	42	17	—	263
1.01 to 1.50.....	392	9	6	17	114	95	96	20	28	7	—	279
1.51 or more.....	69	—	—	10	14	27	18	—	—	—	—	267
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	10	—	12	28	45	5	6	—	—	—	252
0.50 or less.....	28	—	—	—	18	10	—	—	—	—	—	233
0.51 to 1.00.....	53	10	—	12	4	22	5	—	—	—	—	251
1.01 to 1.50.....	25	—	—	—	6	13	—	6	—	—	—	282
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 199	14	19	162	323	318	232	54	47	21	9	260
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 152	14	19	150	317	295	232	48	47	21	9	260
1.01 or more persons per room.....	238	9	—	12	60	51	76	9	14	7	—	286
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	—	—	12	6	23	—	6	—	—	—	260
1.01 or more persons per room.....	25	—	—	—	6	13	—	6	—	—	—	282
BEDROOMS												
None.....	50	15	—	11	5	5	8	6	—	—	—	198
1.....	552	27	19	133	114	163	71	22	—	3	—	239
2.....	1 309	—	14	117	436	339	211	114	61	8	9	263
3.....	719	6	9	67	158	202	129	67	37	38	6	274
4.....	64	9	6	—	5	15	6	—	23	—	—	281
5 or more.....	30	—	7	—	6	4	7	—	—	6	—	263
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	184	—	7	19	21	81	16	12	11	11	6	267
2.....	710	3	10	37	236	163	157	54	47	3	—	271
3 and 4.....	931	13	12	69	282	261	123	82	42	38	9	266
5 to 9.....	423	9	14	73	110	127	60	18	12	—	—	253
10 to 49.....	312	12	12	62	50	92	60	24	—	—	—	259
50 or more.....	161	20	—	68	25	4	16	19	9	—	—	198
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	500+
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	121	8	3	5	39	31	6	11	6	3	9	254
1970 to 1974.....	146	20	—	17	12	33	33	16	15	—	—	283
1960 to 1969.....	282	13	—	41	73	80	48	14	10	3	—	260
1950 to 1959.....	263	3	—	39	47	86	44	14	30	—	—	272
1940 to 1949.....	629	—	33	67	213	105	94	56	23	38	—	251
1939 or earlier.....	1 283	13	19	159	340	393	207	98	37	11	6	262
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 475	37	46	246	682	686	411	185	112	55	15	265
4 or more.....	249	20	9	82	42	42	21	24	9	—	—	213
With elevator.....	176	20	—	59	25	18	21	24	9	—	—	211
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	288	25	23	64	79	49	31	12	5	—	...	222
15 to 19 percent.....	295	8	13	15	100	70	28	32	6	23	...	260
20 to 24 percent.....	276	18	—	13	64	121	47	—	10	3	...	273
25 to 29 percent.....	256	6	—	40	61	111	24	9	5	—	...	256
30 to 34 percent.....	110	—	—	15	18	33	17	13	14	—	...	285
35 to 49 percent.....	486	—	10	62	143	66	94	98	8	5	...	274
50 percent or more.....	854	—	9	96	221	232	157	42	73	24	...	271
Not computed.....	159	—	—	23	38	46	34	3	—	—	15	256
Median	36.9	17.2	16.7	35.8	37.6	29.5	43.7	40.2	50+	43.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 724	57	55	328	724	728	432	209	121	55	15	262
Central heating system.....	1 882	57	36	236	444	514	308	147	84	41	15	265
Air conditioning	411	9	6	37	64	80	101	57	20	37	—	305
Central system.....	76	—	—	—	—	—	16	26	—	34	—	392

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	827	60	63	36	48	96	141	210	108	65	23 185	26 239	58
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	666	7	49	33	42	79	130	166	108	52	24 500	28 388	17
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 250	22 010	—
25 to 34 years	136	—	11	15	8	10	21	60	6	5	25 326	25 934	—
35 to 44 years	249	7	10	—	16	48	38	69	55	6	25 687	27 375	17
45 to 64 years	225	—	8	10	4	13	65	37	47	41	26 736	35 008	—
65 years and over	50	—	20	8	14	8	—	—	—	—	11 563	11 078	—
Male householder, no wife present	63	19	8	—	—	—	4	19	—	13	25 179	22 727	13
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	13	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 969	5 357	5
35 to 44 years	27	8	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	8	25 536	24 731	8
45 to 64 years	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	28 125	21 288	—
65 years and over	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	52 076	62 255	—
Female householder, no husband present	98	34	6	3	6	17	7	25	—	—	15 000	13 895	28
15 to 24 years	19	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	15 125	8 521	9
25 to 34 years	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	965	2
35 to 44 years	32	2	—	3	6	—	7	14	—	—	24 286	21 450	2
45 to 64 years	22	4	6	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	15 357	13 058	6
65 years and over	23	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	4 191	9 748	9
Median age	42.0	39.1	58.1	47.5	42.7	38.9	42.7	40.1	43.3	49.2	...	...	38.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	122	16	10	15	14	15	5	41	6	—	16 000	18 961	20
1975 to 1978	334	7	15	3	3	51	81	94	50	30	25 437	30 027	15
1970 to 1974	144	8	—	—	17	18	15	37	31	18	26 522	29 843	8
1960 to 1969	122	9	17	8	—	—	28	25	18	17	24 773	29 294	9
1959 or earlier	105	20	21	10	14	12	12	13	3	—	12 768	14 156	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	823	60	63	36	44	96	141	210	108	65	23 304	26 299	58
1.01 or more persons per room	83	—	10	10	5	10	26	8	14	—	20 625	22 073	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 005	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	827	60	63	36	48	96	141	210	108	65	23 185	26 239	58
Central heating system	681	40	26	27	37	69	136	185	96	65	25 212	28 485	36
Air conditioning	355	2	29	3	—	34	58	139	50	40	27 259	32 368	2
Central system	59	—	7	—	—	—	—	29	13	10	32 656	47 062	—
Vehicles available	780	25	63	28	44	96	141	210	108	65	24 583	27 546	31
1	230	17	25	9	21	40	69	22	16	11	20 163	20 645	13
2 or more	550	8	38	19	23	56	72	188	92	54	26 821	30 431	18
House heating fuel	827	60	63	36	48	96	141	210	108	65	23 185	26 239	58
Utility gas	142	18	5	10	19	23	28	16	23	—	18 333	20 418	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	30 468	30 010	—
Electricity	54	—	4	6	—	—	7	12	—	25	29 583	41 290	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	582	24	46	20	29	73	101	170	79	40	24 815	27 178	16
Other	44	18	8	—	—	—	5	7	6	—	8 750	13 713	18
Median rooms	5.6	5.2	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.9	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	514	23	23	18	33	46	85	175	68	43	26 422	29 073	15
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	440	15	8	18	19	46	74	153	68	39	27 439	30 734	15
Less than \$200	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	21 250	20 510	—
\$200 to \$249	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 545	—
\$250 to \$299	41	—	8	—	7	6	14	—	—	6	17 292	21 446	—
\$300 to \$349	62	15	—	—	2	—	7	26	5	7	23 750	28 015	15
\$350 to \$399	55	—	—	9	6	10	12	13	5	—	20 521	20 789	—
\$400 to \$499	100	—	—	—	—	30	—	43	21	6	30 727	30 338	—
\$500 to \$599	72	—	—	3	—	—	23	27	13	6	25 714	33 013	—
\$600 to \$749	52	—	—	—	—	—	8	27	17	—	32 173	32 253	—
\$750 or more	44	—	—	6	—	—	—	17	7	14	30 280	54 916	—
Median	\$434	\$325	\$275	\$450	\$289	\$414	\$375	\$485	\$523	\$508	...	...	\$325
Not mortgaged	74	8	15	—	14	—	11	22	—	4	18 750	19 194	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	28	8	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6 875	15 685	—
\$200 to \$249	27	—	7	—	14	—	—	6	—	—	13 661	14 631	—
\$250 or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	4	24 659	30 849	—
Median	\$217	\$175	\$197	—	\$225	—	\$250+	\$196	—	\$250+	...	...	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	440	15	8	18	19	46	74	153	68	39	27 439	30 734	15
Less than 15 percent	86	—	—	—	—	—	16	19	16	35	38 441	54 768	—
15 to 19 percent	116	—	—	—	—	—	15	63	34	4	31 200	32 186	—
20 to 24 percent	72	—	—	—	11	6	12	25	18	—	27 500	27 554	—
25 to 29 percent	51	—	—	—	2	20	7	22	—	—	21 250	22 734	—
30 to 34 percent	62	—	—	—	6	20	24	12	—	—	20 781	20 701	—
35 percent or more	45	7	8	18	—	—	—	12	—	—	11 042	14 815	7
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 750	8
Median	21.0	50+	37.5	45.0	24.3	29.2	22.5	19.6	17.6	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	74	8	15	—	14	—	11	22	—	4	18 750	19 194	—
Less than 10 percent	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	28 750	29 515	—
10 to 14 percent	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	26 750	34 821	—
15 to 19 percent	25	—	—	—	14	—	11	—	—	—	14 732	18 037	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 695	—
35 percent or more	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 844	5 481	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.2	37.5	34.7	—	17.5	—	17.5	10—	—	12.5	...	...	—

Table A—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 756	788	761	324	178	372	134	145	54	-	8 317	10 538	1 202
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 117	118	204	156	113	272	109	118	27	-	14 281	14 835	204
15 to 24 years	175	25	29	33	23	31	21	13	-	-	12 554	13 086	25
25 to 34 years	467	62	84	82	33	113	53	35	5	-	12 917	13 717	92
35 to 44 years	230	6	37	36	37	58	18	38	-	-	14 932	16 044	43
45 to 64 years	199	12	33	-	20	70	17	25	22	-	16 437	18 853	31
65 years and over	46	13	21	5	-	-	-	7	-	-	6 190	9 418	13
Male householder, no wife present	358	130	73	58	12	41	7	14	23	-	7 692	10 356	113
15 to 24 years	69	35	6	5	12	11	-	-	-	-	4 964	7 939	31
25 to 34 years	130	39	38	29	-	17	7	-	-	-	7 241	8 250	50
35 to 44 years	37	8	4	7	-	13	-	5	-	-	12 321	13 478	8
45 to 64 years	87	19	19	17	-	-	-	9	23	-	10 809	16 652	19
65 years and over	35	29	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 802	3 995	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 281	540	484	110	53	59	18	13	4	-	5 692	6 842	885
15 to 24 years	348	240	73	9	7	9	10	-	-	-	4 083	5 252	299
25 to 34 years	475	172	231	32	10	26	4	-	-	-	6 017	6 553	351
35 to 44 years	220	39	119	25	-	24	-	13	-	-	6 994	8 621	129
45 to 64 years	171	58	35	44	30	-	-	-	4	-	7 371	8 716	75
65 years and over	67	31	26	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	5 313	6 532	31
Median age	32.1	27.8	31.7	33.6	35.9	33.8	29.5	38.2	50.7	-	...	...	29.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 329	447	362	173	79	148	32	65	23	-	7 417	9 499	656
1975 to 1978	954	281	284	107	28	152	51	35	16	-	7 414	10 188	463
1970 to 1974	311	41	95	25	18	60	36	27	9	-	11 950	13 519	64
1960 to 1969	111	13	20	19	28	12	8	11	-	-	12 813	13 602	13
1959 or earlier	51	6	-	-	25	-	7	7	6	-	14 450	19 318	6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 650	762	699	320	178	358	134	145	54	-	8 559	10 659	1 155
0.50 or less	718	258	157	96	23	86	37	38	23	-	7 500	10 202	242
0.51 to 1.00	1 464	436	371	146	105	240	86	62	18	-	8 476	10 473	675
1.01 to 1.50	399	63	146	70	50	21	11	25	13	-	9 495	11 267	205
1.51 or more	69	5	25	8	-	11	-	20	-	-	11 406	15 862	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	26	62	4	-	14	-	-	-	-	6 534	7 508	47
0.50 or less	28	10	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 556	5 166	10
0.51 to 1.00	53	10	25	4	-	14	-	-	-	-	8 229	9 706	12
1.01 to 1.50	25	6	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 250	5 473	25
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	2 756	788	761	324	178	372	134	145	54	-	8 317	10 538	1 202
Central heating system	1 914	507	458	235	117	315	119	109	54	-	9 859	11 567	709
Air conditioning	411	70	43	43	12	100	59	50	34	-	16 838	17 073	72
Central system	76	20	9	9	-	3	-	12	23	-	15 000	19 661	20
Vehicles available	1 508	190	278	259	136	327	134	130	54	-	12 996	14 365	305
1	1 052	153	242	211	72	234	69	66	5	-	11 552	12 357	236
2 or more	456	37	36	48	64	93	65	64	49	-	17 067	18 997	69
House heating fuel	2 756	788	761	324	178	372	134	145	54	-	8 317	10 538	1 202
Utility gas	1 033	309	345	113	71	109	22	36	28	-	7 459	9 534	519
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	59	26	18	-	6	-	9	-	-	-	6 250	8 103	39
Electricity	236	55	52	63	12	30	12	12	-	-	10 437	10 778	69
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 419	398	346	148	89	224	91	97	26	-	9 163	11 278	575
Other	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	18 750	18 800	-
Median rooms	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.4	5.8	-	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
2 724	788	758	309	173	363	134	145	54	-	8 189	10 524	1 199	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	104	49	36	7	4	4	4	-	-	-	5 234	6 973	40
\$100 to \$149	512	171	136	62	51	64	11	11	6	-	7 443	9 229	226
\$150 to \$199	1 215	421	380	134	55	109	67	49	-	-	6 534	8 747	676
\$200 to \$249	523	70	152	69	39	98	19	63	13	-	11 431	13 233	158
\$250 to \$299	184	30	36	20	18	54	19	7	-	-	13 333	13 151	46
\$300 to \$349	76	8	9	17	-	21	4	10	7	-	17 000	17 442	14
\$350 to \$399	72	15	6	-	-	8	10	5	28	-	24 250	23 051	15
\$400 to \$499	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	18 750	19 455	-
\$500 or more	18	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 857	3 410	15
No cash rent	15	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	4 583	6 935	9
Median	\$175	\$167	\$169	\$177	\$157	\$202	\$188	\$210	\$352	-	...	...	\$169
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	57	25	29	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 350	5 793	14
\$100 to \$149	55	19	7	6	12	11	-	-	-	-	10 625	9 580	19
\$150 to \$199	328	134	107	17	6	37	22	5	-	-	5 949	8 211	162
\$200 to \$249	724	216	230	66	54	69	48	35	6	-	7 199	9 759	323
\$250 to \$299	728	191	153	118	51	142	39	30	4	-	10 424	10 777	318
\$300 to \$349	432	124	128	38	18	71	15	34	4	-	8 594	10 639	232
\$350 to \$399	209	20	57	61	18	9	-	32	12	-	11 127	14 093	54
\$400 to \$499	121	35	38	-	8	19	10	6	5	-	6 992	11 656	47
\$500 or more	55	15	9	-	-	5	-	3	23	-	16 750	20 902	21
No cash rent	15	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	4 583	6 935	9
Median	\$262	\$249	\$252	\$270	\$258	\$276	\$246	\$304	\$420	-	...	...	\$260
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	288	5	17	3	12	48	75	97	31	-	23 889	23 974	-
15 to 19 percent	295	5	10	15	27	121	49	45	23	-	18 862	20 138	12
20 to 24 percent	276	9	14	39	58	143	10	3	-	-	15 409	14 738	18
25 to 29 percent	256	6	66	120	32	32	-	-	-	-	11 167	11 183	31
30 to 34 percent	110	-	33	38	25	14	-	-	-	-	11 447	11 374	-
35 to 49 percent	486	25	349	94	13	5	-	-	-	-	7 772	8 129	204
50 percent or more	854	585	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 141	4 198	781
Not computed	159	153	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2500-	654	153
Median	36.9	50+	45.9	29.1	23.8	20.4	14.3	13.5	14.0	-	...	...	50+

Table A—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	440	10	4	41	62	55	100	72	52	44	434
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons	89	—	—	14	22	9	29	3	6	6	397
3 persons	77	—	—	14	17	23	16	7	—	—	366
4 persons	99	—	—	6	—	17	22	25	18	11	518
5 persons	92	—	—	—	21	—	5	21	28	17	595
6 persons	37	—	4	7	—	6	10	—	—	10	407
7 persons	26	10	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	419
8 or more persons	20	—	—	—	2	—	10	8	—	—	440
Median	4.05	7.00	6.00	2.96	3.03	3.30	3.73	4.55	4.57	4.79	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	384	10	4	33	40	39	100	62	52	44	447
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	88	—	—	—	—	14	43	7	13	11	442
35 to 44 years	168	10	—	7	21	6	46	32	28	18	483
45 to 64 years	128	—	4	26	19	19	11	23	11	15	389
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	23	—	—	8	8	—	—	7	—	—	322
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
35 to 44 years	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	347
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	33	—	—	—	14	16	—	3	—	—	358
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	23	—	—	—	14	6	—	3	—	—	341
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	40.0	37.5	57.5	54.6	39.3	37.9	36.1	43.1	40.8	39.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	77	—	—	—	9	14	16	—	26	12	496
1975 to 1978	189	10	—	12	7	—	70	58	15	17	491
1970 to 1974	98	—	4	15	29	29	—	6	11	4	352
1960 to 1969	71	—	—	14	17	12	14	8	—	6	369
1959 or earlier	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	750+
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
5 rooms	109	10	—	28	12	18	15	8	12	6	363
6 rooms	161	—	4	7	36	11	57	23	14	9	435
7 rooms	59	—	—	—	7	9	14	12	17	—	448
8 or more rooms	105	—	—	—	7	17	14	29	9	29	550
Median	6.2	5.0	6.0	5.0	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.5	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	47	—	—	—	—	—	7	18	11	11	592
1970 to 1974	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	6	675
1960 to 1969	88	10	—	6	19	13	20	6	8	6	385
1950 to 1959	103	—	—	8	14	17	20	21	13	10	442
1940 to 1949	69	—	4	6	14	9	25	—	11	—	453
1939 or earlier	116	—	—	21	15	16	28	21	4	11	411
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	24	—	—	8	10	6	—	—	—	—	320
\$20,000 to \$29,999	63	10	4	13	7	19	10	—	—	—	332
\$30,000 to \$39,999	19	—	—	14	—	5	—	—	—	—	284
\$40,000 to \$49,999	56	—	—	—	5	6	27	7	6	5	458
\$50,000 to \$59,999	90	—	—	6	14	12	32	8	18	—	425
\$60,000 to \$79,999	79	—	—	—	12	—	20	35	8	4	521
\$80,000 to \$99,999	56	—	—	—	14	7	6	6	10	13	517
\$100,000 to \$149,999	43	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	10	12	607
\$150,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	750+
Median	\$56 400	\$28 800	\$21 300	\$29 800	\$58 200	\$37 500	\$53 400	\$70 000	\$61 300	\$107 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	86	10	—	12	31	5	12	6	—	10	334
15 to 19 percent	116	—	—	8	14	13	58	13	6	4	435
20 to 24 percent	72	—	4	13	—	12	—	20	16	7	535
25 to 29 percent	51	—	—	—	2	10	10	14	15	—	525
30 to 34 percent	62	—	—	—	—	6	20	16	15	5	531
35 percent or more	45	—	—	8	7	9	—	3	—	18	392
Not computed	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median	21.0	12.5	22.5	20.2	14.2	24.0	18.3	24.2	26.3	31.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	440	10	4	41	62	55	100	72	52	44	434
Steam or hot water system	185	10	—	19	39	12	68	10	18	9	413
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	182	—	4	8	9	13	27	56	30	35	554
Other built-in electric units	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	400
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
Other means	56	—	—	8	14	30	—	—	4	—	360
Air conditioning	220	—	—	14	33	11	69	32	35	26	472
Central system	39	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	5	22	750+
1 or more individual room units	181	—	—	14	33	11	64	25	30	4	448
House heating fuel	440	10	4	41	62	55	100	72	52	44	434
Utility gas	56	—	—	—	9	16	5	14	12	—	430
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	475
Electricity	18	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	550
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	334	10	4	27	39	34	90	52	40	38	441
Other	27	—	—	8	14	5	—	—	—	—	320

Table A — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	74	-	-	-	-	-	28	27	19	217
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	175
2 persons -----	32	-	-	-	-	-	8	13	11	231
3 persons -----	26	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	-	204
4 persons -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	250+
5 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 persons -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	250+
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	2.41	-	-	-	-	-	2.25	2.54	2.36	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	48	-	-	-	-	-	8	21	19	238
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	250+
45 to 64 years -----	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	250+
65 years and over -----	29	-	-	-	-	-	8	21	-	215
Male householder, no wife present -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	175
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	175
65 years and over -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	194
15 to 24 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 44 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	194
Median age -----	71.4	-	-	-	-	-	81.3	73.2	53.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975 to 1978 -----	16	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	4	183
1970 to 1974 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	250+
1959 or earlier -----	43	-	-	-	-	-	16	21	6	213
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 rooms -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	175
5 rooms -----	17	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	5	185
6 rooms -----	31	-	-	-	-	-	8	13	10	229
7 rooms -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	225
8 or more rooms -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	250+
Median -----	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	6.5	5.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	175
1970 to 1974 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 -----	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	250+
1950 to 1959 -----	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	250+
1940 to 1949 -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	175
1939 or earlier -----	22	-	-	-	-	-	8	14	-	211
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	175
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	6	194
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	26	-	-	-	-	-	12	14	-	204
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	239
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$52 900	-	-	-	-	-	\$48 800	\$54 800	\$74 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	175
10 to 14 percent -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	250+
15 to 19 percent -----	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	11	245
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	175
35 percent or more -----	15	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	-	197
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	31.3	17.7	15.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	74	-	-	-	-	-	28	27	19	217
Steam or hot water system -----	40	-	-	-	-	-	8	27	5	222
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	22	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	10	196
Other built-in electric units -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	175
Air conditioning -----	21	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	6	218
Central system -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	225
1 or more individual room units -----	14	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	6	194
House heating fuel -----	74	-	-	-	-	-	28	27	19	217
Utility gas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity -----	16	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	4	183
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	58	-	-	-	-	-	16	27	15	224
Other -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table A—64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	827	96	36	121	263	311	2 756	121	146	292	909	1 288
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	666	65	36	106	234	225	1 117	44	68	175	387	443
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	6	175	—	6	33	39	97
25 to 34 years	136	24	6	26	50	30	467	20	16	75	157	199
35 to 44 years	249	22	25	29	69	100	230	—	19	8	117	86
45 to 64 years	225	15	5	46	92	67	199	19	22	59	52	47
65 years and over	50	—	—	5	23	22	46	5	5	—	22	14
Male householder, no wife present	63	17	—	—	13	33	358	17	42	18	115	166
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	7	8	8	46
25 to 34 years	13	—	—	—	13	—	130	6	15	—	40	69
35 to 44 years	27	—	—	—	—	27	37	—	5	10	13	9
45 to 64 years	18	12	—	—	—	6	87	6	—	—	49	32
65 years and over	5	5	—	—	—	—	35	5	15	—	5	10
Female householder, no husband present	98	14	—	15	16	53	1 281	60	36	99	407	679
15 to 24 years	19	—	—	9	—	10	348	—	10	41	114	183
25 to 34 years	2	—	—	—	—	2	475	26	12	9	189	239
35 to 44 years	32	3	—	—	16	13	220	17	9	26	48	120
45 to 64 years	22	11	—	—	—	11	171	17	—	10	38	106
65 years and over	23	—	—	6	—	17	67	—	5	13	18	31
Median age	42.0	41.9	38.2	42.1	42.5	42.4	32.1	38.0	36.1	32.7	32.0	31.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	122	28	6	20	42	26	1 329	103	41	145	390	650
1975 to 1978	334	68	11	32	121	102	954	18	77	79	392	388
1970 to 1974	144	—	19	12	37	76	311	—	28	50	90	143
1960 to 1969	122	—	—	57	34	31	111	—	—	18	37	56
1959 or earlier	105	—	—	—	29	76	51	—	—	—	—	51
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	21	6	—	11	12
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	37	25	15	16
3 rooms	15	6	—	4	—	5	402	—	21	70	77	234
4 rooms	81	6	—	5	12	58	984	50	53	120	337	424
5 rooms	296	35	6	35	112	108	1 013	50	15	46	377	525
6 rooms	210	7	11	20	104	68	172	—	10	20	85	57
7 or more rooms	225	42	19	57	35	72	42	—	4	11	7	20
Median	5.6	5.6	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.4	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	823	96	36	117	263	311	2 650	121	134	292	883	1 220
0.50 or less	348	56	12	57	90	133	718	49	40	91	194	344
0.51 to 1.00	392	40	24	50	138	140	1 464	61	66	175	528	634
1.01 to 1.50	81	—	—	10	33	38	399	6	23	26	120	224
1.51 or more	2	—	—	—	2	—	69	5	5	—	41	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	4	—	—	106	—	12	—	26	68
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	6	—	5	17
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	—	4	—	—	53	—	6	—	21	26
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	44	5	—	—	5	34	309	34	46	26	62	141
2 persons	185	27	6	31	68	53	590	36	11	91	138	314
3 persons	163	24	—	21	64	54	571	19	45	95	208	204
4 persons	160	14	20	21	67	38	533	3	11	51	221	247
5 persons	141	26	10	22	20	63	440	29	12	14	188	197
6 or more persons	134	—	—	26	39	69	313	—	21	15	92	185
Median	3.63	3.17	4.10	3.90	3.41	3.88	3.34	2.24	2.86	2.81	3.71	3.43
Total persons	3 260	311	169	445	1 060	1 275	9 023	315	428	869	3 117	4 294
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	559	79	25	103	203	149	216	6	16	57	63	74
2	153	—	11	4	32	106	710	28	3	16	285	378
3 and 4	104	6	—	14	28	56	931	29	24	44	354	480
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	423	23	6	49	108	237
10 to 49	5	5	—	—	—	—	312	19	47	80	75	91
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	161	16	50	43	24	28
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	827	96	36	121	263	311	2 756	121	146	292	909	1 288
Steam or hot water system	302	34	—	58	99	111	1 017	36	36	122	331	492
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	331	47	30	36	92	126	663	15	59	88	205	296
Other built-in electric units	36	9	—	10	6	11	142	32	40	29	23	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12	—	—	—	12	—	92	—	5	10	25	52
Other means	146	6	6	17	54	63	842	38	6	43	325	430
Air conditioning	355	50	24	50	132	99	411	31	47	79	140	114
Central system	59	16	13	6	17	7	76	6	15	9	37	9
1 or more individual room units	296	34	11	44	115	92	335	25	32	70	103	105
House heating fuel	827	96	36	121	263	311	2 756	121	146	292	909	1 288
Utility gas	142	17	14	17	37	57	1 033	41	52	90	323	527
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	5	—	59	6	—	10	14	29
Electricity	54	21	6	10	6	11	236	35	67	69	38	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	582	58	10	78	193	243	1 419	39	27	123	525	705
Other	44	—	6	16	22	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	58	—	—	16	7	35	1 202	47	31	79	423	622
Percent below poverty level	7.0	—	—	13.2	2.7	11.3	43.6	38.8	21.2	27.1	46.5	48.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	60	—	—	16	7	37	788	30	42	57	257	402
\$5,000 to \$9,999	63	6	—	5	23	29	761	36	24	76	254	371
\$10,000 to \$12,499	36	3	6	—	17	10	324	20	7	67	79	151
\$12,500 to \$14,999	48	—	—	4	13	31	178	—	12	6	46	114
\$15,000 to \$19,999	96	6	—	—	24	66	372	28	27	36	149	132
\$20,000 to \$24,999	141	8	5	36	36	56	134	4	15	27	23	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210	42	—	26	94	48	145	3	12	23	60	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	108	12	25	11	38	22	54	—	7	—	41	6
\$50,000 or more	65	19	—	23	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$23 185	\$29 211	\$42 800	\$24 934	\$26 150	\$17 917	\$8 317	\$8 854	\$12 500	\$10 485	\$8 038	\$7 519
Mean	\$26 239	\$36 080	\$34 565	\$31 920	\$27 019	\$19 368	\$10 538	\$9 874	\$13 936	\$11 387	\$11 390	\$9 422

Table A—65. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	666	465	201	—
15 to 24 years	6	—	6	—
25 to 34 years	136	88	48	—
35 to 44 years	249	180	69	—
45 to 64 years	225	168	57	—
65 years and over	50	29	21	—
Male householder, no wife present	63	35	28	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	13	8	5	—
35 to 44 years	27	15	12	—
45 to 64 years	18	12	6	—
65 years and over	5	—	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	98	59	33	6
15 to 24 years	19	10	9	—
25 to 34 years	2	—	2	—
35 to 44 years	32	30	2	—
45 to 64 years	22	5	11	6
65 years and over	23	14	9	—

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	122	82	34	6
1975 to 1978	334	233	101	—
1970 to 1974	144	106	38	—
1960 to 1969	122	86	36	—
1959 or earlier	105	52	53	—

ROOMS

1 room	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—
3 rooms	15	6	9	—
4 rooms	81	14	61	6
5 rooms	296	141	155	—
6 rooms	210	199	11	—
7 or more rooms	225	199	26	—
Median	5.6	6.1	4.9	4.0

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	823	559	258	6
0.50 or less	348	250	92	6
0.51 to 1.00	392	271	121	—
1.01 to 1.50	81	36	45	—
1.51 or more	2	2	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	4	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	4	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—

BEDROOMS

None	—	—	—	—
1	35	20	15	—
2	208	73	129	6
3	442	344	98	—
4	107	92	15	—
5 or more	35	30	5	—

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	60	23	37	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	63	23	34	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499	36	18	18	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	48	33	15	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	96	50	46	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	141	92	49	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210	180	30	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	108	88	20	—
\$50,000 or more	65	52	13	—
Median	\$23 185	\$26 808	\$17 841	\$8 750
Mean	\$26 239	\$29 798	\$19 042	\$9 035

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	827	559	262	6
Steam or hot water system	302	231	71	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	331	221	110	—
Other built-in electric units	36	32	4	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12	5	7	—
Other means	146	70	70	6
Air conditioning	355	271	84	—
Central system	59	59	—	—
Vehicles available	780	547	227	6
1	230	131	93	6
2 or more	550	416	134	—
House heating fuel	827	559	262	6
Utility gas	142	75	67	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas	5	5	—	—
Electricity	54	50	4	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	582	402	174	6
Other	44	27	17	—
Water heating fuel	827	559	262	6
Utility gas	302	169	133	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas	41	19	22	—
Electricity	209	158	45	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	275	213	62	—
Other	—	—	—	—
Family householder	761	525	230	6
With own children under 18 years	478	315	163	—
With own children under 6 years	221	135	86	—
Female householder, no husband present	47	25	16	6
With own children under 18 years	20	9	11	—
With own children under 6 years	9	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	66	34	32	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	58	15	43	—
Percent below poverty level	7.0	2.7	16.4	—

Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
827	559	262	6	2 756	216	710	931	423	312	161	3	
27	22	5	—	28	—	—	—	15	13	—	—	
666	465	201	—	1 117	—	366	321	138	133	67	—	
6	—	6	—	175	—	75	66	6	23	5	—	
136	88	48	—	467	17	174	124	75	65	12	—	
249	180	69	—	230	30	63	88	21	28	—	—	
225	168	57	—	199	38	33	38	36	14	40	—	
50	29	21	—	46	7	21	5	—	3	10	—	
63	35	28	—	358	21	84	72	36	82	60	—	
—	—	—	—	69	5	12	21	12	16	—	—	
13	8	5	—	130	7	24	15	14	39	31	—	
27	15	12	—	37	5	13	—	—	16	3	—	
18	12	6	—	87	—	29	36	10	6	6	—	
5	—	5	—	35	4	6	—	—	5	20	—	
98	59	33	6	1 281	103	260	538	249	97	34	—	
19	10	9	—	348	14	84	157	43	41	9	—	
2	—	2	—	475	48	87	215	102	16	7	—	
32	30	2	—	220	26	58	73	38	16	9	—	
22	5	11	6	171	9	25	65	53	10	9	—	
23	14	9	—	67	6	6	28	13	14	—	—	
42.0	42.2	40.6	62.5	32.1	37.9	31.0	30.5	32.8	30.9	45.9	17.5	
122	82	34	6	1 329	71	306	458	264	147	80	3	
334	233	101	—	954	76	241	372	90	114	61	—	
144	106	38	—	311	34	104	56	64	33	20	—	
122	86	36	—	111	22	35	31	5	18	—	—	
105	52	53	—	51	13	24	14	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	50	—	—	8	—	20	22	—	
—	—	—	—	93	—	—	40	3	35	15	—	
15	6	9	—	402	14	38	77	109	99	62	3	
81	14	61	6	984	42	247	333	197	131	34	—	
296	141	155	—	1 013	90	394	379	99	27	24	—	
210	199	11	—	172	50	31	82	9	—	—	—	
225	199	26	—	42	20	—	12	6	—	4	—	
5.6	6.1	4.9	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.0	
823	559	258	6	2 650	216	694	869	414	299	155	3	
348	250	92	6	718	49	171	224	126	102	43	3	
392	271	121	—	1 464	124	369	504	190	177	100	—	
81	36	45	—	399	43	144	121	79	5	7	—	
2	2	—	—	69	—	10	20	19	15	5	—	
4	—	4	—	106	—	16	62	9	13	6	—	
—	—	—	—	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	
4	—	4	—	53	—	10	24	—	13	6	—	
—	—	—	—	25	—	6	10	9	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	50	—	—	8	—	20	22	—	
35	20	15	—	552	26	42	171	124	124	62	3	
208	73	129	6	1 309	58	388	444	234	136	49	—	
442	344	98	—	748	95	261	286	50	32	24	—	
107	92	15	—	67	24	19	15	9	—	—	—	
35	30	5	—	30	13	—	7	6	—	4	—	
60	23	37	—	788	31	163	285	155	88	66	—	
63	23	34	6	761	54	187	327	84	63	43	3	
36	18	18	—	324	29	82	116	43	48	6	—	
48	33	15	—	178	27	55	41	23	32	—	—	
96	50	46	—	372	45	98	89	75	45	20	—	
141	92	49	—	134	8	63	17	26	15	5	—	
210	180	30	—	145	18	51	24	17	21	14	—	
108	88	20	—	54	4	11	32	—	—	7	—	
65	52	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$23 185	\$26 808	\$17 841	\$8 750	\$8 317	\$11 983	\$10 152	\$7 169	\$7 316	\$10 260	\$6 295	\$6 250	
\$26 239	\$29 798	\$19 042	\$9 035	\$10 538	\$12 345	\$11 736	\$9 385	\$9 667	\$11 187	\$10 617	\$6 110	
827	559	262	6	2 756	216	710	931	423	312	161	3	
302	231	71	—	1 017	78	240	283	187	125	104	—	
331	221	110	—	663	81	153	253	60	79	34	3	
36	32	4	—	142	27	20	16	13	48	18	—	
12	5	7	—	92	—	35	22	21	9	5	—	
146	70	70	6	842	30	262	357	142	51	—	—	
355	271	84	—	411	14	120	93	66	49	66	3	
59	59	—	—	76	—	—	37	9	5	22	—	
780	547	227	6	1 508	138	466	406	168	225	105	—	
230	131	93	6	1 052	91	279	290	136	179	77	—	
550	416	134	—	456	47	187	116	32	46	28	—	
827	559	262	6	2 756	216	710	931	423	312	161	3	
142	75	67	—	1 033	65	218	428	196	83	40	3	
5	5	—	—	59	—	26	28	—	5	—	—	
54	50	4	—	236	33	23	46	25	79	30	—	
582	402	174	6	1 419	118	443	429	202	136	91	—	
44	27	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	
827	559	262	6	2 750	216	710	925	423	312	161	3	
302	169	133	—	1 636	141	448	663	263	96	25	—	
41	19	22	—	167	—	76	55	13	14	9	—	
209	158	45	6	372	36	54	78	56	103	42	3	
275	213	62	—	569	39	126	129	91	99	85	—	
—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
761	525	230	6	2 322	200	654	848	329	193	98	—	
478	315	163	—	1 837	159	525	693	255	155	50	—	
221	135	86	—	1 125	39	325	451	168	120	22	—	
47	25	16	6	1 089	103	234	492	191	47	22	—	
20	9	11	—	1 006	88	219	459	171	47	22	—	
9	—	9	—	617	31	126	289	122	36	13	—	
66	34	32	—	434	16	56	83	94	119	63	3	
58	15	43	—	1 202	68	274	479	213	109	59	—	
7.0	2.7	16.4	—	43.6	31.5	38.6	51.5	50.4	34.9	36.6	—	

Table A—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	827	44	185	163	160	141	63	46	25	3.63	3 260
Nonrelatives present	48	—	22	—	—	15	7	4	—	4.63	231
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	15	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	—	3.25	66
4 rooms	81	10	27	28	12	—	4	—	—	2.63	285
5 rooms	296	19	75	80	47	32	22	19	2	3.17	1 128
6 rooms	210	15	59	12	29	38	31	8	18	4.16	836
7 rooms	95	—	21	20	32	14	—	3	5	3.70	357
8 or more rooms	130	—	3	13	35	57	6	16	—	4.75	588
Median	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.0	6.1	6.5	5.7	6.0	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	823	44	185	159	160	141	63	46	25	3.65	3 242
1.00 or less	740	44	185	159	155	141	37	19	—	3.39	2 661
1.01 to 1.50	81	—	—	—	5	—	26	27	23	6.85	558
1.51 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8.00	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	18
1.00 or less	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	18
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	559	20	125	109	117	101	37	30	20	3.72	2 067
2 or more	262	24	54	54	43	40	26	16	5	3.48	1 182
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	11
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	514	8	121	103	103	92	37	30	20	3.74	1 929
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	24	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	2	2.25	75
\$20,000 to \$29,999	71	—	17	7	16	—	11	10	10	4.22	298
\$30,000 to \$39,999	19	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	2.77	51
\$40,000 to \$49,999	70	8	6	17	12	11	16	—	—	3.83	243
\$50,000 to \$59,999	116	—	23	44	26	7	—	16	—	3.30	367
\$60,000 to \$79,999	90	—	27	5	20	22	4	8	—	4.15	370
\$80,000 to \$99,999	62	—	18	6	13	25	—	—	—	4.04	230
\$100,000 to \$149,999	52	—	8	5	16	17	6	—	—	4.31	235
\$150,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5.00	60
Median	\$55 100	\$47 500	\$56 900	\$51 100	\$59 300	\$82 400	\$42 300	\$51 600	\$27 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	827	44	185	163	160	141	63	46	25	3.63	3 260
Median income	\$23 185	\$3 913	\$21 319	\$21 908	\$27 647	\$31 406	\$17 625	\$22 222	\$30 313	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	20.0	37.5	17.9	16.9	23.8	22.5	23.9	15.6	30.0	...	...
With a mortgage	21.0	—	17.4	18.0	24.3	22.5	23.9	16.9	30.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	17.2	37.5	19.5	15.4	12.5	—	—	12.5	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	58	18	23	—	—	7	10	—	—	1.98	...
Median income	\$2500—	\$2 500	\$2500—	—	—	\$2500—	\$8 750	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	—	—	—	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	2 756	309	590	571	533	440	174	122	17	3.34	9 023
Nonrelatives present	242	—	104	78	23	26	7	4	—	2.72	740
ROOMS											
1 room	50	32	5	5	—	8	—	—	—	1.28	89
2 rooms	93	42	31	—	17	3	—	—	—	1.65	167
3 rooms	402	115	142	112	17	—	6	10	—	2.11	892
4 rooms	984	87	244	254	199	158	37	5	—	3.13	2 913
5 rooms	1 013	33	162	149	266	229	104	60	10	4.11	3 887
6 rooms	172	—	6	39	28	35	23	41	—	4.87	891
7 or more rooms	42	—	—	12	6	7	4	6	7	4.93	184
Median	4.3	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 650	294	559	566	503	421	174	116	17	3.33	8 688
1.00 or less	2 182	294	554	561	469	271	27	6	—	2.93	6 215
1.01 to 1.50	399	—	—	—	17	139	141	95	7	5.81	2 143
1.51 or more	69	—	5	5	17	11	6	15	10	5.18	300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	15	31	5	30	19	—	6	—	3.57	335
1.00 or less	81	15	31	5	30	—	—	—	—	2.32	207
1.01 to 1.50	25	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	5.16	128
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	216	11	25	31	57	49	33	10	—	4.22	895
2	710	30	152	110	194	116	54	54	—	3.82	2 509
3 and 4	931	73	189	210	200	160	48	44	7	3.47	3 095
5 to 9	423	45	116	105	20	90	28	9	10	2.98	1 350
10 to 49	312	93	66	76	55	17	—	5	—	2.45	809
50 or more	161	54	42	39	7	—	11	—	—	2.13	359
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 724	309	590	571	516	432	167	122	17	3.31	8 877
Less than \$100	57	29	16	3	—	—	9	—	—	1.48	121
\$100 to \$149	55	7	19	6	3	14	—	6	—	2.75	173
\$150 to \$199	328	77	101	65	32	42	6	5	—	2.36	863
\$200 to \$249	724	54	176	148	155	141	50	—	—	3.39	2 258
\$250 to \$299	728	49	135	186	148	122	37	41	10	3.47	2 520
\$300 to \$349	432	25	80	90	69	78	51	32	7	3.80	1 611
\$350 to \$399	209	37	36	15	90	5	11	15	—	3.68	692
\$400 to \$499	121	28	12	30	19	5	—	8	—	3.18	400
\$500 or more	55	3	—	28	—	11	7	6	—	3.38	213
No cash rent	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	26
Median	\$262	\$234	\$242	\$274	\$269	\$258	\$293	\$300	\$271	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 756	309	590	571	533	440	174	122	17	3.34	9 023
Median income	\$8 317	\$5 636	\$7 976	\$9 453	\$9 410	\$7 188	\$9 219	\$10 917	\$7 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	36.9	38.4	34.0	31.4	42.0	37.9	39.2	29.1	48.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 202	85	220	245	226	259	92	58	17	3.73	...
Median income	\$4 289	\$2500—	\$3 584	\$3 495	\$5 022	\$5 699	\$5 577	\$8 306	\$7 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.4	48.5	...	...

Table A — 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families																Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age				
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over											
Owner-occupied housing units	827	6	136	249	225	50	—	13	27	18	5	19	2	32	22	23	42.0														
PERSONS IN UNIT	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.8														
1 person	185	—	38	12	46	28	—	—	12	—	5	9	2	19	8	17	50.2														
2 persons	163	—	35	15	65	22	—	8	—	12	—	10	—	6	—	6	50.9														
3 persons	160	6	26	89	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.1														
4 persons	141	—	34	60	32	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.0														
5 persons	134	—	3	73	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.1														
6 or more persons	3.63	4.00	3.36	4.64	3.56	2.39	—	2.69	4.60	2.75	2.00	3.55	2.00	1.97	1.75	1.18	43.1														
Median	3.63	4.00	3.36	4.64	3.56	2.39	—	2.69	4.60	2.75	2.00	3.55	2.00	1.97	1.75	1.18	43.1														
Total persons	3 260	46	531	1 246	962	101	—	24	88	28	13	46	8	73	71	23	65.4														
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	823	6	132	249	225	50	—	13	27	18	5	19	2	32	22	23	42.0														
1.01 or more persons per room	83	—	3	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.8														
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5														
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																															
Specified owner-occupied housing units																															
With a mortgage	514	—	88	172	143	29	—	8	15	12	—	10	—	23	—	14	41.8														
Less than 15 percent	440	—	88	168	128	—	—	8	15	—	—	10	—	23	—	—	40.0														
15 to 19 percent	86	—	11	28	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.8														
20 to 24 percent	116	—	32	46	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	40.0														
25 to 29 percent	72	—	10	19	36	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	45.0														
30 to 34 percent	51	—	7	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.7														
35 percent or more	62	—	13	35	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	40.6														
Not computed	45	—	15	13	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	29.9														
Median	8	—	20.5	22.6	18.9	—	—	37.5	22.5	—	—	27.5	—	18.2	—	—	37.5														
Not mortgaged	21.0	—	—	4	15	29	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	14	71.4														
Less than 10 percent	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5														
10 to 14 percent	12	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	53.8														
15 to 19 percent	14	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.5														
20 to 24 percent	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
30 to 34 percent	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—														
35 percent or more	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.5														
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85.4														
Median	17.2	—	—	12.5	16.6	30.3	—	—	—	10—	—	—	—	—	—	35.6	—														
Renter-occupied housing units	2 756	175	467	230	199	46	69	130	37	87	35	348	475	220	171	67	32.1														
PERSONS IN UNIT																															
1 person	309	—	—	—	—	—	22	92	19	18	24	8	17	25	46	38	37.3														
2 persons	590	58	107	14	49	31	36	16	5	28	6	79	75	15	46	25	31.0														
3 persons	571	44	98	21	42	10	1	22	8	41	5	129	98	31	20	4	29.0														
4 persons	533	54	125	54	33	—	10	—	5	—	—	53	115	49	11	—	29.2														
5 persons	440	12	97	71	36	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	109	53	4	—	32.8														
6 or more persons	313	7	40	70	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	61	47	44	—	39.4														
Median	3.34	3.17	3.73	4.87	3.76	2.24	1.85	1.21	1.47	2.41	1.23	3.17	3.91	4.30	2.36	1.38	39.4														
Total persons	9 023	552	1 698	1 024	822	122	146	175	79	164	54	1 051	1 675	803	552	106	65.4														
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 650	175	442	222	193	46	69	130	33	87	29	333	446	211	167	67	32.1														
1.01 or more persons per room	468	24	65	104	28	5	—	—	—	—	5	22	124	47	44	—	34.9														
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	106	—	25	8	6	—	—	—	4	—	6	15	29	9	4	—	31.5														
1.01 or more persons per room	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	36.4														
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																															
Specified renter-occupied housing units																															
Less than 15 percent	2 724	175	459	225	187	46	69	130	37	87	35	348	475	213	171	67	32.0														
15 to 19 percent	288	23	73	60	77	—	—	7	4	9	5	—	—	6	7	17	41.2														
20 to 24 percent	295	28	81	55	50	10	5	—	5	23	9	9	4	20	5	5	41.2														
25 to 29 percent	276	24	77	13	13	5	6	20	5	—	9	21	43	18	22	—	36.8														
30 to 34 percent	256	11	35	38	5	—	7	29	10	30	6	5	19	6	31	—	32.2														
35 to 49 percent	110	11	47	6	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	32	13	17	11	—	32.4														
50 percent or more	486	29	67	47	35	5	41	12	8	16	6	243	263	71	30	13	32.5														
Not computed	854	18	58	—	12	21	—	38	—	9	—	38	20	14	56	26	27.9														
Median	139	26.3	24.2	19.5	16.6	38.0	50+	29.5	27.2	26.2	27.9	50+	50+	45.3	37.9	42.5	30.8														

Table A — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	44	11	—	5	—	6	—	33	—	—	7	9	17	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	11	—	5	—	6	—	33	—	—	7	9	17	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	7	5	8	
2 or more -----	24	11	—	5	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	4	9	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	32	11	—	5	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	4	17	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$3 913	\$2 708	—	\$2500	—	\$3 750	—	\$4 338	—	—	\$23 750	\$25 250	\$3 750	
Mean -----	\$8 812	\$2 637	—	—	—	\$4 835	—	\$10 871	—	—	\$24 005	\$13 892	\$3 863	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	
With a mortgage -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not mortgaged -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$75 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$124 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$125 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$150 to \$199 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$175	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$175	—	—	—	—	\$175	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	37.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5	—	—	—	—	37.5	
With a mortgage -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not mortgaged -----	37.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5	—	—	—	—	37.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	18	5	—	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	4	9	
Percent below poverty level -----	40.9	45.5	—	100.0	—	—	—	39.4	—	—	—	44.4	52.9	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	309	175	22	92	19	18	24	134	8	17	25	46	38	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	294	165	22	92	15	18	18	129	3	17	25	46	38	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15	10	—	—	4	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	11	11	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 -----	30	19	7	12	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	5	—	
3 and 4 -----	73	27	6	15	—	6	—	46	5	6	14	6	15	
5 to 9 -----	45	14	—	14	—	—	—	31	—	6	—	16	9	
10 to 49 -----	93	59	6	31	16	6	—	34	—	5	5	10	14	
50 or more -----	54	42	—	13	3	6	20	12	3	—	—	9	—	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 -----	140	61	7	30	—	—	24	79	3	6	13	26	31	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	72	48	3	29	4	12	—	24	5	—	12	—	7	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	65	34	—	21	7	6	—	31	—	11	—	20	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	15	15	—	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$5 636	\$6 743	\$12 708	\$6 379	\$11 964	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$4 455	\$5 500	\$10 568	\$4 792	\$4 643	\$3 636	
Mean -----	\$6 831	\$8 019	\$9 747	\$6 918	\$15 978	\$8 357	\$4 100	\$5 279	\$3 191	\$9 459	\$4 151	\$6 383	\$3 254	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	309	175	22	92	19	18	24	134	8	17	25	46	38	
Less than \$100 -----	29	24	—	—	4	—	20	5	—	—	—	—	5	
\$100 to \$149 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
\$150 to \$199 -----	77	40	—	34	—	6	—	37	—	6	6	9	16	
\$200 to \$249 -----	54	22	6	6	—	6	4	32	5	—	7	11	9	
\$250 to \$299 -----	49	39	—	32	7	—	—	10	—	—	5	5	—	
\$300 to \$349 -----	25	17	6	11	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	5	—	
\$350 to \$399 -----	37	17	—	3	8	6	—	20	—	11	—	9	—	
\$400 to \$499 -----	28	13	7	6	—	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	8	
\$500 or more -----	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	\$234	\$251	\$342	\$256	\$295	\$213	\$85	\$218	\$220	\$361	\$248	\$216	\$198	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	38.4	28.4	29.2	37.2	25.2	28.8	23.9	49.2	50+	38.9	50+	40.7	50+	
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	85	24	—	24	—	—	—	61	3	—	13	14	31	
Percent below poverty level -----	27.5	13.7	—	26.1	—	—	—	45.5	37.5	—	52.0	30.4	81.6	

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New Haven city

New Haven city	Total	less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 854	35	431	1 253	1 384	1 620	1 577	1 446	711	315	82	48 200	52 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 144	12	239	720	935	1 185	1 086	1 102	557	237	71	49 800	54 500
15 to 24 years -----	93	—	—	—	8	32	13	40	—	—	—	52 500	54 000
25 to 34 years -----	957	—	16	105	112	173	260	202	62	27	—	52 600	53 800
35 to 44 years -----	1 262	—	55	118	203	254	154	213	148	94	23	50 000	58 400
45 to 64 years -----	2 584	12	99	348	328	507	497	417	241	97	38	50 000	54 700
65 years and over -----	1 248	—	69	149	284	219	162	230	106	19	10	45 600	50 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	778	8	48	183	119	156	110	100	33	21	—	41 600	45 400
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	17 100	31 400
25 to 34 years -----	107	8	—	14	—	32	32	14	7	—	—	49 600	48 600
35 to 44 years -----	108	—	18	46	—	—	22	16	6	—	—	27 300	39 900
45 to 64 years -----	276	—	8	89	67	52	12	27	7	14	—	38 100	44 300
65 years and over -----	275	—	15	34	52	72	39	43	13	7	—	44 500	48 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 932	15	144	350	330	279	381	244	121	57	11	45 100	48 100
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
25 to 34 years -----	83	—	—	14	35	—	19	15	—	—	—	35 800	44 200
35 to 44 years -----	266	—	31	54	10	31	52	49	33	6	—	51 200	50 900
45 to 64 years -----	594	—	45	59	99	117	117	77	40	29	11	48 200	54 400
65 years and over -----	979	15	68	213	186	131	193	103	48	22	—	40 800	44 200
Median age -----	55.5	59.0	56.9	57.6	60.7	54.5	53.7	53.3	51.8	51.0	52.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	567	—	18	73	45	75	128	105	69	49	5	56 400	60 100
1975 to 1978 -----	1 732	12	36	218	235	397	382	293	97	38	24	49 200	52 800
1970 to 1974 -----	1 406	8	59	201	208	227	209	254	148	78	14	50 000	55 500
1960 to 1969 -----	2 048	—	124	265	312	379	378	340	163	63	24	48 700	52 500
1959 or earlier -----	3 101	15	194	496	584	542	480	454	234	87	15	44 600	49 100
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	43	—	—	15	7	6	5	—	5	—	5	39 600	59 100
4 rooms -----	551	—	62	182	171	79	32	25	—	—	—	31 500	33 400
5 rooms -----	1 537	8	116	252	368	340	323	115	15	—	—	40 700	40 900
6 rooms -----	2 772	10	210	495	490	656	539	344	21	7	—	42 800	42 500
7 rooms -----	1 983	17	16	255	196	329	443	480	202	40	5	53 900	55 200
8 or more rooms -----	1 968	—	27	54	152	210	235	482	468	268	72	72 500	77 300
Median -----	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	7.0	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	252	—	56	82	46	36	7	25	—	—	—	28 700	33 000
2 -----	1 792	—	94	304	431	336	375	186	54	7	5	41 900	44 100
3 -----	4 482	35	211	708	660	915	850	852	172	68	11	47 000	48 200
4 -----	1 681	—	70	136	192	294	296	314	261	92	26	53 800	60 300
5 or more -----	647	—	—	23	55	39	49	69	224	148	40	87 300	90 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	73	12	—	—	8	—	13	40	—	—	—	61 300	50 700
1970 to 1974 -----	121	—	—	—	9	43	36	19	14	—	—	51 500	56 800
1960 to 1969 -----	662	—	—	38	87	129	178	121	71	27	11	53 300	59 400
1950 to 1959 -----	1 573	—	16	154	228	269	413	319	110	58	6	52 400	54 900
1940 to 1949 -----	1 342	—	64	159	209	356	200	289	46	3	16	46 400	49 800
1939 or earlier -----	5 083	23	351	902	843	823	737	658	470	227	49	45 100	51 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	745	10	32	229	162	125	94	56	31	6	—	36 800	40 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	963	5	92	153	198	196	151	107	52	9	—	41 700	43 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	583	8	63	109	78	140	89	96	—	—	—	45 000	42 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	581	12	38	143	123	74	71	80	34	6	—	38 200	43 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 389	—	113	227	261	292	267	181	34	14	—	43 000	44 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 169	—	40	193	149	233	269	193	73	19	—	48 800	49 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 771	—	32	146	325	399	316	350	148	52	3	49 600	53 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	927	—	21	37	65	112	227	231	150	73	11	60 100	67 000
\$50,000 or more -----	726	—	—	16	23	49	93	152	189	136	68	83 100	91 100
Median -----	\$20 637	\$10 781	\$14 375	\$14 869	\$17 228	\$19 742	\$21 929	\$25 225	\$33 568	\$43 909	\$67 220	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 440	\$8 990	\$14 966	\$16 267	\$18 438	\$20 718	\$24 544	\$28 712	\$39 713	\$49 531	\$74 449	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 170	12	199	659	690	1 007	1 005	904	436	212	46	50 200	54 100
Less than 15 percent -----	1 050	—	69	129	126	158	213	180	94	64	17	51 600	56 900
15 to 19 percent -----	1 090	—	13	147	204	210	154	200	101	47	14	49 000	55 300
20 to 24 percent -----	934	12	15	94	136	173	234	124	105	34	7	51 400	54 700
25 to 29 percent -----	602	—	38	57	65	132	124	115	44	19	8	50 500	53 300
30 to 34 percent -----	471	—	—	89	49	136	60	97	28	12	—	47 300	50 800
35 percent or more -----	1 010	—	56	143	110	193	220	188	64	36	—	50 100	51 600
Not computed -----	13	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	28 300
Median -----	22.3	22.5	24.5	22.8	20.6	23.8	22.9	22.9	21.1	19.5	17.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	3 684	23	232	594	694	613	572	542	275	103	36	45 100	49 900
Less than 10 percent -----	959	—	42	154	112	146	165	170	92	48	30	51 300	58 100
10 to 14 percent -----	717	—	85	83	149	112	114	104	52	12	6	43 600	47 700
15 to 19 percent -----	523	—	29	56	144	91	83	64	35	21	—	43 500	48 600
20 to 24 percent -----	233	13	15	12	39	58	33	47	8	8	—	47 700	49 000
25 to 29 percent -----	271	—	24	41	33	69	29	49	26	—	—	45 500	48 200
30 to 34 percent -----	143	—	12	24	25	39	25	18	—	—	—	45 700	42 700
35 percent or more -----	824	10	25	224	192	98	123	90	48	14	—	38 300	44 200
Not computed -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	95 000	95 000
Median -----	16.5	24.4	14.4	21.7	18.0	17.7	15.4	14.9	13.7	11.5	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 838	35	431	1 253	1 384	1 604	1 577	1 446	711	315	82	48 300	52 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	98	—	2	40	29	19	8	—	—	—	—	32 900	34 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	8 854	35	431	1 253	1 384	1 620	1 577	1 446	711	315	82	48 200	52 300
Central heating system -----	8 259	23	364	1 131	1 274	1 529	1 492	1 386	676	308	76	48 800	53 000
Air conditioning -----	4 273	5	133	426	543	758	872	848	425	215	48	52 600	57 400
Central system -----	881	—	10	69	93	48	204	214	136	77	30	61 000	68 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	538	—	37	151	104	91	71	43	31	10	—	38 100	43 200
Percent below poverty level -----	6.1	—	8.6	12.1	7.5	5.6	4.5	3.0	4.1	3.2	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New Haven city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	32 345	2 900	1 638	4 492	6 423	7 102	4 830	2 364	1 592	490	514	253
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	8 658	89	363	923	1 750	2 276	1 517	912	511	135	182	274
15 to 24 years.....	783	13	20	68	207	272	110	61	27	—	5	264
25 to 34 years.....	3 043	36	58	228	492	951	577	430	191	42	38	287
35 to 44 years.....	1 388	6	34	140	299	283	303	177	94	22	30	287
45 to 64 years.....	1 978	16	70	211	443	450	361	181	112	63	71	271
65 years and over.....	1 466	18	181	276	309	320	166	63	87	8	38	237
Male householder, no wife present.....	7 192	580	424	1 170	1 486	1 395	996	446	402	148	145	246
15 to 24 years.....	1 295	8	55	160	224	308	219	71	166	62	22	280
25 to 34 years.....	2 508	16	74	373	597	609	412	233	127	33	34	263
35 to 44 years.....	759	57	53	124	139	109	134	59	59	20	5	252
45 to 64 years.....	1 472	210	119	291	280	254	126	56	35	33	68	221
65 years and over.....	1 158	289	123	222	246	115	105	27	15	—	16	189
Female householder, no husband present.....	16 495	2 231	851	2 399	3 187	3 431	2 317	1 006	679	207	187	242
15 to 24 years.....	2 554	175	63	370	634	522	419	187	126	52	6	253
25 to 34 years.....	4 545	264	123	523	912	1 261	807	318	220	99	18	269
35 to 44 years.....	2 132	197	108	217	415	526	383	104	130	27	25	265
45 to 64 years.....	3 009	431	215	506	626	352	213	74	11	44	223	193
65 years and over.....	4 255	1 164	342	783	600	585	356	184	129	18	94	193
Median age.....	37.8	65.2	58.6	46.2	36.4	33.4	34.3	33.6	33.9	31.4	55.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	10 433	463	433	1 116	2 028	2 494	1 794	997	712	314	82	274
1975 to 1978.....	11 420	1 194	474	1 705	2 098	2 641	1 791	765	543	112	97	254
1970 to 1974.....	4 858	788	348	772	968	896	503	278	167	33	105	222
1960 to 1969.....	3 687	329	232	522	866	724	576	223	129	31	55	244
1959 or earlier.....	1 947	126	151	377	463	347	166	101	41	—	175	227
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 750	526	220	431	299	209	34	21	—	—	10	165
2 rooms.....	2 834	791	324	758	390	171	245	90	46	6	13	174
3 rooms.....	6 200	659	349	1 157	1 438	1 526	610	235	128	10	88	233
4 rooms.....	9 911	584	398	1 255	2 233	2 542	1 690	734	312	50	113	259
5 rooms.....	8 792	264	207	728	1 882	2 149	1 741	950	645	125	101	279
6 rooms.....	2 076	65	111	131	153	429	392	219	321	136	119	311
7 or more rooms.....	782	11	29	32	28	76	118	115	140	163	70	377
Median.....	4.0	2.7	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.9	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	32 345	2 900	1 638	4 492	6 423	7 102	4 830	2 364	1 592	490	514	253
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	31 646	2 813	1 528	4 339	6 300	6 957	4 787	2 352	1 584	482	504	254
0.50 or less.....	18 195	1 603	863	2 713	3 653	3 873	2 622	1 166	1 002	307	393	258
0.51 to 1.00.....	11 800	1 131	569	1 399	2 315	2 660	1 857	1 096	528	145	100	260
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 435	65	84	170	312	48	50	13	2	—	—	256
1.51 or more.....	216	14	12	57	20	48	43	12	8	—	—	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	699	87	110	153	123	145	33	—	—	—	8	194
0.50 or less.....	274	30	37	73	47	70	10	6	—	8	2	188
0.51 to 1.00.....	338	49	73	67	53	23	—	—	—	—	—	262
1.01 to 1.50.....	45	—	—	8	11	6	—	—	8	—	—	218
1.51 or more.....	42	8	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	232
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	9 245	1 693	465	1 233	1 848	1 745	1 147	538	323	131	122	232
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 989	1 633	408	1 189	1 804	1 710	1 147	532	323	123	120	234
1.01 or more persons per room.....	741	52	48	93	143	166	153	34	36	16	—	261
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	256	60	57	44	44	35	—	6	—	8	2	162
1.01 or more persons per room.....	35	—	—	—	16	13	—	6	—	—	—	259
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 970	556	227	490	357	246	50	34	—	—	10	170
1.....	11 093	1 390	729	2 139	2 261	2 379	1 280	489	259	25	142	227
2.....	13 537	634	435	1 410	2 912	3 250	2 495	1 276	816	147	162	271
3.....	4 736	266	140	409	855	1 054	860	408	396	205	143	279
4.....	746	48	92	26	32	162	97	108	100	58	23	301
5 or more.....	263	6	15	18	6	11	48	49	21	55	34	361
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 992	182	69	254	172	451	241	157	176	126	164	271
2.....	5 907	62	165	671	1 513	1 422	1 111	531	221	101	110	270
3 and 4.....	9 415	212	387	1 101	1 963	2 277	1 753	852	589	137	144	270
5 to 9.....	4 364	357	281	686	970	1 066	525	292	135	46	6	244
10 to 49.....	5 641	513	277	813	1 141	1 428	835	284	233	48	69	251
50 or more.....	5 011	1 568	459	967	664	452	365	248	238	29	21	189
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	15	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	281
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 217	370	222	218	207	80	67	16	23	5	9	155
1970 to 1974.....	2 835	911	218	553	291	381	275	124	39	27	16	190
1960 to 1969.....	4 617	453	85	407	744	1 254	847	419	329	62	17	271
1950 to 1959.....	3 330	354	139	376	596	894	472	255	153	27	64	261
1940 to 1949.....	4 950	447	275	585	1 040	1 027	868	379	198	90	41	255
1939 or earlier.....	15 396	365	699	2 353	3 545	3 466	2 301	1 171	850	279	367	258
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	25 959	1 287	1 100	3 258	5 408	6 318	4 333	2 073	1 273	438	471	263
4 or more.....	6 386	1 613	538	1 234	1 015	784	497	291	319	52	43	196
With elevator.....	5 367	1 589	490	1 039	769	522	392	239	252	42	33	190
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 134	552	397	724	926	800	405	157	134	39	...	223
15 to 19 percent.....	4 249	612	246	485	876	857	647	296	158	72	...	245
20 to 24 percent.....	4 532	760	216	635	722	927	712	336	186	38	...	246
25 to 29 percent.....	3 586	460	159	480	680	920	421	211	221	34	...	251
30 to 34 percent.....	2 334	129	133	243	471	577	397	162	213	9	...	265
35 to 49 percent.....	4 064	213	208	582	756	832	712	447	215	99	...	267
50 percent or more.....	8 337	128	233	1 213	1 817	2 067	1 485	733	465	196	...	270
Not computed.....	1 109	46	46	130	175	122	51	22	—	3	...	272
Median.....	28.8	21.7	23.5	28.5	29.4	29.9	32.6	35.2	32.3	43.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	32 315	2 879	1 638	4 492	6 416	7 102	4 830	2 364	1 592	490	512	253
Central heating system.....	27 970	2 777	1 377	3 781	5 421	6 087	4 142	2 050	1 416	447	472	253
Air conditioning.....	8 484	337	295	852	1 453	2 191	1 539	708	708	210	191	278
Central system.....	1 355	63	36	65	144	256	268	229	210	62	22	319

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New Haven city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	14 420	1 396	1 877	1 081	983	2 279	2 011	2 598	1 289	906	19 074	22 267	1 064
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 201	289	899	629	545	1 475	1 452	2 070	1 074	768	22 371	26 034	366
15 to 24 years	141	23	—	—	8	45	43	16	6	—	19 556	18 412	23
25 to 34 years	1 463	36	50	73	124	272	374	353	125	56	21 952	23 590	57
35 to 44 years	1 767	32	78	97	97	276	324	477	202	184	24 674	28 180	72
45 to 64 years	3 758	63	208	228	171	498	557	968	632	433	26 192	30 541	94
65 years and over	2 072	135	563	231	145	384	154	256	109	95	14 345	18 276	120
Male householder, no wife present	1 598	216	199	143	182	250	202	233	90	83	15 990	19 692	137
15 to 24 years	36	15	—	—	5	9	—	7	—	—	14 000	13 074	15
25 to 34 years	291	16	8	13	47	30	50	64	49	14	22 386	23 933	20
35 to 44 years	235	20	16	27	36	46	31	25	—	34	16 492	22 773	32
45 to 64 years	516	49	50	71	47	60	84	106	29	20	17 440	20 106	26
65 years and over	520	116	125	32	47	105	37	31	12	15	11 484	15 972	44
Female householder, no husband present	3 621	891	779	309	256	554	357	295	125	55	11 137	13 829	561
15 to 24 years	45	14	—	17	—	14	—	—	—	—	11 250	9 444	9
25 to 34 years	257	74	61	12	11	44	33	22	—	—	9 375	11 770	91
35 to 44 years	416	51	48	50	58	107	35	50	13	4	15 037	16 181	60
45 to 64 years	1 132	122	248	107	85	239	136	110	71	14	15 076	16 600	113
65 years and over	1 771	630	422	123	102	150	153	113	41	37	7 273	11 915	288
Median age	56.0	68.6	67.2	59.7	57.4	55.0	48.1	50.5	51.3	53.6	...	...	60.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 040	70	69	84	58	184	209	198	101	67	21 066	24 339	106
1975 to 1978	2 888	157	185	163	246	470	600	590	288	189	21 607	24 143	176
1970 to 1974	2 110	155	119	127	142	371	309	493	217	177	22 086	24 990	160
1960 to 1969	3 108	251	482	297	172	441	272	696	304	193	19 028	22 444	222
1959 or earlier	5 274	763	1 022	410	365	813	621	621	379	280	15 458	19 637	400
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 235	1 374	1 851	1 061	966	2 256	1 967	2 565	1 289	906	19 101	22 340	1 055
1.01 or more persons per room	332	12	21	10	17	59	70	90	50	3	22 350	23 742	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	22	26	20	17	23	44	33	—	—	16 442	16 631	9
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	21 964	22 703	—
Heating equipment	14 415	1 396	1 872	1 081	983	2 279	2 011	2 598	1 289	906	19 080	22 272	1 064
Central heating system	13 318	1 230	1 695	1 018	883	2 102	1 870	2 436	1 233	851	19 341	22 551	949
Air conditioning	6 631	484	678	458	350	1 048	958	1 266	774	615	21 388	25 392	373
Central system	1 097	100	100	54	26	96	169	187	166	199	25 190	32 721	90
Vehicles available	12 616	779	1 314	875	881	2 147	1 934	2 561	1 256	869	20 703	23 983	676
1	6 143	625	1 008	596	566	1 093	905	912	278	160	16 120	18 332	457
2 or more	6 473	154	306	279	315	1 054	1 029	1 649	978	709	25 480	29 347	219
House heating fuel	14 415	1 396	1 872	1 081	983	2 279	2 011	2 598	1 289	906	19 080	22 272	1 064
Utility gas	2 820	289	285	163	242	454	430	509	240	208	19 731	23 313	270
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	5	17	—	—	12	15	7	—	5	16 771	20 149	10
Electricity	371	17	65	45	25	63	39	80	23	14	17 043	19 635	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 070	1 074	1 493	873	711	1 722	1 507	1 985	1 026	679	18 996	22 149	743
Other	93	11	12	—	5	28	20	17	—	—	18 681	17 207	20
Median rooms	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.6	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 854	745	963	583	581	1 389	1 169	1 771	927	726	20 637	24 440	538
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 170	211	349	271	321	855	831	1 287	619	426	23 386	26 389	217
Less than \$200	178	15	44	—	40	27	25	6	21	—	14 375	16 204	15
\$200 to \$249	237	18	24	12	30	31	49	48	25	—	20 302	19 436	11
\$250 to \$299	477	25	49	58	44	102	77	103	13	6	18 526	19 208	36
\$300 to \$349	694	53	59	99	28	110	143	96	97	9	19 450	20 989	37
\$350 to \$399	787	39	31	31	73	200	121	214	38	40	20 579	23 469	39
\$400 to \$499	1 237	23	80	54	62	252	211	360	143	52	22 926	24 712	30
\$500 to \$599	729	21	25	15	28	68	104	296	95	77	26 985	29 491	20
\$600 to \$749	529	17	21	—	16	65	86	103	104	117	29 550	35 043	25
\$750 or more	302	—	16	2	—	—	15	61	83	125	33 238	53 431	4
Median	\$414	\$345	\$349	\$333	\$363	\$389	\$400	\$441	\$480	\$637	...	...	\$362
Not mortgaged	3 684	534	614	312	260	534	338	484	308	300	16 151	21 706	321
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 495	8
\$75 to \$99	32	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 203	8
\$100 to \$124	66	25	20	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	6 333	8 007	15
\$125 to \$149	349	103	55	54	5	55	58	7	6	6	10 764	12 707	48
\$150 to \$199	1 026	157	196	89	101	182	94	127	53	27	14 257	16 757	80
\$200 to \$249	978	110	228	84	48	150	86	159	63	50	15 766	18 822	58
\$250 or more	1 225	131	99	78	90	133	100	191	186	217	23 750	31 880	104
Median	\$218	\$192	\$204	\$204	\$208	\$205	\$210	\$234	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$201
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 170	211	349	271	321	855	831	1 287	619	426	23 386	26 389	217
Less than 15 percent	1 050	—	—	—	15	18	109	282	315	311	38 555	44 679	—
15 to 19 percent	1 090	—	9	—	25	109	238	442	178	89	27 959	30 679	—
20 to 24 percent	934	—	—	12	47	182	200	384	88	21	25 464	26 274	—
25 to 29 percent	602	—	16	15	43	240	138	112	33	5	19 761	21 113	—
30 to 34 percent	471	—	26	85	78	150	81	46	5	—	16 097	17 179	—
35 percent or more	1 010	198	298	159	113	156	65	21	—	—	10 142	10 643	204
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 077	13
Median	22.3	50+	50+	36.5	32.0	27.5	21.7	19.1	14.9	12.4	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 684	534	614	312	260	534	338	484	308	300	16 151	21 706	321
Less than 10 percent	959	—	—	—	16	40	103	259	247	294	38 507	45 654	—
10 to 14 percent	717	—	8	48	9	264	157	182	43	6	20 753	22 616	—
15 to 19 percent	523	—	46	79	129	156	52	43	18	—	15 197	16 685	8
20 to 24 percent	233	—	57	73	47	30	26	—	—	—	12 038	12 831	—
25 to 29 percent	271	8	125	86	16	36	—	—	—	—	10 073	10 627	8
30 to 34 percent	143	10	82	20	31	—	—	—	—	—	8 686	8 649	—
35 percent or more	824	502	296	6	12	8	—	—	—	—	4 489	5 017	291
Not computed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	14
Median	16.5	50+	34.3	22.0	19.1	14.3	12.1	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	32 460	9 261	8 110	3 609	2 392	4 050	2 380	1 897	612	149	9 247	11 445	9 272
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 721	683	1 671	1 016	839	1 864	1 175	1 052	334	87	15 368	16 715	1 006
15 to 24 years	783	83	102	132	115	195	98	58	—	—	14 120	14 111	96
25 to 34 years	3 049	223	501	350	331	796	427	380	41	—	15 654	15 894	372
35 to 44 years	1 396	80	172	148	143	300	238	225	90	—	17 567	18 153	214
45 to 64 years	2 007	158	232	198	158	367	365	285	189	55	18 496	20 669	228
65 years and over	1 486	139	664	188	92	206	47	104	14	32	9 488	13 083	96
Male householder, no wife present	7 206	1 949	1 798	815	556	983	555	324	176	50	9 630	11 703	1 591
15 to 24 years	1 295	360	363	182	109	156	106	8	11	—	9 190	9 919	502
25 to 34 years	2 508	518	592	332	205	407	236	138	75	5	11 084	12 623	499
35 to 44 years	769	93	172	86	89	118	100	80	11	20	13 441	15 209	95
45 to 64 years	1 476	419	310	132	104	248	93	81	64	25	10 170	13 208	299
65 years and over	1 158	559	361	83	49	54	20	17	15	—	5 243	7 462	196
Female householder, no husband present	16 533	6 629	4 641	1 778	997	1 203	650	521	102	12	6 496	8 552	6 675
15 to 24 years	2 554	1 201	705	214	144	120	116	50	4	—	5 453	7 436	1 537
25 to 34 years	4 570	1 351	1 409	628	387	471	158	145	15	6	7 658	9 370	1 913
35 to 44 years	2 139	532	702	332	125	186	128	121	13	—	8 864	10 351	865
45 to 64 years	3 009	1 045	838	368	191	251	133	141	42	—	7 628	9 639	1 039
65 years and over	4 261	2 500	987	236	150	175	115	64	28	6	4 554	6 674	1 321
Median age	37.8	48.8	37.7	34.7	34.0	34.2	35.9	38.5	47.5	56.7	...	...	33.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	10 471	3 040	2 603	1 397	881	1 229	627	465	192	37	9 216	10 856	3 627
1975 to 1978	11 461	3 104	2 755	1 299	796	1 577	1 001	691	168	70	9 750	11 737	3 200
1970 to 1974	4 861	1 585	1 298	426	300	531	306	336	64	15	7 833	10 856	1 307
1960 to 1969	3 705	1 020	804	320	320	500	308	287	119	27	10 223	12 924	787
1959 or earlier	1 962	512	650	167	95	213	138	118	69	—	8 487	11 546	351
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 761	9 010	7 887	3 559	2 332	3 995	2 340	1 888	601	149	9 306	11 504	9 016
0.50 or less	18 253	5 628	4 480	2 009	1 379	2 102	1 228	976	342	109	8 891	11 150	4 085
0.51 to 1.00	11 850	3 139	2 966	1 284	820	1 708	923	743	227	40	9 639	11 780	4 190
1.01 to 1.50	1 442	221	382	201	133	160	189	124	32	—	11 468	13 397	632
1.51 or more	216	22	59	65	—	25	—	45	—	—	11 038	13 642	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	699	251	223	50	60	55	40	9	11	—	7 510	8 773	256
0.50 or less	274	112	98	19	18	10	8	9	—	—	6 078	7 161	86
0.51 to 1.00	338	133	93	18	36	35	12	—	11	—	7 841	9 174	135
1.01 to 1.50	45	6	24	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	8 295	9 929	30
1.51 or more	42	—	8	13	6	—	15	—	—	—	12 500	14 822	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	32 430	9 238	8 110	3 609	2 385	4 050	2 380	1 897	612	149	9 252	11 451	9 249
Central heating system	28 075	7 997	6 823	3 091	2 036	3 510	2 164	1 729	576	149	9 396	11 685	7 605
Air conditioning	8 513	1 603	1 838	838	645	1 354	952	807	378	98	12 433	14 846	1 178
Central system	1 355	276	293	165	70	176	167	80	93	35	11 644	15 209	164
Vehicles available	19 394	2 787	4 033	2 603	1 910	3 431	2 167	1 751	563	149	12 859	14 662	3 282
1	14 239	2 399	3 526	2 124	1 434	2 361	1 228	881	204	82	11 406	12 829	2 523
2 or more	5 155	388	507	479	476	1 070	939	870	359	67	18 585	19 723	759
House heating fuel	32 430	9 238	8 110	3 609	2 385	4 050	2 380	1 897	612	149	9 252	11 451	9 249
Utility gas	9 189	2 507	2 454	1 133	624	1 148	682	457	158	26	9 200	11 171	2 912
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	493	191	87	22	41	77	42	22	11	—	8 359	10 521	198
Electricity	4 123	1 639	964	472	239	342	212	215	40	—	6 834	9 339	1 201
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 434	4 825	4 568	1 972	1 467	2 460	1 429	1 197	403	113	9 800	12 070	4 885
Other	191	76	37	10	14	23	15	6	—	10	6 573	13 113	53
Median rooms	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	...	...	4.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	32 345	9 247	8 056	3 582	2 388	4 037	2 377	1 897	612	149	9 249	11 453	9 245
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 772	2 529	809	195	50	106	50	24	9	—	4 139	5 383	1 939
\$100 to \$149	5 107	1 457	1 576	511	314	620	307	248	74	—	8 429	10 406	1 475
\$150 to \$199	9 366	2 699	2 692	1 144	673	1 039	636	372	98	13	8 481	10 303	2 955
\$200 to \$249	7 089	1 400	1 666	977	730	1 023	649	550	80	14	11 224	12 607	1 558
\$250 to \$299	3 660	690	768	391	403	619	364	311	100	14	12 379	13 784	702
\$300 to \$349	1 402	208	227	71	105	266	130	192	62	11	14 048	15 688	246
\$350 to \$399	662	54	109	20	25	118	101	83	81	20	17 169	20 388	79
\$400 to \$499	558	50	56	50	50	109	90	71	51	31	18 750	21 425	102
\$500 or more	215	19	27	22	20	35	13	32	32	25	19 236	27 520	67
No cash rent	514	141	126	20	28	102	37	14	25	21	9 390	14 237	122
Median	\$185	\$158	\$176	\$197	\$211	\$212	\$215	\$225	\$265	\$380	...	...	\$165
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	2 900	2 201	555	108	13	7	9	7	—	—	3 865	4 335	1 693
\$100 to \$149	1 638	608	576	159	53	114	70	52	6	—	6 399	8 229	465
\$150 to \$199	4 492	1 543	1 510	451	304	359	177	93	48	7	7 369	8 878	1 233
\$200 to \$249	6 423	1 726	1 802	801	502	799	420	293	74	6	9 156	10 697	1 848
\$250 to \$299	7 102	1 579	1 593	1 030	740	967	638	466	81	8	10 920	12 105	1 745
\$300 to \$349	4 830	839	1 132	520	440	912	435	410	127	15	12 135	13 632	1 147
\$350 to \$399	2 364	374	458	316	181	345	337	274	62	17	12 970	15 043	538
\$400 to \$499	1 592	199	233	122	80	351	229	223	113	42	16 929	18 582	323
\$500 or more	490	37	71	55	47	81	25	65	76	33	17 035	23 542	131
No cash rent	514	141	126	20	28	102	37	14	25	21	9 390	14 237	122
Median	\$253	\$206	\$238	\$262	\$272	\$285	\$288	\$304	\$333	\$426	...	...	\$232
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	4 134	131	283	204	134	597	909	1 259	489	128	24 015	24 997	148
15 to 19 percent	4 249	405	416	258	452	1 241	904	478	95	—	17 195	16 934	444
20 to 24 percent	4 532	689	680	672	710	1 284	373	121	3	—	13 292	12 932	571
25 to 29 percent	3 586	517	892	974	602	438	138	25	—	—	10 986	10 911	456
30 to 34 percent	2 334	193	944	659	287	242	9	—	—	—	10 114	10 135	200
35 to 49 percent	4 064	621	2 457	707	148	124	7	—	—	—	7 960	7 991	949
50 percent or more	8 337	5 955	2 258	88	27	102	37	14	25	21	2500—	6 543	5 760
Not computed	1 109	736	126	20	28	102	37	14	25	21	2500—	6 543	717
Median	28.8	50+	39.0	28.3	24.2	20.5	16.4	13.4	11.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 170	178	237	477	694	787	1 237	729	529	302	414
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	337	—	39	23	84	37	67	61	13	13	380
2 persons -----	1 308	50	69	174	163	212	322	179	92	47	397
3 persons -----	1 128	89	60	113	158	152	178	187	153	38	397
4 persons -----	1 226	13	24	69	209	187	321	160	134	109	430
5 persons -----	611	8	14	66	61	111	172	90	49	40	423
6 persons -----	360	8	23	32	13	54	123	25	60	22	427
7 persons -----	101	10	—	—	—	21	21	6	28	15	494
8 or more persons -----	99	—	8	—	6	13	33	21	—	18	438
Median -----	3.33	2.94	2.67	2.87	3.13	3.45	3.66	3.17	3.55	3.99	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	4 145	178	153	378	521	593	1 057	587	413	265	419
15 to 24 years -----	85	—	6	7	—	6	44	13	9	—	466
25 to 34 years -----	908	23	13	23	59	141	327	139	113	70	446
35 to 44 years -----	1 166	23	18	71	130	221	252	173	163	115	438
45 to 64 years -----	1 696	91	102	238	245	187	377	254	122	80	396
65 years and over -----	290	41	14	39	87	38	57	8	6	—	329
Male householder, no wife present -----	309	—	32	36	47	51	40	60	35	8	389
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	243
25 to 34 years -----	92	—	14	—	—	17	22	20	19	—	434
35 to 44 years -----	98	—	—	25	35	7	—	15	8	8	334
45 to 64 years -----	96	—	11	11	12	27	13	14	8	—	376
65 years and over -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	550
Female householder, no husband present -----	716	—	52	63	126	143	140	82	81	29	391
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years -----	75	—	—	13	20	9	11	13	9	—	375
35 to 44 years -----	236	—	6	6	40	64	50	22	42	6	405
45 to 64 years -----	275	—	17	39	30	37	73	32	30	17	423
65 years and over -----	120	—	29	5	36	23	6	15	—	6	336
Median age -----	44.3	55.4	54.6	53.0	49.8	42.6	41.3	43.4	40.0	40.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	529	—	6	8	32	79	104	72	110	118	549
1975 to 1978 -----	1 566	45	56	92	106	240	487	325	146	69	438
1970 to 1974 -----	1 220	27	39	97	184	173	314	167	159	60	422
1960 to 1969 -----	1 318	75	93	193	252	242	237	106	76	44	360
1959 or earlier -----	537	31	43	87	120	53	95	59	38	11	345
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	18	—	—	—	7	6	5	—	—	—	367
4 rooms -----	241	13	27	69	33	37	55	7	—	—	317
5 rooms -----	787	59	58	134	190	93	138	68	35	12	338
6 rooms -----	1 638	68	102	161	242	309	454	204	82	16	390
7 rooms -----	1 151	6	39	95	145	192	309	195	130	40	429
8 or more rooms -----	1 335	32	11	18	77	150	276	255	282	234	541
Median -----	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	58	—	12	—	—	7	33	6	—	—	433
1970 to 1974 -----	91	—	—	5	22	14	26	11	7	6	416
1960 to 1969 -----	511	10	13	67	101	70	76	102	60	12	396
1950 to 1959 -----	917	12	49	70	123	117	257	136	84	69	428
1940 to 1949 -----	861	39	37	85	132	138	194	131	81	24	400
1939 or earlier -----	2 732	117	126	250	316	441	651	343	297	191	414
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	199	43	41	46	21	21	27	—	—	—	267
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	659	76	63	128	162	106	72	40	12	—	319
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	690	36	24	92	117	174	182	65	—	—	372
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 007	17	31	115	139	214	307	137	47	—	397
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 005	—	52	54	137	160	268	211	119	4	429
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	904	6	7	42	89	105	298	188	126	43	462
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	436	—	7	—	29	7	58	52	154	129	663
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	212	—	—	—	—	—	25	36	50	101	735
\$150,000 or more -----	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	25	750+
Median -----	\$50 200	\$26 300	\$31 600	\$34 900	\$43 200	\$43 600	\$50 900	\$56 300	\$75 200	\$95 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 050	85	122	157	194	107	167	91	74	53	341
15 to 19 percent -----	1 090	43	31	111	151	238	267	99	93	57	394
20 to 24 percent -----	934	—	42	50	92	125	253	199	118	55	451
25 to 29 percent -----	602	9	7	42	34	143	158	138	28	43	435
30 to 34 percent -----	471	26	—	37	60	66	137	58	47	40	426
35 percent or more -----	1 010	15	30	80	155	108	255	144	169	54	444
Not computed -----	13	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	309
Median -----	22.3	15.5	14.7	18.7	19.9	21.9	23.6	24.4	24.1	23.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 170	178	237	477	694	787	1 237	729	529	302	414
Steam or hot water system -----	2 681	109	84	215	340	373	670	377	317	196	429
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 959	56	122	235	296	284	462	260	151	93	398
Other built-in electric units -----	57	—	6	—	7	27	10	—	7	—	379
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	46	—	—	—	11	—	17	13	—	5	443
Other means -----	427	13	25	27	40	103	78	79	54	8	407
Air conditioning -----	2 614	38	125	242	379	379	627	325	314	185	422
Central system -----	532	—	18	34	68	44	118	81	100	69	484
1 or more individual room units -----	2 082	38	107	208	311	335	509	244	214	116	408
House heating fuel -----	5 170	178	237	477	694	787	1 237	729	529	302	414
Utility gas -----	890	9	42	98	133	145	199	115	90	59	407
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	550
Electricity -----	63	—	6	—	7	27	10	6	7	—	384
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 160	169	189	372	547	601	1 014	596	429	243	417
Other -----	45	—	—	7	7	14	14	—	3	—	380

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

New Haven city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 684	—	8	32	66	349	1 026	978	1 225	218
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	856	—	8	24	25	146	236	238	179	198
2 persons -----	1 781	—	—	—	41	150	517	461	612	220
3 persons -----	649	—	—	—	—	32	239	154	224	217
4 persons -----	251	—	—	8	—	21	34	53	135	250+
5 persons -----	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	30	242
6 persons -----	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	33	250+
7 persons -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
8 or more persons -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	240
Median -----	2.05	—	1.00	1.17	1.70	1.69	2.04	2.04	2.21	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 999	—	—	—	41	89	544	511	814	232
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	49	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	242
35 to 44 years -----	96	—	—	—	7	27	24	38	229	229
45 to 64 years -----	888	—	—	—	9	51	196	243	389	239
65 years and over -----	958	—	—	—	25	29	305	235	364	226
Male householder, no wife present -----	469	—	—	17	15	115	73	139	110	205
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	15	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	197
35 to 44 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years -----	180	—	—	—	15	45	26	75	19	203
65 years and over -----	264	—	—	17	—	60	39	57	91	214
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 216	—	8	15	10	145	409	328	301	203
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	14	—	16	250+
35 to 44 years -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	217
45 to 64 years -----	319	—	—	7	—	8	104	116	201	197
65 years and over -----	859	—	8	—	10	137	291	212	201	197
Median age -----	66.8	—	77.5	65.6	65.7	67.4	69.0	65.4	66.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	38	—	—	8	7	15	—	8	—	132
1975 to 1978 -----	166	—	—	—	—	18	66	30	52	199
1970 to 1974 -----	186	—	—	—	—	16	40	50	80	237
1960 to 1969 -----	730	—	—	7	8	38	160	250	267	230
1959 or earlier -----	2 564	—	8	17	51	262	760	640	826	214
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	10	192
4 rooms -----	310	—	—	9	31	76	126	54	14	165
5 rooms -----	750	—	—	15	20	69	310	224	112	194
6 rooms -----	1 134	—	—	8	—	128	381	363	254	207
7 rooms -----	832	—	—	—	15	76	157	215	369	239
8 or more rooms -----	633	—	8	—	—	—	37	122	466	250+
Median -----	6.2	—	8.0	5.0	4.6	5.7	5.7	6.1	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	98
1970 to 1974 -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	8	22	—	216
1960 to 1969 -----	151	—	—	—	8	6	48	29	60	223
1950 to 1959 -----	656	—	—	—	7	64	129	156	300	241
1940 to 1949 -----	481	—	—	—	15	69	121	136	140	213
1939 or earlier -----	2 351	—	8	24	36	210	720	628	725	214
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	23	—	—	—	—	5	18	—	—	168
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	232	—	—	9	7	76	100	32	8	162
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	594	—	—	7	15	157	268	115	32	172
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	694	—	—	16	34	57	294	203	90	191
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	613	—	8	—	10	47	177	187	184	217
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	572	—	—	—	—	7	123	244	198	232
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	542	—	—	—	—	—	42	164	336	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	275	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	248	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	97	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	36	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	32	250+
Median -----	\$45 100	—	\$47 500	\$27 500	\$32 000	\$26 900	\$34 800	\$47 400	\$66 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	959	—	—	16	14	103	252	231	343	220
10 to 14 percent -----	717	—	—	8	7	71	232	179	220	211
15 to 19 percent -----	523	—	—	8	13	35	173	130	164	213
20 to 24 percent -----	233	—	—	—	7	12	61	66	87	228
25 to 29 percent -----	271	—	8	—	—	25	38	96	104	234
30 to 34 percent -----	143	—	—	—	10	—	56	26	51	211
35 percent or more -----	824	—	—	—	15	103	214	250	242	216
Not computed -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	250+
Median -----	16.5	—	27.5	10.0	19.6	15.1	15.8	18.0	16.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	3 684	—	8	32	66	349	1 026	978	1 225	218
Steam or hot water system -----	2 076	—	—	—	27	119	538	548	844	232
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 406	—	8	23	39	180	432	374	350	203
Other built-in electric units -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	210
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	18	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	125
Other means -----	168	—	—	—	—	50	44	46	28	189
Air conditioning -----	1 659	—	—	—	12	111	384	445	707	236
Central system -----	349	—	—	—	—	25	28	103	193	250+
1 or more individual room units -----	1 310	—	—	—	12	86	356	342	514	229
House heating fuel -----	3 684	—	8	32	66	349	1 026	978	1 225	218
Utility gas -----	691	—	—	9	22	61	188	150	261	222
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	225
Electricity -----	23	—	—	—	—	7	6	10	—	188
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 940	—	8	23	44	281	823	797	964	218
Other -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	14 420	148	202	1 052	3 824	9 194	32 460	1 225	2 835	4 635	8 304	15 461
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 201	109	144	701	2 748	5 499	8 721	200	545	1 334	2 294	4 348
15 to 24 years	141	6	—	29	57	49	783	—	43	111	282	347
25 to 34 years	1 463	24	14	80	492	853	3 049	27	129	516	902	1 475
35 to 44 years	1 767	12	83	113	479	1 080	1 396	8	69	190	493	636
45 to 64 years	3 758	55	47	338	1 213	2 105	2 007	35	98	293	424	1 157
65 years and over	2 072	12	—	141	507	1 412	1 486	130	206	224	193	733
Male householder, no wife present	1 598	13	29	125	353	1 078	7 206	305	530	901	1 577	3 893
15 to 24 years	36	—	—	11	5	20	1 295	9	39	191	318	738
25 to 34 years	291	7	7	20	115	142	2 508	56	97	276	643	1 436
35 to 44 years	235	—	9	20	66	140	769	23	53	93	202	398
45 to 64 years	516	6	5	57	66	382	1 476	51	138	192	281	814
65 years and over	520	—	8	17	101	394	1 158	166	203	149	133	507
Female householder, no husband present	3 621	26	29	226	723	2 617	16 533	720	1 760	2 400	4 433	7 220
15 to 24 years	45	—	—	20	—	25	2 554	—	122	320	930	1 182
25 to 34 years	257	19	—	30	65	143	4 570	81	190	533	1 523	2 243
35 to 44 years	416	—	—	59	89	268	2 139	55	134	356	670	924
45 to 64 years	1 132	—	24	66	274	768	3 009	155	274	410	798	1 372
65 years and over	1 771	7	5	51	295	1 413	4 261	429	1 040	781	512	1 499
Median age	56.0	46.4	42.9	52.0	53.5	58.2	37.8	67.3	65.4	40.0	33.1	36.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 040	42	20	92	337	549	10 471	559	640	1 362	2 903	5 007
1975 to 1978	2 888	106	77	248	925	1 532	11 461	666	989	1 654	3 116	5 036
1970 to 1974	2 110	—	105	159	599	1 247	4 861	—	1 206	658	1 158	1 839
1960 to 1969	3 108	—	—	553	667	1 888	3 705	—	—	961	889	1 855
1959 or earlier	5 274	—	—	—	1 296	3 978	1 962	—	—	—	238	1 724
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 750	95	428	385	229	613
2 rooms	24	—	—	8	—	16	2 834	412	796	514	344	768
3 rooms	269	—	13	75	38	143	6 207	343	754	1 003	1 319	2 788
4 rooms	1 732	25	19	187	481	1 020	9 970	213	537	1 677	3 123	4 420
5 rooms	3 944	49	62	300	1 121	2 412	8 823	129	211	790	2 548	5 145
6 rooms	3 746	30	85	231	1 090	2 310	2 087	29	87	193	573	1 205
7 or more rooms	4 705	44	23	251	1 094	3 293	789	4	22	73	168	522
Median	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.9	4.0	2.8	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 235	148	202	1 037	3 814	9 034	31 761	1 209	2 772	4 587	8 129	15 064
0.50 or less	9 742	74	93	611	2 480	6 484	18 253	872	1 626	2 428	4 026	9 301
0.51 to 1.00	4 161	74	93	411	1 213	2 370	11 850	297	1 067	1 965	3 557	4 964
1.01 to 1.50	318	—	16	15	115	172	1 442	28	73	184	463	694
1.51 or more	18	—	—	—	6	8	216	12	6	10	83	105
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	—	—	15	10	160	699	16	63	48	175	397
0.50 or less	94	—	—	11	—	83	274	11	35	26	77	125
0.51 to 1.00	80	—	—	4	10	66	338	—	28	22	79	209
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	—	11	45	5	—	—	—	40
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	19	23
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 578	13	36	176	526	1 827	12 685	825	1 827	2 003	2 250	5 780
2 persons	4 924	38	48	312	1 358	3 168	8 911	247	554	1 118	2 320	4 672
3 persons	2 740	46	25	227	762	1 680	4 622	48	187	646	1 669	2 072
4 persons	2 057	25	46	208	614	1 164	3 162	17	83	472	1 077	1 513
5 persons	1 037	9	24	59	272	673	1 752	69	82	253	569	779
6 or more persons	1 084	17	23	70	292	682	1 328	19	102	143	419	645
Median	2.44	3.00	3.18	2.67	2.54	2.37	1.90	1.24	1.28	1.78	2.32	1.92
Total persons	42 378	419	823	3 083	11 548	26 505	73 730	2 032	4 849	10 234	21 397	35 218
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 267	100	126	714	3 065	5 262	2 107	31	76	373	705	922
2	2 841	14	36	111	391	2 289	5 907	49	100	317	1 509	3 932
3 and 4	1 832	16	16	44	304	1 452	9 415	97	238	595	2 541	5 944
5 to 9	162	—	6	31	27	98	4 364	44	98	702	1 354	2 166
10 to 49	288	18	18	145	23	84	5 641	124	643	1 436	1 447	1 991
50 or more	30	—	—	7	14	9	5 011	880	1 674	1 209	742	506
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	3	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 415	148	202	1 052	3 824	9 189	32 430	1 225	2 824	4 635	8 294	15 452
Steam or hot water system	7 242	36	34	438	1 750	4 984	14 293	621	598	1 761	3 430	7 883
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 641	67	102	408	1 701	3 363	10 451	227	878	1 579	2 916	4 851
Other built-in electric units	295	20	51	135	29	60	2 770	269	1 213	808	276	204
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	140	7	—	—	37	96	561	13	51	103	190	204
Other means	1 097	18	15	71	307	686	4 355	95	84	384	1 482	2 310
Air conditioning	6 631	58	120	631	1 956	3 866	8 513	365	968	2 163	1 722	3 295
Central system	1 097	45	27	208	533	284	1 355	83	150	657	296	169
1 or more individual room units	5 534	13	93	423	1 423	3 582	7 158	282	818	1 506	1 426	3 126
House heating fuel	14 415	148	202	1 052	3 824	9 189	32 430	1 225	2 824	4 635	8 294	15 452
Utility gas	2 820	56	79	248	606	1 831	9 189	132	525	1 532	2 788	4 212
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	—	9	—	24	28	493	6	21	45	210	211
Electricity	371	27	63	155	62	64	4 123	342	1 665	1 243	529	344
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 070	65	51	640	3 122	7 192	18 434	738	600	1 787	4 712	10 597
Other	93	—	—	9	10	74	191	7	13	28	55	88
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 064	17	—	76	236	735	9 272	310	972	1 109	2 816	4 065
Percent below poverty level	7.4	11.5	—	7.2	6.2	8.0	28.6	25.3	34.3	23.9	33.9	26.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 396	9	—	96	284	1 007	9 261	547	1 415	1 185	2 372	3 742
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 877	19	27	116	462	1 253	8 110	349	709	1 046	2 150	3 856
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 081	—	—	128	297	656	3 609	140	236	574	868	1 791
\$12,500 to \$14,999	983	12	21	44	221	685	2 392	69	105	329	660	1 229
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 279	19	32	136	612	1 480	4 050	70	148	558	1 040	2 234
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 011	38	66	152	594	1 161	2 380	14	105	474	565	1 222
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 598	5	52	230	641	1 670	1 897	24	78	298	466	1 031
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 289	20	4	85	422	758	612	—	32	135	162	283
\$50,000 or more	906	26	—	65	291	524	149	12	7	36	21	73
Median	\$19 074	\$21 875	\$21 221	\$20 179	\$20 247	\$18 358	\$9 247	\$5 992	\$5 013	\$10 377	\$8 978	\$10 185
Mean	\$22 267	\$29 817	\$20 633	\$21 470	\$24 251	\$21 447	\$11 445	\$8 137	\$7 806	\$12 601	\$11 177	\$12 172

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New Haven city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	14 420	9 267	5 153	—	32 460	2 107	5 907	9 415	4 364	5 641	5 011	15
Condominium housing units	383	64	319	—	150	—	—	27	16	82	25	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 201	6 408	2 793	—	8 721	817	2 255	2 804	989	1 228	622	6
15 to 24 years	141	93	48	—	783	11	188	282	113	169	28	—
25 to 34 years	1 463	977	486	—	3 049	281	717	1 110	366	499	76	—
35 to 44 years	3 767	1 296	471	—	1 396	176	436	453	146	143	40	—
45 to 64 years	3 758	2 721	1 037	—	2 007	263	519	634	225	244	116	—
65 years and over	2 072	1 321	751	—	1 486	86	395	325	137	181	362	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 598	842	756	—	7 206	320	1 081	2 110	942	1 500	1 250	3
15 to 24 years	36	12	24	—	1 295	59	213	401	206	277	102	—
25 to 34 years	291	112	179	—	2 508	69	342	901	371	541	284	—
35 to 44 years	235	119	116	—	1 476	63	101	191	151	168	95	—
45 to 64 years	516	315	201	—	1 158	95	217	423	163	319	259	—
65 years and over	520	284	236	—	1 533	34	208	160	51	195	510	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 621	2 017	1 604	—	16 533	970	2 571	4 501	2 433	2 913	3 139	6
15 to 24 years	45	10	35	—	2 554	75	486	841	494	468	190	—
25 to 34 years	257	83	174	—	4 570	259	771	1 550	941	766	283	—
35 to 44 years	416	289	127	—	2 139	163	407	726	332	292	219	—
45 to 64 years	1 132	612	520	—	3 009	270	502	809	330	539	559	—
65 years and over	1 771	1 023	748	—	4 261	203	405	575	336	848	1 888	6
Median age	56.0	55.5	56.9	—	37.8	41.7	37.3	33.7	32.6	36.3	66.8	63.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 040	574	466	—	10 471	438	1 861	3 344	1 666	1 906	1 253	3
1975 to 1978	2 888	1 826	1 062	—	11 461	733	1 990	3 314	1 598	1 886	1 940	—
1970 to 1974	2 110	1 474	636	—	4 861	376	738	1 214	435	829	1 257	12
1960 to 1969	3 108	2 114	994	—	3 705	374	756	880	500	712	483	—
1959 or earlier	5 274	3 279	1 995	—	1 962	186	562	663	165	308	78	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	1 750	20	24	134	174	584	814	—
2 rooms	24	—	24	—	2 834	50	57	244	380	710	1 387	6
3 rooms	269	43	226	—	6 207	177	426	1 199	1 141	1 651	1 610	3
4 rooms	1 732	604	1 128	—	9 970	586	2 009	3 294	1 539	1 790	746	6
5 rooms	3 944	1 615	2 329	—	8 823	599	2 668	3 611	911	704	330	—
6 rooms	3 746	2 876	870	—	2 087	394	502	769	147	179	96	—
7 or more rooms	4 705	4 129	576	—	789	281	221	164	72	23	28	—
Median	5.8	6.3	5.0	—	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.8	3.4	2.7	3.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 235	9 251	4 984	—	31 761	2 097	5 799	9 231	4 246	5 496	4 877	15
0.50 or less	9 742	6 566	3 176	—	18 253	1 054	3 099	5 235	2 311	3 332	3 207	15
0.51 to 1.00	4 161	2 577	1 584	—	11 850	852	2 266	3 553	1 597	1 989	1 593	—
1.01 to 1.50	318	102	216	—	1 442	175	383	391	299	129	65	—
1.51 or more	14	6	8	—	216	16	51	52	39	46	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	16	169	—	699	10	108	184	118	145	134	—
0.50 or less	94	16	78	—	274	—	61	58	56	46	53	—
0.51 to 1.00	80	—	80	—	338	—	31	100	48	78	81	—
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	11	—	45	10	16	10	9	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	16	5	21	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	1 970	20	31	149	249	662	859	—
1	931	268	663	—	11 114	301	1 064	2 400	1 697	2 648	2 995	9
2	4 878	1 939	2 939	—	13 597	846	3 338	5 046	1 651	1 917	793	6
3	5 841	4 648	1 193	—	4 755	633	1 261	1 601	616	358	286	—
4	1 953	1 727	226	—	757	217	127	178	111	50	74	—
5 or more	817	685	132	—	267	90	86	41	40	6	4	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 396	781	615	—	9 261	489	1 225	2 234	1 240	1 597	2 470	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 877	1 015	862	—	8 110	506	1 479	2 303	1 236	1 353	1 230	3
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 081	599	482	—	3 609	246	676	1 060	528	732	367	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	983	612	371	—	2 392	187	495	776	313	418	203	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 279	1 443	836	—	4 050	271	949	1 396	462	645	327	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 011	1 224	787	—	2 380	117	547	801	319	400	190	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 598	1 809	789	—	1 897	183	378	668	220	318	130	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 289	1 008	281	—	612	62	153	160	39	141	37	—
\$50,000 or more	906	776	130	—	149	46	5	17	7	37	—	—
Median	\$19 074	\$20 676	\$16 317	—	\$9 247	\$10 595	\$10 923	\$10 402	\$8 771	\$9 517	\$5 123	\$6 250
Mean	\$22 267	\$24 509	\$18 233	—	\$11 445	\$13 721	\$12 621	\$12 126	\$10 532	\$11 760	\$8 260	\$12 198
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 415	9 267	5 148	—	32 430	2 107	5 907	9 401	4 348	5 641	5 011	15
Steam or hot water system	7 242	4 960	2 282	—	14 293	822	2 157	3 961	2 084	3 126	2 143	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 641	3 493	2 148	—	10 451	870	2 324	3 340	1 164	1 298	1 452	3
Other built-in electric units	295	94	201	—	2 770	109	95	230	327	795	1 202	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	140	81	59	—	561	39	141	125	87	83	86	—
Other means	1 097	639	458	—	4 355	267	1 190	1 745	686	339	128	—
Air conditioning	6 631	4 470	2 161	—	8 513	463	1 331	1 898	838	1 913	2 055	15
Central system	1 097	945	152	—	1 355	27	72	138	95	168	852	3
Vehicles available	12 616	8 426	4 190	—	19 394	1 409	3 964	6 310	2 581	3 210	1 914	6
1	6 143	3 823	2 320	—	14 239	994	2 639	4 402	2 071	2 453	1 674	6
2 or more	6 473	4 603	1 870	—	5 155	415	1 325	1 908	510	757	240	—
House heating fuel	14 415	9 267	5 148	—	32 430	2 107	5 907	9 401	4 348	5 641	5 011	15
Utility gas	2 820	1 653	1 167	—	9 189	781	1 627	2 852	1 699	1 565	662	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	33	28	—	493	29	125	169	88	62	20	—
Electricity	371	114	257	—	4 123	218	167	346	497	1 109	1 774	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 070	7 405	3 665	—	18 434	1 069	3 950	6 013	2 033	2 871	2 498	—
Other	93	62	31	—	191	10	38	21	31	34	57	—
Water heating fuel	14 420	9 267	5 153	—	32 413	2 107	5 903	9 399	4 357	5 641	4 991	15
Utility gas	7 225	4 145	3 080	—	16 051	1 193	3 831	5 788	2 337	1 996	906	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	441	237	204	—	1 263	94	327	515	149	133	45	—
Electricity	2 340	1 693	647	—	5 805	398	559	958	648	1 339	1 888	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 402	3 184	1 218	—	9 220	422	1 173	2 123	1 217	2 156	2 129	—
Other	12	8	4	—	74	—	13	15	6	17	23	—
Family householder	11 507	7 782	3 725	—	16 877	1 494	4 002	5 566	2 272	2 251	1 286	6
With own children under 18 years	4 491	3 008	1 483	—	10 038	1 031	2 405	3 477	1 426	1 193	506	—
With own children under 6 years	1 615	1 065	550	—	5 190	414	1 287	1 833	741	682	233	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 749	1 068	681	—	7 384	638	1 517	2 508	1 224	923	574	—
With own children under 18 years	592	302	290	—	5 766	463	1 225	2 048	1 000	664	366	—
With own children under 6 years	122	51	71	—	2 829	149	643	1 030	511	324	172	—
Nonfamily householder	2 913	1 485	1 428	—	15 583	613	1 905	3 849	2 092	3 390	3 725	9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 064	561	503	—	9 272	588	1 523	2 718	1 485	1 329	1 629	—
Percent below poverty level	7.4	6.1	9.8	—	28.6	27.9	25.8	28.9	34.0	23.6	32.5	—

Table B — 9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New Haven city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	14 420	2 578	4 924	2 740	2 057	1 037	630	286	168	2.44	42 378
Nonrelatives present	703	—	248	161	121	81	23	42	27	3.14	2 563
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	293	154	114	17	8	—	—	—	—	1.45	494
4 rooms	1 732	560	706	287	129	22	20	4	4	1.93	4 166
5 rooms	3 944	879	1 490	696	510	239	71	57	2	2.23	11 512
6 rooms	3 746	487	1 239	881	544	344	162	59	30	2.67	10 887
7 rooms	2 335	260	790	458	338	178	216	50	45	2.76	7 332
8 or more rooms	2 370	238	585	401	528	254	161	116	87	3.40	7 987
Median	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 235	2 530	4 882	2 682	2 044	1 020	623	286	168	2.44	41 752
1.00 or less	13 903	2 530	4 882	2 682	2 036	1 002	539	166	66	2.41	39 039
1.01 to 1.50	318	—	—	—	8	18	84	116	92	6.92	2 602
1.51 or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	8.00	111
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	185	48	42	58	13	17	7	—	—	2.54	626
1.00 or less	174	48	42	58	13	13	—	—	—	2.43	548
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	5.71	78
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 267	1 269	3 239	1 836	1 544	705	431	126	117	2.57	24 344
2 or more	5 153	1 309	1 685	904	513	332	199	160	51	2.25	18 034
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 854	1 193	3 089	1 777	1 477	686	415	110	107	2.58	22 915
Less than \$10,000	35	10	5	8	—	—	12	—	—	2.81	83
\$10,000 to \$19,999	431	41	178	126	38	24	22	—	2	2.48	889
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 253	246	441	219	212	56	33	21	25	2.36	2 431
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 384	205	509	255	164	138	65	9	39	2.46	3 312
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 620	235	519	329	269	146	78	39	5	2.67	4 624
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 577	224	505	354	271	125	83	—	15	2.67	4 343
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 446	121	605	318	233	103	66	—	—	2.50	3 768
\$80,000 to \$99,999	711	72	200	128	178	65	14	41	13	3.15	1 993
\$100,000 to \$149,999	315	35	107	30	86	25	24	—	8	3.02	1 118
\$150,000 or more	82	4	20	10	26	4	18	—	—	3.77	354
Median	\$48 200	\$43 900	\$48 300	\$48 400	\$51 600	\$48 100	\$49 500	\$45 000	\$37 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 420	2 578	4 924	2 740	2 057	1 037	630	286	168	2.44	42 378
Median income	\$19 074	\$7 859	\$17 545	\$22 306	\$24 287	\$26 026	\$24 032	\$27 065	\$26 296	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	20.3	37.4	19.0	17.9	19.2	19.4	22.2	19.7	19.8	...	...
With a mortgage	22.3	37.1	22.8	21.3	20.7	20.8	23.0	20.1	20.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.5	37.5	15.6	11.4	10.0	11.0	13.6	10	14.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 064	420	272	127	111	70	34	16	14	1.91	...
Median income	\$3 231	\$2 687	\$3 174	\$3 438	\$3 403	\$5 473	\$7 115	\$23 750	\$13 056	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	32 460	12 685	8 911	4 622	3 162	1 752	694	481	153	1.90	73 730
Nonrelatives present	3 770	—	2 154	810	381	239	120	59	7	2.38	10 484
ROOMS											
1 room	1 750	1 651	60	23	—	8	8	—	—	1.03	1 945
2 rooms	2 834	2 333	452	26	20	3	—	—	—	1.11	3 305
3 rooms	6 207	4 212	1 564	285	108	15	13	10	—	1.24	8 628
4 rooms	9 970	2 840	3 556	1 984	1 004	435	114	21	16	2.10	22 749
5 rooms	8 823	1 374	2 700	1 770	1 465	867	372	231	44	2.69	26 106
6 rooms	2 087	207	418	433	409	295	137	131	57	3.47	7 722
7 or more rooms	789	68	161	101	156	129	50	88	36	3.91	3 275
Median	4.0	3.1	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 761	12 334	8 772	4 550	3 090	1 708	684	475	148	1.90	72 185
1.00 or less	30 103	12 334	8 733	4 509	2 980	1 266	187	88	6	1.81	62 599
1.01 to 1.50	1 442	—	—	26	98	416	476	356	70	5.88	8 364
1.51 or more	216	—	39	15	12	26	21	31	72	6.26	1 222
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	699	351	139	72	72	44	10	6	5	1.50	1 545
1.00 or less	612	351	118	64	54	25	—	—	—	1.37	1 156
1.01 to 1.50	45	—	—	—	10	19	10	6	—	5.16	249
1.51 or more	42	—	21	8	8	—	—	—	5	2.50	140
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 107	480	443	416	329	247	89	79	24	2.81	6 727
2	5 907	1 403	1 781	1 095	772	478	223	112	43	2.37	15 806
3 and 4	9 415	2 563	3 011	1 697	1 274	526	180	130	34	2.21	23 103
5 to 9	4 364	1 678	1 242	587	391	227	112	86	41	1.91	10 139
10 to 49	5 641	2 937	1 576	553	298	165	49	52	11	1.46	10 528
50 or more	5 011	3 615	852	274	98	109	41	22	—	1.19	7 401
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	15	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.33	26
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	32 345	12 675	8 863	4 614	3 139	1 733	687	481	153	1.89	73 335
Less than \$100	2 900	1 943	294	340	188	77	30	14	14	1.25	5 164
\$100 to \$149	1 638	881	433	95	54	77	37	43	18	1.43	3 374
\$150 to \$199	4 492	2 496	1 036	388	295	139	70	37	31	1.40	8 324
\$200 to \$249	6 423	2 540	1 901	884	540	398	88	67	5	1.85	13 665
\$250 to \$299	7 102	2 369	2 090	1 112	787	425	159	135	25	2.07	16 741
\$300 to \$349	4 830	1 339	1 533	819	545	281	181	84	48	2.20	12 172
\$350 to \$399	2 364	518	693	475	415	148	62	53	—	2.46	6 520
\$400 to \$499	1 592	336	581	316	175	127	31	31	5	2.29	4 248
\$500 or more	490	47	123	117	111	40	37	8	7	3.14	1 772
No cash rent	514	206	179	68	29	21	2	9	—	1.78	1 355
Median	\$253	\$220	\$266	\$278	\$277	\$276	\$284	\$275	\$261	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	32 460	12 685	8 911	4 622	3 162	1 752	694	481	153	1.90	73 730
Median income	\$9 247	\$6 275	\$11 353	\$10 879	\$11 613	\$11 613	\$11 379	\$13 854	\$11 505	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.8	32.2	26.4	27.8	27.8	26.5	27.0	22.7	21.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	9 272	3 263	1 907	1 577	1 191	750	321	167	96	2.22	...
Median income	\$3 643	\$2 561	\$3 673	\$3 814	\$5 182	\$6 118	\$5 964	\$8 465	\$10 051	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.7	43.1	27.9	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

New Haven city																																				
Owner-occupied housing units																																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																																				
Total	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					Median age										
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over					
14 420	141	1 463	1 767	3 758	2 072	36	291	235	516	520	45	416	1 132	1 771	56.0	2 578	—	—	—	—	—	11	161	117	217	332	131	15	45	81	481	1 117	66.8			
4 924	57	354	139	1 314	1 575	14	61	41	234	332	16	234	300	475	63.3	2 578	—	—	—	—	—	11	161	117	217	332	131	15	45	81	481	1 117	66.8			
2 740	55	384	241	1 053	388	4	55	19	31	27	15	64	150	300	475	63.3	2 578	—	—	—	—	11	161	117	217	332	131	15	45	81	481	1 117	66.8			
2 057	24	401	596	670	88	7	4	20	15	13	10	57	154	21	42.0	2 057	—	—	—	—	—	10	57	154	21	42.0	2 057	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
1 037	5	147	366	357	8	—	—	34	14	8	—	18	31	36	6	42.8	1 037	—	—	—	—	4	10	27	33	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	42.8		
1 084	—	177	425	364	2.16	—	—	10	13	9	—	1.68	2.35	1.78	1.29	42.8	1 084	—	—	—	—	1.68	2.35	1.78	1.29	1.78	1.29	1.78	1.29	1.78	1.29	1.78	1.29	1.78	1.29	
2 444	275	348	434	304	13	2.00	1.40	1.51	5	1.28	1.93	2.81	2.35	1.78	1.29	42.8	2 444	—	—	—	—	1.93	2.81	2.35	1.78	1.29	1.78	1.29	1.78	1.29	1.78	1.29	1.78	1.29	1.78	1.29
42 378	444	5 415	8 287	13 103	4 934	126	530	484	906	848	119	1 177	2 668	2 527	65.1	42 378	—	—	—	—	848	119	1 177	2 668	2 527	65.1	42 378	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																																				
1.01 or more persons per room																																				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use																																				
1.01 or more persons per room																																				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																				
Specified owner-occupied housing units																																				
With a mortgage																																				
Less than 15 percent																																				
15 to 19 percent																																				
20 to 24 percent																																				
25 to 29 percent																																				
30 to 34 percent																																				
35 percent or more																																				
Not computed																																				
Median																																				
Not mortgaged																																				
Less than 10 percent																																				
10 to 14 percent																																				
15 to 19 percent																																				
20 to 24 percent																																				
25 to 29 percent																																				
30 to 34 percent																																				
35 percent or more																																				
Not computed																																				
Median																																				
Renter-occupied housing units																																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																																				
1 person																																				
2 persons																																				
3 persons																																				
4 persons																																				
5 persons																																				
6 or more persons																																				
Median																																				
Total persons																																				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																																				
1.01 or more persons per room																																				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use																																				
1.01 or more persons per room																																				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																				
Specified renter-occupied housing units																																				
Less than 15 percent																																				
15 to 19 percent																																				
20 to 24 percent																																				
25 to 29 percent																																				
30 to 34 percent																																				
35 to 49 percent																																				
50 percent or more																																				
Not computed																																				
Median																																				

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New Haven city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 578	838	11	161	117	217	332	1 740	16	45	81	481	1 117
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 530	832	11	161	111	217	332	1 698	5	45	81	472	1 095
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	6	—	—	6	—	—	42	11	—	—	9	22
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 269	402	—	50	43	120	189	867	—	3	42	256	566
2 or more	1 309	436	11	111	74	97	143	873	16	42	39	225	551
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	871	193	11	16	12	43	111	678	5	8	10	95	560
\$5,000 to \$9,999	639	146	—	—	16	34	96	493	—	—	7	145	341
\$10,000 to \$12,499	281	80	—	5	25	38	12	201	11	8	29	60	93
\$12,500 to \$14,999	187	101	—	42	6	25	28	86	—	—	14	23	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	223	98	—	30	16	23	29	125	—	20	16	74	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	205	108	—	32	23	20	33	97	—	9	5	43	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	119	79	—	22	19	26	12	40	—	—	—	21	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32	12	—	7	—	5	—	20	—	—	—	20	—
\$50,000 or more	21	21	—	7	—	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 859	\$12 500	\$2500	\$17 431	\$14 792	\$12 072	\$8 029	\$6 564	\$10 682	\$16 083	\$12 026	\$10 021	\$4 992
Mean	\$10 970	\$15 453	\$2 030	\$20 347	\$15 507	\$14 281	\$14 271	\$8 811	\$8 343	\$14 269	\$11 915	\$12 482	\$6 792
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 193	355	—	45	37	93	180	838	—	3	38	256	541
With a mortgage	337	109	—	38	27	38	6	228	—	3	38	116	71
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	39	14	—	14	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	15
\$250 to \$299	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	18	5
\$300 to \$349	84	27	—	—	27	—	—	57	—	—	8	13	36
\$350 to \$399	37	13	—	—	—	13	—	24	—	—	4	11	9
\$400 to \$499	67	13	—	5	—	8	—	54	—	—	19	29	6
\$500 to \$599	61	29	—	14	—	9	6	32	—	3	7	22	—
\$600 to \$749	13	13	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Median	\$380	\$402	—	\$475	\$325	\$438	\$550	\$369	—	\$550	\$450	\$417	\$322
Not mortgaged	856	246	—	7	10	55	174	610	—	—	—	140	470
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$75 to \$99	24	17	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$100 to \$124	25	15	—	—	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$125 to \$149	146	76	—	—	10	13	53	70	—	—	—	8	62
\$150 to \$199	236	41	—	—	—	20	21	195	—	—	—	55	140
\$200 to \$249	238	71	—	7	—	7	57	167	—	—	—	38	129
\$250 or more	179	26	—	—	—	—	26	153	—	—	—	32	121
Median	\$198	\$168	—	\$225	\$138	\$149	\$190	\$204	—	—	—	\$200	\$206
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	37.4	26.4	—	22.0	23.5	24.0	41.3	39.5	—	37.5	45.0	29.5	46.0
With a mortgage	37.1	24.7	—	22.9	35.8	26.4	27.5	43.9	—	37.5	45.0	37.1	50+
Not mortgaged	37.5	31.0	—	17.5	12.5	18.9	42.0	38.4	—	—	—	25.9	44.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	420	98	11	16	12	20	39	322	—	8	10	71	233
Percent below poverty level	16.3	11.7	100.0	9.9	10.3	9.2	11.7	18.5	—	17.8	12.3	14.8	20.9
Renter-occupied housing units	12 685	4 827	497	1 705	518	1 086	1 021	7 858	699	1 421	478	1 532	3 728
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 334	4 658	475	1 665	489	1 014	1 015	7 676	687	1 407	471	1 479	3 632
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	351	169	22	40	29	72	6	182	12	14	7	53	96
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	480	197	22	40	41	73	21	283	6	52	14	79	132
2	1 403	600	62	193	52	123	170	803	65	147	58	241	292
3 and 4	2 563	1 128	119	529	100	264	116	1 435	160	327	162	337	449
5 to 9	1 678	660	87	274	125	130	44	1 018	150	394	72	146	256
10 to 49	2 937	1 154	141	432	138	259	184	1 783	214	383	101	304	781
50 or more	3 615	1 085	63	237	62	237	486	2 530	104	118	71	425	1 812
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	9	3	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 493	1 542	163	410	65	358	546	3 951	302	329	183	703	2 434
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 193	1 319	183	462	121	262	291	1 874	245	322	95	421	791
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 328	528	79	226	70	92	61	800	56	281	72	198	193
\$12,500 to \$14,999	838	369	30	149	59	82	49	469	37	234	38	62	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	962	540	8	269	74	148	41	422	27	186	32	86	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	511	290	26	128	61	62	13	221	32	44	42	32	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	243	146	8	40	43	50	5	97	—	25	16	24	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	75	57	—	16	11	15	15	18	—	—	—	6	12
\$50,000 or more	42	36	—	5	14	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$6 275	\$8 345	\$7 917	\$9 807	\$12 627	\$8 542	\$4 810	\$4 981	\$6 015	\$10 529	\$8 734	\$5 739	\$4 292
Mean	\$8 326	\$10 242	\$7 924	\$10 806	\$14 825	\$11 340	\$6 936	\$7 148	\$6 510	\$10 144	\$9 150	\$7 260	\$5 824
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 675	4 817	497	1 705	508	1 086	1 021	7 858	699	1 421	478	1 532	3 728
Less than \$100	1 943	533	8	16	30	190	289	1 410	—	11	37	233	1 129
\$100 to \$149	881	366	21	68	53	106	118	515	14	39	37	140	285
\$150 to \$199	2 496	955	96	318	99	220	222	1 541	148	226	80	348	739
\$200 to \$249	2 540	1 042	144	422	96	170	210	1 498	216	327	116	362	477
\$250 to \$299	2 369	907	150	415	80	190	72	1 462	142	483	103	214	520
\$300 to \$349	1 339	543	41	244	98	86	74	796	107	208	67	131	283
\$350 to \$399	518	215	16	129	31	33	6	303	43	43	6	50	161
\$400 to \$499	336	120	7	56	16	26	15	216	25	59	26	33	73
\$500 or more	47	16	3	3	—	10	—	31	—	21	6	—	4
No cash rent	206	120	11	34	5	55	15	86	4	4	—	21	57
Median	\$220	\$228	\$242	\$251	\$238	\$200	\$172	\$214	\$242	\$262	\$239	\$205	\$190
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.2	28.3	35.7	31.1	22.7	24.5	29.4	34.9	50+	30.4	30.5	31.5	38.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 263	866	123	289	56	224	174	2 397	253	216	146	533	1 249
Percent below poverty level	25.7	17.9	24.7	17.0	10.8	20.6	17.0	30.5	36.2	15.2	30.5	34.8	33.5

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New Haven city					New Haven city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	200	35	81	84	Vacant for rent housing units	1 902	689	689	524
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	1 room	127	83	34	10
4 rooms	48	11	20	17	2 rooms	147	29	59	59
5 rooms	93	18	35	40	3 rooms	385	131	153	101
6 rooms	40	—	13	27	4 rooms	610	263	183	164
7 rooms	9	—	9	—	5 rooms	486	130	215	141
8 or more rooms	10	6	4	—	6 rooms	132	53	40	39
Median	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	7 or more rooms	15	—	5	10
					Median	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	193	35	81	77	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 812	633	680	499
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	—	—	7	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	56	9	25
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	131	87	34	10
1	13	4	—	9	1	671	239	240	192
2	87	7	43	37	2	788	262	315	211
3	94	18	38	38	3	255	80	85	90
4	—	—	—	—	4	34	9	15	10
5 or more	6	6	—	—	5 or more	23	12	—	11
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	11	—	11	—	1975 to March 1980	24	18	6	—
1970 to 1974	18	2	—	7	1970 to 1974	86	16	47	23
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	6	1960 to 1969	192	56	83	53
1950 to 1959	23	8	9	10	1950 to 1959	211	57	70	84
1940 to 1949	21	4	7	10	1940 to 1949	452	175	166	111
1939 or earlier	127	21	45	61	1939 or earlier	937	367	317	253
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	45	11	18	16	1, detached or attached	134	62	24	48
2 or more	155	24	63	68	2	362	136	125	101
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	605	194	249	162
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	326	85	138	103
Central heating system	162	31	58	73	10 to 49	327	133	129	65
Other means	38	4	23	11	50 or more	148	79	24	45
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	41	11	14	16	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 902	689	689	524
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	221	40	92	89
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149	333	130	103	100
\$20,000 to \$29,999	15	5	—	10	\$150 to \$199	620	240	193	187
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4	—	4	—	\$200 to \$249	404	186	155	63
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5	—	5	—	\$250 to \$299	199	61	95	43
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	—	6	—	\$300 to \$399	99	32	45	22
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11	6	5	—	\$400 or more	26	—	6	20
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$177	\$182	\$187	\$161
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—					
Median	\$41 500	\$65 400	\$43 000	\$29 500					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
New Haven city															
Total	41	—	15	9	17	—	41 500	1 902	221	953	603	99	26	177	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	—	15	9	17	—	41 500	1 812	221	907	559	99	26	177	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	46	44	—	—	168	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	25	62	28	6	10	168	
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	671	109	310	210	42	—	182	
2	20	—	15	5	—	—	28 800	788	57	435	237	43	16	175	
3	15	—	—	4	11	—	57 900	255	30	110	107	8	—	182	
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	25	9	—	—	138	
5 or more	6	—	—	—	6	—	67 500	23	—	11	12	—	—	201	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	12	12	—	—	—	125	
1970 to 1974	4	—	—	4	—	—	37 500	86	46	13	22	5	—	73	
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	21	36	100	25	10	218	
1950 to 1959	11	—	—	—	11	—	59 600	211	41	88	82	—	—	168	
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	452	52	268	106	20	6	172	
1939 or earlier	26	—	15	5	6	—	29 500	937	49	536	293	49	10	178	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	41	—	15	9	17	—	41 500	134	—	44	80	—	10	213	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 768	221	909	523	99	16	175	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table B—14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New Haven city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 299	17	246	786	1 078	1 375	1 402	1 321	685	307	82	50 800	55 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 068	12	136	402	701	994	962	1 030	531	229	71	52 400	57 900
15 to 24 years	85	—	—	—	8	24	13	40	—	—	—	54 000	55 100
25 to 34 years	702	—	7	22	52	129	220	191	62	19	—	56 200	58 900
35 to 44 years	924	—	24	38	112	191	130	173	139	94	23	56 600	65 400
45 to 64 years	2 191	12	63	222	271	431	437	396	224	97	38	51 500	57 400
65 years and over	1 166	—	42	120	258	219	162	230	106	19	10	47 400	52 500
Male householder, no wife present	649	—	15	136	110	148	103	83	33	21	—	43 600	48 200
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	52 500	52 500
25 to 34 years	71	—	—	—	—	32	22	7	—	—	—	51 300	54 900
35 to 44 years	65	—	—	23	—	12	14	6	—	—	—	55 800	49 900
45 to 64 years	233	—	—	79	58	44	19	7	—	—	—	38 200	45 800
65 years and over	275	—	15	34	52	72	39	43	13	7	—	44 500	48 000
Female householder, no husband present	1 582	5	95	248	267	233	337	208	121	57	11	48 000	50 900
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
25 to 34 years	45	—	—	—	23	—	16	—	—	—	—	39 500	45 600
35 to 44 years	132	—	14	—	—	5	36	38	33	6	—	65 000	66 600
45 to 64 years	451	—	13	33	58	106	92	69	40	29	11	51 400	60 600
65 years and over	944	5	68	205	186	122	193	95	48	22	—	41 100	44 600
Median age	58.3	58.5	65.1	63.5	63.9	56.7	55.5	55.2	52.0	51.7	52.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	430	—	7	22	37	52	114	92	60	41	5	58 800	65 100
1975 to 1978	1 192	12	7	78	143	278	269	246	97	38	24	52 300	58 000
1970 to 1974	931	—	13	49	110	167	170	199	131	78	14	57 100	64 400
1960 to 1969	1 807	—	66	188	251	353	369	330	163	63	24	50 900	55 500
1959 or earlier	2 939	5	153	449	537	525	480	454	234	87	15	46 000	50 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	43	—	—	15	7	6	5	—	5	—	5	39 600	59 100
4 rooms	494	—	56	145	157	79	32	25	—	—	—	32 400	34 100
5 rooms	1 304	—	63	195	310	303	303	115	15	—	—	42 900	42 900
6 rooms	2 148	—	127	269	387	542	459	336	21	7	—	45 700	45 200
7 rooms	1 638	17	—	139	137	286	384	437	193	40	5	56 200	58 200
8 or more rooms	1 672	—	—	23	80	159	219	408	451	260	72	77 400	82 200
Median	6.3	7.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.9	8.5	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	237	—	41	82	46	36	7	25	—	—	—	29 500	33 900
2	1 601	—	73	232	386	319	339	186	54	7	5	43 200	45 300
3	3 508	17	113	375	504	741	739	777	163	68	11	50 000	51 500
4	1 387	—	19	94	120	249	268	275	244	92	26	56 600	64 400
5 or more	566	—	—	3	22	30	49	58	224	140	40	90 000	96 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	65	12	—	—	—	—	13	40	—	—	—	62 900	52 900
1970 to 1974	88	—	—	—	—	33	28	13	14	—	—	52 000	59 300
1960 to 1969	617	—	—	28	79	129	151	121	71	27	11	53 700	60 500
1950 to 1959	1 344	—	7	85	196	250	370	287	93	50	6	52 800	56 100
1940 to 1949	1 020	—	6	107	152	291	161	247	37	3	16	48 400	52 800
1939 or earlier	4 165	5	233	566	651	672	679	613	470	227	49	49 400	55 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	646	—	13	192	162	110	85	47	31	6	—	37 700	42 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	837	5	41	122	169	189	151	99	52	9	—	44 200	46 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	434	—	34	51	64	114	77	94	—	—	—	47 600	46 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	438	12	24	33	115	67	67	80	34	6	—	42 900	48 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 141	—	96	159	198	240	235	165	34	14	—	45 300	45 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	941	—	19	114	116	193	234	173	73	19	—	50 900	52 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 371	—	6	88	187	314	271	318	140	44	3	53 500	56 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	774	—	13	20	44	99	189	193	132	73	11	61 700	69 800
\$50,000 or more	717	—	—	7	23	49	93	152	189	136	68	83 600	91 800
Median	\$20 755	\$13 229	\$15 423	\$14 621	\$15 665	\$19 420	\$21 629	\$25 066	\$32 924	\$44 920	\$67 220	...	...
Mean	\$25 139	\$11 483	\$15 118	\$14 988	\$17 065	\$20 546	\$24 482	\$28 932	\$39 642	\$49 984	\$74 449	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 835	12	68	265	425	796	830	779	410	204	46	53 500	59 300
Less than 15 percent	846	—	32	66	97	120	197	159	94	64	17	54 500	62 000
15 to 19 percent	820	—	7	60	107	184	134	175	92	47	14	53 200	61 100
20 to 24 percent	664	12	5	27	74	134	181	102	88	34	7	53 500	59 000
25 to 29 percent	442	—	17	27	35	92	95	105	44	19	8	54 100	58 700
30 to 34 percent	349	—	—	26	31	114	52	86	28	12	—	50 900	55 900
35 percent or more	709	—	7	59	81	147	171	152	64	28	—	52 900	56 300
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	47 500	47 500
Median	21.9	22.5	16.4	21.2	20.6	23.4	22.3	22.7	21.1	19.0	17.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 464	5	178	521	653	579	572	542	275	103	36	46 600	51 300
Less than 10 percent	924	—	28	141	112	138	165	170	92	48	30	52 200	59 300
10 to 14 percent	645	—	66	72	116	103	114	104	52	12	6	46 800	49 700
15 to 19 percent	492	—	29	33	136	91	83	64	35	21	—	45 100	50 000
20 to 24 percent	215	5	5	12	39	58	33	47	8	8	—	48 700	51 900
25 to 29 percent	248	—	13	37	33	61	29	49	26	—	—	46 300	50 500
30 to 34 percent	143	—	12	24	25	39	25	18	—	—	—	45 700	42 700
35 percent or more	783	—	25	202	192	89	123	90	48	14	—	38 800	45 200
Not computed	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	95 000	95 000
Median	16.6	22.5	14.6	25.3	18.6	17.7	15.4	14.9	13.7	11.5	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 283	17	246	786	1 078	1 359	1 402	1 321	685	307	82	50 900	55 500
1.01 or more persons per room	18	—	—	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	46 800	42 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	7 299	17	246	786	1 078	1 375	1 402	1 321	685	307	82	50 800	55 500
Central heating system	6 934	5	214	739	1 019	1 322	1 332	1 277	650	300	76	51 000	55 900
Air conditioning	3 683	5	61	278	443	661	776	779	417	215	48	54 000	60 200
Central system	804	—	—	65	59	48	191	206	128	77	30	62 600	70 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	442	—	18	105	88	85	71	34	31	10	—	41 100	46 000
Percent below poverty level	6.1	—	7.3	13.4	8.2	6.2	5.1	2.6	4.5	3.3	—	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New Haven city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	20 693	1 197	968	2 944	3 962	4 618	3 200	1 702	1 258	389	455	261
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	5 969	18	232	627	1 146	1 533	1 017	671	436	120	169	279
15 to 24 years.....	566	—	20	56	133	196	92	48	16	—	5	271
25 to 34 years.....	2 095	—	14	145	332	635	410	316	163	42	38	293
35 to 44 years.....	649	—	13	49	110	136	117	116	63	15	30	301
45 to 64 years.....	1 370	—	45	122	286	297	263	128	107	55	67	282
65 years and over.....	1 289	18	140	255	285	269	135	63	87	8	29	236
Male householder, no wife present.....	5 005	272	234	773	1 062	986	724	375	359	97	123	255
15 to 24 years.....	941	—	14	78	130	227	190	58	166	59	19	303
25 to 34 years.....	1 903	—	42	266	434	463	318	198	122	28	32	270
35 to 44 years.....	457	4	22	72	112	77	72	42	41	10	5	258
45 to 64 years.....	782	68	61	162	180	138	48	50	24	—	51	229
65 years and over.....	922	200	95	195	206	81	96	27	6	—	16	194
Female householder, no husband present.....	9 719	907	502	1 544	1 754	2 099	1 459	656	463	172	163	252
15 to 24 years.....	1 358	—	36	163	328	298	242	134	107	46	4	273
25 to 34 years.....	2 328	9	43	224	411	743	510	155	149	73	11	283
35 to 44 years.....	829	—	43	75	155	240	152	59	56	24	25	282
45 to 64 years.....	1 664	151	106	341	362	282	199	132	36	11	44	226
65 years and over.....	3 540	747	274	741	498	536	356	176	115	18	79	199
Median age.....	39.7	72.4	65.9	59.1	39.2	33.1	33.4	34.0	32.9	29.6	54.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 721	141	286	644	1 146	1 697	1 187	723	596	228	73	283
1975 to 1978.....	7 142	500	273	1 148	1 304	1 574	1 190	547	413	105	88	260
1970 to 1974.....	2 864	419	167	528	558	545	251	163	110	25	98	224
1960 to 1969.....	2 410	115	133	314	561	525	420	168	98	31	45	256
1959 or earlier.....	1 556	22	109	310	393	277	152	101	41	—	151	235
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 238	301	156	323	266	164	12	6	—	—	10	177
2 rooms.....	2 170	500	258	642	294	144	185	82	46	6	13	178
3 rooms.....	4 396	349	224	804	960	1 183	1 256	212	104	7	55	243
4 rooms.....	6 216	44	206	697	1 380	1 737	1 004	529	238	32	97	273
5 rooms.....	4 898	3	97	368	942	1 133	1 004	673	501	86	91	294
6 rooms.....	1 234	—	13	89	105	204	205	125	264	110	119	336
7 or more rooms.....	541	—	14	21	15	53	40	75	105	148	70	417
Median.....	3.9	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	6.1	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	20 693	1 197	968	2 944	3 962	4 618	3 200	1 702	1 258	389	455	261
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	20 246	1 158	912	2 811	3 892	4 530	3 163	1 702	1 250	381	447	262
0.50 or less.....	13 483	862	575	2 039	2 541	2 964	2 044	972	875	256	355	259
0.51 to 1.00.....	6 258	292	337	740	1 219	1 421	1 023	679	357	109	81	266
1.01 to 1.50.....	456	4	—	22	121	122	91	51	18	16	11	283
1.51 or more.....	49	—	—	10	11	23	5	—	—	—	—	279
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	447	39	56	133	70	88	37	—	8	8	8	195
0.50 or less.....	193	13	73	73	22	31	33	—	—	—	8	197
0.51 to 1.00.....	190	26	43	47	30	32	4	—	—	8	—	188
1.01 to 1.50.....	35	—	—	5	11	19	—	—	—	—	—	254
1.51 or more.....	29	—	—	8	7	6	—	—	8	—	—	223
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	4 590	564	256	716	899	861	574	333	196	105	86	239
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 461	538	233	683	882	839	574	333	196	97	86	241
1.01 or more persons per room.....	185	—	—	6	71	43	39	17	—	9	—	280
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	129	26	23	33	17	22	—	—	—	8	—	184
1.01 or more persons per room.....	20	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	246
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 414	316	163	374	319	194	19	19	—	—	10	182
1.....	8 384	833	521	1 659	1 595	1 870	1 083	456	243	22	102	236
2.....	8 315	45	230	747	1 715	2 092	1 644	954	639	103	146	283
3.....	2 138	3	41	157	327	391	425	200	288	166	140	309
4.....	324	—	13	—	6	67	22	61	74	58	23	385
5 or more.....	118	—	—	7	—	4	7	12	14	40	34	486
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 156	43	29	116	81	219	178	117	128	93	152	304
2.....	3 921	18	108	512	975	930	670	350	150	101	107	269
3 and 4.....	5 757	39	204	762	1 130	1 316	1 057	591	463	72	123	276
5 to 9.....	2 449	12	131	328	556	728	366	192	86	46	4	264
10 to 49.....	3 786	143	152	454	731	1 103	656	219	228	48	52	266
50 or more.....	3 612	936	344	772	489	316	273	233	203	29	17	194
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	12	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	177
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 023	324	204	203	143	60	46	10	19	5	9	148
1970 to 1974.....	1 807	527	140	438	143	237	177	84	27	22	12	192
1960 to 1969.....	3 008	208	49	185	390	809	661	349	281	59	17	291
1950 to 1959.....	1 631	14	18	105	304	578	268	164	99	24	57	284
1940 to 1949.....	2 456	28	66	269	562	556	489	259	147	39	41	277
1939 or earlier.....	10 768	96	491	1 744	2 420	2 378	1 559	836	685	240	319	259
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	15 829	197	579	1 904	3 156	4 015	2 811	1 431	983	337	416	274
4 or more.....	4 864	1 000	389	1 040	806	603	389	271	275	52	39	200
With elevator.....	4 147	992	369	870	662	425	315	219	224	42	29	196
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 452	153	208	432	545	536	290	141	118	29	...	240
15 to 19 percent.....	2 637	169	134	311	594	583	425	230	142	49	...	258
20 to 24 percent.....	3 091	398	153	380	498	693	538	253	140	38	...	260
25 to 29 percent.....	2 381	281	92	310	480	548	315	163	168	24	...	252
30 to 34 percent.....	1 574	72	65	172	299	405	232	121	199	9	...	269
35 to 49 percent.....	2 657	71	163	411	444	529	479	300	182	78	...	276
50 percent or more.....	5 111	31	127	860	992	1 260	893	477	309	162	...	273
Not computed.....	790	22	26	68	110	64	28	17	—	—	455	224
Median.....	28.7	23.3	24.2	30.1	28.0	29.2	30.4	32.3	31.5	44.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	20 686	1 197	968	2 944	3 955	4 618	3 200	1 702	1 258	389	455	261
Central heating system.....	18 528	1 157	824	2 532	3 418	4 186	2 895	1 560	1 185	353	418	263
Air conditioning.....	6 927	271	248	725	1 123	1 737	1 253	617	606	169	178	280
Central system.....	1 074	41	22	65	118	176	206	216	177	31	22	325

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 390	1 159	1 527	826	747	1 716	1 529	1 979	1 042	865	19 189	22 887	798
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 256	251	762	496	438	1 107	1 082	1 529	859	732	22 515	26 757	296
15 to 24 years	115	23	—	—	8	38	24	16	6	—	18 802	17 903	23
25 to 34 years	1 032	23	30	35	107	194	282	227	78	56	22 009	23 957	35
35 to 44 years	1 179	32	60	68	137	183	307	144	180	25 988	30 532	67	
45 to 64 years	3 062	42	155	195	335	394	452	766	522	401	26 508	31 596	63
65 years and over	1 868	131	517	198	120	344	141	213	109	95	14 333	18 514	108
Male householder, no wife present	1 314	182	174	101	117	233	163	190	71	83	16 431	20 426	95
15 to 24 years	25	11	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	13 250	9 851	—
25 to 34 years	206	10	4	5	23	30	26	64	30	14	25 240	25 425	14
35 to 44 years	161	6	16	6	10	42	28	19	—	34	20 069	27 794	10
45 to 64 years	426	44	35	58	32	56	76	76	29	20	18 333	20 826	21
65 years and over	496	111	119	32	47	96	33	31	12	15	11 406	16 147	39
Female householder, no husband present	2 820	726	591	229	192	376	284	260	112	50	11 015	14 092	407
15 to 24 years	32	5	—	17	—	10	—	—	—	—	11 618	11 326	—
25 to 34 years	129	39	21	12	6	12	17	22	—	—	10 938	13 026	39
35 to 44 years	211	35	37	19	13	41	20	29	13	4	15 156	16 830	40
45 to 64 years	789	84	130	62	71	171	102	102	58	9	16 224	17 748	75
65 years and over	1 659	563	403	119	102	142	145	107	41	37	7 486	12 135	253
Median age	59.1	69.8	68.9	62.6	60.2	59.2	51.6	52.4	52.8	54.6	...	...	65.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	721	38	45	41	38	119	161	150	62	67	22 092	26 617	49
1975 to 1978	1 895	112	100	104	162	248	376	420	210	163	22 630	25 761	117
1970 to 1974	1 361	115	62	69	85	235	215	263	140	177	22 815	26 651	103
1960 to 1969	2 507	183	380	229	137	349	202	571	278	178	19 679	23 414	153
1959 or earlier	4 906	711	940	383	325	765	575	575	352	280	15 592	19 916	376
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 246	1 147	1 501	806	730	1 697	1 512	1 946	1 042	865	19 244	22 968	794
1.01 or more persons per room	122	12	13	10	12	4	17	24	27	3	23 250	23 230	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	12	26	20	17	19	17	33	—	—	14 559	16 629	4
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 250	27 425	—
Heating equipment	11 385	1 159	1 522	826	747	1 716	1 529	1 979	1 042	865	19 196	22 894	798
Central heating system	10 689	1 053	1 394	798	668	1 627	1 429	1 883	1 014	823	19 405	23 181	742
Air conditioning	5 532	438	605	358	283	802	739	1 057	658	592	21 733	26 079	327
Central system	987	100	85	40	26	75	139	179	148	195	26 549	33 800	90
Vehicles available	9 926	664	1 061	658	667	1 601	1 496	1 942	1 009	828	20 940	24 696	526
1	4 759	549	831	437	403	812	700	670	205	152	15 874	18 327	358
2 or more	5 167	115	230	221	264	789	796	1 272	804	676	26 075	30 562	168
House heating fuel	11 385	1 159	1 522	826	747	1 716	1 529	1 979	1 042	865	19 196	22 894	798
Utility gas	2 335	251	229	135	211	306	362	433	205	203	20 522	24 170	227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	16 250	23 728	—
Electricity	280	5	42	38	20	59	39	57	15	5	17 134	19 025	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 659	901	1 227	653	516	1 315	1 108	1 465	822	652	18 954	22 702	556
Other	75	2	12	—	—	24	20	17	—	—	19 931	19 470	10
Median rooms	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.7	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 299	646	837	434	438	1 141	941	1 371	774	717	20 755	25 139	442
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	3 835	139	266	157	201	642	633	914	466	417	24 062	27 831	146
Less than \$200	102	—	26	—	15	27	15	6	13	—	16 136	18 162	—
\$200 to \$249	181	18	21	5	12	25	42	33	25	—	21 080	19 519	11
\$250 to \$299	369	19	39	30	23	100	71	68	13	6	19 011	19 705	30
\$300 to \$349	460	20	59	61	26	76	89	67	62	—	19 118	20 012	4
\$350 to \$399	579	39	20	15	43	145	105	134	38	40	20 949	24 523	39
\$400 to \$499	911	23	53	31	46	165	164	281	96	52	23 768	25 415	30
\$500 to \$599	506	12	11	15	20	43	62	191	75	77	27 802	31 719	12
\$600 to \$749	439	8	21	—	16	61	70	81	65	117	29 050	35 896	16
\$750 or more	288	—	16	—	—	—	15	53	79	125	33 373	54 547	4
Median	\$421	\$366	\$340	\$336	\$378	\$382	\$397	\$446	\$485	\$643	...	...	\$386
Not mortgaged	3 464	507	571	277	237	499	308	457	308	300	16 373	22 159	296
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 495	8
\$75 to \$99	24	—	8	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	13 125	11 819	—
\$100 to \$124	66	25	20	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	6 333	8 007	15
\$125 to \$149	316	103	55	35	5	49	50	7	6	6	10 000	12 459	48
\$150 to \$199	941	147	181	81	95	157	81	119	53	27	14 118	16 890	80
\$200 to \$249	928	110	217	76	31	150	77	154	63	50	16 210	19 019	58
\$250 or more	1 181	114	90	78	90	129	100	177	186	217	24 291	32 554	87
Median	\$220	\$190	\$205	\$210	\$204	\$210	\$215	\$233	\$250+	\$250+	...	...	\$198
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 835	139	266	157	201	642	633	914	466	417	24 062	27 831	146
Less than 15 percent	846	—	—	—	—	18	92	200	234	302	40 360	46 973	—
15 to 19 percent	820	—	—	—	15	103	162	318	133	89	28 401	31 753	—
20 to 24 percent	664	—	—	5	22	129	165	257	65	21	25 327	26 677	—
25 to 29 percent	442	—	7	5	27	184	94	91	29	5	19 956	21 853	—
30 to 34 percent	349	—	26	67	55	98	63	35	5	—	16 227	17 185	—
35 percent or more	709	134	233	80	82	110	57	13	—	—	9 718	10 698	141
Not computed	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	5
Median	21.9	50+	50+	35.3	33.3	26.9	21.9	19.0	15.0	12.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 464	507	571	277	237	499	308	457	308	300	16 373	22 159	296
Less than 10 percent	924	—	—	—	16	34	82	251	247	294	39 657	46 537	—
10 to 14 percent	645	—	8	29	9	239	148	163	43	6	21 053	22 918	—
15 to 19 percent	492	—	38	79	106	156	52	43	18	—	15 605	16 991	—
20 to 24 percent	215	—	47	65	47	30	26	—	—	—	12 327	13 154	—
25 to 29 percent	248	8	114	78	16	32	—	—	—	—	10 064	10 540	8
30 to 34 percent	143	10	82	20	31	—	—	—	—	—	8 686	8 649	—
35 percent or more	783	475	282	6	12	8	—	—	—	—	4 495	5 028	274
Not computed	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	14
Median	16.6	50+	34.8	22.3	19.4	14.5	12.4	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New Haven city	Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Renter-occupied housing units	20 740	5 382	4 922	2 345	1 677	2 938	1 577	1 316	458	125	10 070	12 164	4 591	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER														
Married-couple families	5 996	415	1 208	663	523	1 377	764	724	249	73	15 641	17 068	531	
15 to 24 years	566	53	68	87	81	165	59	53	—	—	14 815	14 507	59	
25 to 34 years	2 095	151	350	241	192	583	312	243	23	—	15 832	15 912	245	
35 to 44 years	649	22	57	50	77	185	112	91	55	—	18 502	19 495	59	
45 to 64 years	1 386	76	133	128	92	271	247	241	157	41	19 884	22 255	99	
65 years and over	1 300	113	600	157	81	173	34	96	14	32	9 427	13 305	69	
Male householder, no wife present	5 019	1 214	1 189	636	460	711	372	272	125	40	10 419	12 252	945	
15 to 24 years	941	245	245	135	101	103	93	8	11	—	9 713	10 502	343	
25 to 34 years	1 903	328	418	302	177	329	149	126	69	5	11 701	13 311	339	
35 to 44 years	467	36	72	54	71	87	62	54	11	20	15 017	17 306	27	
45 to 64 years	786	175	150	77	70	156	48	67	28	15	12 208	14 317	115	
65 years and over	922	430	304	68	41	36	20	17	6	—	5 491	7 528	121	
Female householder, no husband present	9 725	3 753	2 525	1 046	694	850	441	320	84	12	6 830	9 095	3 115	
15 to 24 years	1 358	472	392	155	125	96	87	27	4	—	7 331	8 879	648	
25 to 34 years	2 328	576	589	316	277	337	100	112	15	6	9 988	10 925	740	
35 to 44 years	829	206	270	121	35	72	71	49	5	—	8 808	10 575	313	
45 to 64 years	1 664	568	389	233	118	170	72	82	32	—	8 292	10 206	459	
65 years and over	3 546	1 931	885	221	139	175	111	50	28	6	4 760	7 110	955	
Median age	39.7	62.4	45.0	34.0	33.2	33.7	34.7	38.9	47.5	56.0	...	...	34.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
1979 to March 1980	6 736	1 589	1 614	928	699	954	397	374	154	27	10 445	11 909	1 811	
1975 to 1978	7 151	1 785	1 540	830	526	1 135	686	465	119	65	10 755	12 608	1 547	
1970 to 1974	2 864	991	740	247	178	355	146	167	34	6	7 423	10 450	679	
1960 to 1969	2 418	680	461	205	214	316	230	197	88	27	10 829	13 549	368	
1959 or earlier	1 571	337	567	135	60	178	118	113	63	—	8 861	12 229	186	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 293	5 264	4 769	2 306	1 617	2 898	1 549	1 307	458	125	10 123	12 225	4 462	
0.50 or less	13 522	3 718	3 255	1 578	1 137	1 698	953	800	284	99	9 672	11 820	2 509	
0.51 to 1.00	6 266	1 481	1 401	670	433	1 094	546	455	160	26	10 937	12 898	1 768	
1.01 to 1.50	456	54	108	47	47	101	50	35	14	—	13 511	14 507	169	
1.51 or more	49	11	5	11	—	5	—	17	—	—	11 932	16 760	16	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	447	118	153	39	60	40	28	9	—	—	8 327	9 383	129	
0.50 or less	193	49	86	13	18	10	8	9	—	—	7 594	9 035	32	
0.51 to 1.00	190	63	53	18	36	20	—	—	—	—	7 981	8 344	77	
1.01 to 1.50	35	6	14	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	8 750	10 401	20	
1.51 or more	29	—	—	8	6	—	15	—	—	—	20 156	17 275	—	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Heating equipment	20 733	5 382	4 922	2 345	1 670	2 938	1 577	1 316	458	125	10 067	12 164	4 591	
Central heating system	18 574	4 840	4 280	2 078	1 472	2 624	1 511	1 216	428	125	10 201	12 357	3 923	
Air conditioning	6 948	1 323	1 510	676	541	1 155	760	588	316	79	12 371	14 752	861	
Central system	1 074	230	206	123	65	164	122	72	57	35	12 053	15 541	96	
Vehicles available	13 644	1 819	2 777	1 821	1 406	2 568	1 450	1 245	433	125	13 220	15 012	1 943	
1	9 819	1 533	2 476	1 467	1 022	1 745	764	583	157	72	11 535	13 004	1 424	
2 or more	3 825	286	301	354	384	823	686	662	276	53	18 794	20 166	519	
House heating fuel	20 733	5 382	4 922	2 345	1 670	2 938	1 577	1 316	458	125	10 067	12 164	4 591	
Utility gas	5 222	1 300	1 344	620	378	723	405	319	107	26	9 868	11 995	1 370	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	268	81	48	12	27	60	20	15	5	—	11 042	11 724	70	
Electricity	2 681	1 096	586	302	172	276	112	109	28	—	6 657	9 238	634	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 449	2 862	2 914	1 406	1 079	1 873	1 025	873	318	99	10 797	12 905	2 497	
Other	113	43	30	5	14	6	15	—	—	—	6 406	8 697	20	
Median rooms	3.9	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 693	5 377	4 902	2 334	1 673	2 934	1 574	1 316	458	125	10 072	12 170	4 590	
CONTRACT RENT														
Less than \$100	1 847	1 270	301	93	43	86	32	13	9	—	4 115	5 870	716	
\$100 to \$149	2 783	812	904	247	180	301	166	129	44	—	8 059	10 256	677	
\$150 to \$199	5 237	1 499	1 467	670	368	635	301	233	51	13	8 583	10 409	1 326	
\$200 to \$249	4 925	876	1 128	673	549	794	488	341	71	5	11 703	12 905	881	
\$250 to \$299	2 914	542	604	313	331	513	271	244	82	14	12 484	13 914	484	
\$300 to \$349	1 217	153	214	188	101	248	86	166	55	6	13 824	15 570	189	
\$350 to \$399	579	54	94	58	16	111	94	83	49	20	17 220	20 132	72	
\$400 to \$499	551	47	56	50	50	109	90	71	47	31	18 733	21 440	99	
\$500 or more	185	12	24	22	10	35	13	22	32	15	18 542	25 348	60	
No cash rent	455	112	110	20	25	102	33	14	18	21	10 687	14 761	86	
Median	\$203	\$167	\$192	\$211	\$226	\$229	\$231	\$240	\$279	\$385	...	...	\$178
GROSS RENT														
Less than \$100	1 197	1 056	105	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	3 645	3 827	564	
\$100 to \$149	968	378	353	81	34	56	40	26	—	—	6 167	7 866	256	
\$150 to \$199	2 944	1 060	997	269	197	217	108	53	36	7	6 859	8 686	716	
\$200 to \$249	3 962	969	1 042	609	335	541	251	161	48	6	9 867	11 003	899	
\$250 to \$299	4 618	927	1 039	663	512	672	417	326	54	8	11 293	12 542	861	
\$300 to \$349	3 200	486	738	310	318	692	264	281	105	6	13 019	14 164	574	
\$350 to \$399	1 702	237	307	209	133	282	245	226	51	12	14 342	15 786	333	
\$400 to \$499	1 258	128	155	104	65	299	198	174	93	42	17 431	19 684	196	
\$500 or more	389	24	56	46	41	73	18	55	53	23	16 599	22 818	105	
No cash rent	455	112	110	20	25	102	33	14	18	21	10 687	14 761	86	
Median	\$261	\$206	\$246	\$263	\$277	\$295	\$294	\$315	\$339	\$431	...	...	\$239
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than 15 percent	2 452	62	61	69	79	338	540	830	369	104	25 879	27 460	30	
15 to 19 percent	2 637	143	133	152	303	856	609	373	68	—	18 266	18 545	77	
20 to 24 percent	3 091	374	405	447	532	979	267	84	3	—	14 001	13 619	231	
25 to 29 percent	2 381	316	548	670	397	319	116	15	—	—	11 218	11 189	225	
30 to 34 percent	1 574	99	632	416	196	222	9	—	—	—	10 337	10 511	86	
35 to 49 percent	2 657	366	1 580	488	114	109	—	—	—	—	8 228	8 254	413	
50 percent or more	5 111	3 570	1 433	72	27	9	—	—	—	—	4 046	4 238	3 107	
Not computed	790	447	110	20	25	102	33	14	18	21	2 636	8 501	421	
Median	28.7	50+	39.7	28.6	24.2	21.1	16.9	13.7	11.4	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New Haven city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 835	102	181	369	460	579	911	506	439	288	421
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	231	—	15	23	67	28	32	40	13	13	369
2 persons	1 078	41	63	157	118	170	261	170	51	47	397
3 persons	795	40	53	81	106	126	123	95	137	34	397
4 persons	959	13	24	61	122	130	252	117	131	109	446
5 persons	433	8	7	31	34	73	141	63	38	38	441
6 persons	238	—	19	16	13	39	73	15	49	14	429
7 persons	72	—	—	—	—	13	18	6	20	15	583
8 or more persons	29	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	18	750+
Median	3.27	2.75	2.74	2.56	2.92	3.23	3.66	2.95	3.64	3.96	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	3 183	102	134	297	351	461	827	385	373	253	425
15 to 24 years	77	—	6	7	—	6	36	13	9	—	472
25 to 34 years	694	13	13	15	20	102	269	97	103	62	455
35 to 44 years	836	13	14	37	77	165	170	95	150	115	463
45 to 64 years	1 333	53	87	199	176	150	307	180	105	76	400
65 years and over	243	23	14	39	78	38	45	—	6	—	329
Male householder, no wife present	216	—	11	22	30	43	32	51	21	6	404
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
25 to 34 years	64	—	—	—	—	17	22	20	5	—	434
35 to 44 years	65	—	—	11	18	7	—	15	8	6	375
45 to 64 years	71	—	11	11	12	19	5	5	8	—	354
65 years and over	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	550
Female householder, no husband present	436	—	36	50	79	75	52	70	45	29	385
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years	45	—	—	13	6	9	7	10	—	—	369
35 to 44 years	102	—	—	6	11	20	6	22	31	6	536
45 to 64 years	167	—	7	26	26	21	33	23	14	17	411
65 years and over	112	—	29	5	36	15	6	15	—	6	331
Median age	45.3	56.3	55.3	56.3	54.4	42.7	40.4	43.4	39.9	40.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	409	—	6	—	6	55	86	63	87	106	582
1975 to 1978	1 043	17	32	68	31	171	361	180	114	69	444
1970 to 1974	784	18	27	46	98	98	198	115	124	60	440
1960 to 1969	1 116	45	73	168	214	212	188	98	76	42	364
1959 or earlier	483	22	43	87	111	43	78	50	38	11	340
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	18	—	—	—	7	6	5	—	—	—	367
4 rooms	206	13	27	64	8	32	55	7	—	—	299
5 rooms	602	49	38	106	132	75	116	39	35	12	341
6 rooms	1 122	34	74	105	172	210	317	120	74	10	391
7 rooms	839	6	31	89	84	139	196	163	91	40	435
8 or more rooms	1 048	—	11	5	57	111	222	177	239	226	567
Median	6.5	5.3	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	58	—	12	—	—	7	33	6	—	—	433
1970 to 1974	67	—	—	5	22	6	21	—	7	6	403
1960 to 1969	466	—	13	67	101	62	67	84	60	12	392
1950 to 1959	706	12	35	70	85	79	215	97	56	57	426
1940 to 1949	561	39	19	53	79	83	152	60	54	22	405
1939 or earlier	1 977	51	102	174	173	342	423	259	262	191	427
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$10,000 to \$19,999	68	26	25	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	216
\$20,000 to \$29,999	265	26	31	78	41	58	11	8	12	—	298
\$30,000 to \$39,999	425	27	24	87	74	90	95	28	—	—	350
\$40,000 to \$49,999	796	17	31	101	107	172	231	90	47	—	391
\$50,000 to \$59,999	830	—	44	54	129	152	226	135	90	—	412
\$60,000 to \$79,999	779	6	7	42	80	90	265	157	91	41	456
\$80,000 to \$99,999	410	—	7	—	29	7	58	52	128	129	661
\$100,000 to \$149,999	204	—	—	—	—	—	25	36	50	93	723
\$150,000 or more	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	25	750+
Median	\$53 500	\$27 400	\$39 500	\$42 200	\$50 500	\$47 300	\$54 100	\$59 500	\$75 100	\$95 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	846	52	100	122	129	96	129	91	74	53	360
15 to 19 percent	820	24	25	105	89	153	211	79	77	57	405
20 to 24 percent	664	—	17	41	58	108	186	115	84	55	453
25 to 29 percent	442	—	7	18	32	105	128	85	28	39	443
30 to 34 percent	349	26	—	19	60	43	85	48	28	40	428
35 percent or more	709	—	27	64	92	74	172	88	148	44	448
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median	21.9	14.8	14.2	18.0	21.0	21.9	23.1	23.6	24.1	23.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	3 835	102	181	369	460	579	911	506	439	288	421
Steam or hot water system	2 088	48	67	169	252	286	535	298	245	188	439
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 452	41	83	188	194	211	335	169	140	91	402
Other built-in electric units	52	—	6	—	7	27	5	—	7	—	374
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	581
Other means	230	13	25	12	7	55	36	31	47	4	414
Air conditioning	2 068	23	106	211	260	304	450	271	260	183	430
Central system	455	—	14	29	59	28	96	75	85	69	502
1 or more individual room units	1 613	23	92	182	201	276	354	196	175	114	410
House heating fuel	3 835	102	181	369	460	579	911	506	439	288	421
Utility gas	705	—	32	75	108	152	188	88	83	59	415
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	550
Electricity	58	—	6	—	7	27	5	6	7	—	380
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 019	102	143	287	338	430	744	400	346	229	424
Other	41	—	—	7	7	14	10	—	3	—	373

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New Haven city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 464	—	8	24	66	316	941	928	1 181	220
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	813	—	8	24	25	136	212	238	170	200
2 persons	1 706	—	—	—	41	142	475	444	604	222
3 persons	619	—	—	—	—	32	220	143	224	220
4 persons	219	—	—	—	—	6	34	53	126	250+
5 persons	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	26	243
6 persons	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	19	250+
7 persons	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
8 or more persons	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	250+
Median	2.04	—	1.00	1.00	1.70	1.65	2.04	2.01	2.20	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 885	—	—	—	41	74	501	482	787	234
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	88	—	—	—	7	—	27	16	38	231
45 to 64 years	858	—	—	—	9	51	182	231	385	240
65 years and over	923	—	—	—	25	23	276	235	364	229
Male householder, no wife present	433	—	—	17	15	97	65	129	110	209
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	162	—	—	—	15	37	26	65	19	202
65 years and over	264	—	—	17	—	60	39	57	91	214
Female householder, no husband present	1 146	—	8	7	10	145	375	317	284	204
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	30	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	16	250+
45 to 64 years	284	—	—	7	—	8	80	105	84	222
65 years and over	832	—	8	—	10	137	281	212	184	196
Median age	67.3	—	77.5	67.8	65.7	67.9	70.1	66.1	66.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	21	—	—	—	7	6	—	8	—	140
1975 to 1978	149	—	—	—	—	18	66	22	43	193
1970 to 1974	147	—	—	—	—	6	32	41	68	243
1960 to 1969	691	—	—	7	8	38	151	234	253	230
1959 or earlier	2 456	—	8	17	51	248	692	623	817	217
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	25	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	10	192
4 rooms	288	—	—	9	31	70	110	54	14	165
5 rooms	702	—	—	7	20	51	288	224	112	197
6 rooms	1 026	—	—	8	—	119	353	318	228	205
7 rooms	799	—	—	—	15	76	138	210	360	241
8 or more rooms	624	—	8	—	—	—	37	122	457	250+
Median	6.2	—	8.0	4.9	4.6	5.8	5.7	6.1	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
1970 to 1974	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	210
1960 to 1969	151	—	—	—	8	6	48	29	60	223
1950 to 1959	638	—	—	—	7	55	129	156	291	241
1940 to 1949	459	—	—	—	15	59	117	128	140	215
1939 or earlier	2 188	—	8	24	36	196	639	595	690	216
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
\$10,000 to \$19,999	178	—	—	9	7	43	90	21	8	167
\$20,000 to \$29,999	521	—	—	7	15	157	233	98	11	167
\$30,000 to \$39,999	653	—	—	8	34	57	284	194	76	190
\$40,000 to \$49,999	579	—	8	—	10	47	165	174	175	217
\$50,000 to \$59,999	572	—	—	—	—	7	123	244	198	232
\$60,000 to \$79,999	542	—	—	—	—	—	42	164	336	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	275	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	248	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	97	250+
\$150,000 or more	36	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	32	250+
Median	\$46 600	—	\$47 500	\$23 600	\$32 000	\$27 500	\$35 800	\$48 600	\$67 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	924	—	—	16	14	89	231	231	343	224
10 to 14 percent	645	—	—	8	7	52	207	165	206	215
15 to 19 percent	492	—	—	—	13	35	167	113	164	214
20 to 24 percent	215	—	—	—	7	12	43	66	87	234
25 to 29 percent	248	—	8	—	—	25	38	77	100	234
30 to 34 percent	143	—	—	—	10	—	56	26	51	211
35 percent or more	783	—	—	—	15	103	199	250	216	215
Not computed	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	250+
Median	16.6	—	27.5	10—	19.6	17.4	16.0	18.0	16.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	3 464	—	8	24	66	316	941	928	1 181	220
Steam or hot water system	2 038	—	—	—	27	119	528	528	836	233
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 263	—	8	15	39	162	363	344	332	206
Other built-in electric units	16	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	210
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	92
Other means	135	—	—	—	—	—	35	44	10	187
Air conditioning	1 615	—	—	—	12	102	359	435	707	238
Central system	349	—	—	—	—	25	28	103	193	250+
1 or more individual room units	1 266	—	—	—	12	77	331	332	514	232
House heating fuel	3 464	—	8	24	66	316	941	928	1 181	220
Utility gas	645	—	—	9	22	55	173	133	253	224
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	225
Electricity	23	—	—	—	—	7	6	10	—	188
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 775	—	8	15	44	254	753	773	928	220
Other	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New Haven city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	11 390	115	144	973	2 838	7 320	20 740	1 023	1 807	3 008	4 087	10 815
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 256	95	86	652	2 047	4 376	5 996	146	360	941	1 245	3 304
15 to 24 years	115	6	—	29	37	43	566	—	43	84	187	252
25 to 34 years	1 032	19	5	64	309	635	2 095	7	53	384	499	1 152
35 to 44 years	1 179	12	51	95	221	800	649	—	20	81	175	373
45 to 64 years	3 062	46	30	323	999	1 664	1 386	16	58	211	230	871
65 years and over	1 868	12	—	141	481	1 234	1 300	123	186	181	154	656
Male householder, no wife present	1 314	13	29	125	246	901	5 019	277	281	665	950	2 846
15 to 24 years	25	—	—	11	5	9	941	9	33	152	216	531
25 to 34 years	206	7	7	20	62	110	1 903	49	45	204	422	1 183
35 to 44 years	161	—	9	20	33	99	467	17	27	76	102	245
45 to 64 years	426	6	5	57	49	309	786	51	40	101	117	477
65 years and over	496	—	8	17	97	374	922	151	136	132	93	410
Female householder, no husband present	2 820	7	29	196	545	2 043	9 725	600	1 166	1 402	1 892	4 665
15 to 24 years	32	—	—	11	—	21	1 358	—	65	167	379	747
25 to 34 years	129	—	—	27	33	69	2 328	48	83	247	647	1 303
35 to 44 years	211	—	—	50	21	140	829	15	39	115	189	471
45 to 64 years	789	—	24	57	210	498	1 664	145	160	197	337	825
65 years and over	1 659	7	5	51	281	1 315	3 546	392	819	676	340	1 319
Median age	59.1	50.2	45.0	53.3	57.9	60.9	39.7	68.5	69.5	44.7	32.4	36.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	721	29	11	76	198	407	6 736	430	414	860	1 532	3 500
1975 to 1978	1 895	86	49	211	552	997	7 151	593	548	1 105	1 531	3 374
1970 to 1974	1 361	—	84	138	298	841	2 864	—	845	404	486	1 129
1960 to 1969	2 507	—	—	548	534	1 425	2 418	—	—	639	422	1 357
1959 or earlier	4 906	—	—	—	1 256	3 650	1 571	—	—	—	116	1 455
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 238	95	313	262	137	431
2 rooms	24	—	—	8	—	16	2 170	361	569	395	241	604
3 rooms	251	—	13	75	29	134	4 403	315	558	779	748	2 003
4 rooms	1 455	25	14	187	384	845	6 234	177	293	1 161	1 477	3 126
5 rooms	2 973	30	58	272	811	1 802	4 913	66	70	307	1 120	3 350
6 rooms	2 831	25	51	194	790	1 771	1 234	5	—	74	254	901
7 or more rooms	3 856	35	8	237	824	2 752	548	4	4	30	110	400
Median	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.0	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.6	4.1	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 246	115	144	958	2 833	7 196	20 293	1 007	1 774	2 976	3 990	10 546
0.50 or less	8 277	74	80	580	2 001	5 542	13 522	777	1 091	1 859	2 458	7 337
0.51 to 1.00	2 847	41	59	378	800	1 569	6 266	214	657	1 058	1 395	2 942
1.01 to 1.50	118	—	5	—	32	81	456	11	26	59	115	245
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	49	5	—	—	22	42
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	—	—	15	5	124	447	16	33	32	97	269
0.50 or less	89	—	—	11	—	78	193	11	20	26	53	83
0.51 to 1.00	51	—	—	4	5	42	190	—	13	6	38	133
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	35	5	—	—	—	30
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	6	23
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 222	13	36	169	431	1 573	9 512	756	1 291	1 551	1 470	4 444
2 persons	4 272	38	40	303	1 136	2 755	6 305	214	365	817	1 470	3 652
3 persons	2 077	35	15	208	598	1 221	2 385	23	95	322	637	1 308
4 persons	1 551	17	41	203	396	894	1 544	3	15	203	454	869
5 persons	675	—	—	43	156	476	678	22	17	85	190	364
6 or more persons	593	12	12	47	121	201	316	5	24	30	79	178
Median	2.31	2.69	2.40	2.57	2.37	2.26	1.64	1.18	1.20	1.47	1.96	1.76
Total persons	30 913	318	440	2 756	7 745	19 654	40 086	1 475	2 526	5 391	8 743	21 951
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	7 641	83	93	664	2 482	4 319	1 203	10	23	144	373	653
2	2 098	9	20	107	189	1 773	3 921	32	48	228	818	2 795
3 and 4	1 249	16	16	35	119	1 063	5 757	44	63	370	1 263	4 017
5 to 9	146	—	6	27	20	93	2 449	12	55	387	491	1 504
10 to 49	233	7	9	140	14	63	3 786	117	347	1 008	815	1 499
50 or more	23	—	—	—	14	9	3 612	808	1 265	871	321	347
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 385	115	144	973	2 838	7 315	20 733	1 023	1 807	3 008	4 087	10 808
Steam or hot water system	6 117	31	25	413	1 406	4 242	9 781	569	350	1 143	1 663	6 056
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 267	59	77	365	1 272	2 494	6 477	168	472	984	1 587	3 266
Other built-in electric units	227	—	42	128	25	32	2 019	217	924	582	160	136
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	78	7	—	—	15	56	297	6	36	89	74	92
Other means	696	18	—	67	120	491	2 159	63	25	210	603	1 258
Air conditioning	5 532	58	103	601	1 605	3 165	6 948	311	765	1 748	1 321	2 803
Central system	987	45	23	194	478	247	1 074	55	111	572	180	156
1 or more individual room units	4 545	13	80	407	1 127	2 918	5 874	256	654	1 176	1 141	2 647
House heating fuel	11 385	115	144	973	2 838	7 315	20 733	1 023	1 807	3 008	4 087	10 808
Utility gas	2 335	51	62	234	427	1 561	5 222	93	277	965	1 246	2 641
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	—	—	—	13	23	268	—	6	39	91	132
Electricity	280	7	42	148	47	36	2 681	262	1 170	827	233	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 659	57	40	591	2 345	5 626	12 449	661	341	1 171	2 495	7 781
Other	75	—	—	—	6	69	113	7	13	6	22	65
Income in 1979 below poverty level	798	9	—	67	180	542	4 591	238	622	542	977	2 212
Percent below poverty level	7.0	7.8	—	6.9	6.3	7.4	22.1	23.3	34.4	18.0	23.9	20.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 159	9	—	87	250	813	5 382	481	961	730	928	2 282
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 527	—	27	116	379	1 005	4 922	279	431	587	976	2 649
\$10,000 to \$12,499	826	—	—	121	189	516	2 345	107	133	348	464	1 293
\$12,500 to \$14,999	747	12	16	44	155	520	1 677	65	54	228	409	921
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 716	19	27	111	424	1 135	2 938	57	93	452	626	1 710
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 529	38	40	137	392	922	1 577	8	51	325	321	872
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 979	—	34	221	457	1 267	1 316	14	45	198	268	791
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 042	20	—	76	305	641	458	—	32	104	79	243
\$50,000 or more	865	17	—	60	287	501	125	12	7	36	16	54
Median	\$19 189	\$22 188	\$20 200	\$20 272	\$20 232	\$18 622	\$10 070	\$5 587	\$4 812	\$11 343	\$10 752	\$10 921
Mean	\$22 887	\$31 479	\$18 957	\$21 467	\$25 242	\$22 106	\$12 164	\$8 020	\$7 782	\$13 504	\$12 358	\$12 842

Table B — 21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New Haven city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	11 390	7 641	3 749	—	20 740	1 203	3 921	5 757	2 449	3 786	3 612	12
Condominium housing units	327	36	291	—	102	—	—	15	—	62	25	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 256	5 288	1 968	—	5 996	516	1 717	1 839	588	831	499	6
15 to 24 years	115	85	30	—	566	—	141	207	84	122	12	—
25 to 34 years	1 032	722	310	—	2 095	227	518	765	215	329	41	—
35 to 44 years	1 179	946	233	—	649	68	270	189	52	53	17	—
45 to 64 years	3 062	2 296	766	—	1 386	158	434	391	140	176	81	6
65 years and over	1 868	1 239	629	—	1 300	63	354	287	97	151	348	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 314	713	601	—	5 019	235	757	1 442	656	1 040	889	—
15 to 24 years	25	5	20	—	941	147	325	144	195	79	—	—
25 to 34 years	206	76	130	—	1 903	59	241	729	302	399	173	—
35 to 44 years	161	76	85	—	467	42	86	88	98	108	45	—
45 to 64 years	426	272	154	—	786	54	118	85	101	167	161	—
65 years and over	496	284	212	—	922	29	165	115	11	171	431	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 820	1 640	1 180	—	9 725	452	1 447	2 476	1 205	1 915	2 224	6
15 to 24 years	32	10	22	—	1 358	29	242	507	227	247	106	—
25 to 34 years	129	45	84	—	2 328	81	372	819	479	498	79	—
35 to 44 years	211	142	69	—	829	59	191	280	82	132	85	—
45 to 64 years	789	465	324	—	1 664	124	268	418	154	309	391	—
65 years and over	1 659	978	681	—	3 546	159	374	452	263	729	1 563	6
Median age	59.1	58.3	60.8	—	39.7	43.3	40.1	32.2	32.0	37.3	70.0	65.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	721	437	284	—	6 736	259	1 125	2 100	1 008	1 360	884	—
1975 to 1978	1 895	1 245	650	—	7 151	384	1 292	1 977	880	1 230	1 388	—
1970 to 1974	1 361	984	377	—	2 864	196	441	561	182	491	981	12
1960 to 1969	2 507	1 868	639	—	2 418	214	563	552	276	503	310	—
1959 or earlier	4 906	3 107	1 799	—	1 571	150	500	567	103	202	49	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	1 238	10	10	102	110	402	604	—
2 rooms	24	—	24	—	2 170	32	36	174	267	513	1 142	6
3 rooms	251	43	208	—	4 403	114	286	759	769	1 186	1 289	—
4 rooms	1 455	539	916	—	6 234	299	1 322	2 159	829	1 206	413	6
5 rooms	2 973	1 375	1 598	—	4 913	265	1 775	1 987	379	397	110	—
6 rooms	2 831	2 226	605	—	1 234	247	345	461	70	71	40	—
7 or more rooms	3 856	3 458	398	—	548	236	147	115	25	11	14	—
Median	5.9	6.3	5.0	—	3.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	3.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 246	7 625	3 621	—	20 293	1 193	3 825	5 653	2 369	3 711	3 530	12
0.50 or less	8 277	5 704	2 573	—	13 522	771	2 266	3 798	1 608	2 506	2 561	12
0.51 to 1.00	2 847	1 903	944	—	6 266	368	1 369	1 735	674	1 156	964	—
1.01 to 1.50	118	14	104	—	456	49	184	108	82	33	—	—
1.51 or more	4	4	—	—	49	5	6	12	5	16	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	16	128	—	447	10	96	104	80	75	82	—
0.50 or less	89	16	73	—	193	—	55	32	41	27	38	—
0.51 to 1.00	51	—	51	—	190	—	31	50	30	35	44	—
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	4	—	35	10	10	6	9	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	16	—	13	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	1 414	10	17	108	172	471	636	—
1	857	253	604	—	8 405	200	781	1 737	1 205	1 993	2 483	6
2	3 934	1 733	2 201	—	8 333	485	2 255	3 115	848	1 210	414	6
3	4 407	3 649	758	—	2 142	349	751	691	189	105	57	—
4	1 531	1 413	118	—	324	106	72	99	22	7	18	—
5 or more	661	593	68	—	122	53	45	7	13	—	4	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 159	682	477	—	5 382	264	712	1 178	593	897	1 732	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 527	883	644	—	4 922	238	899	1 404	591	892	898	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	826	446	380	—	2 345	97	467	645	348	539	249	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	747	457	290	—	1 677	102	339	499	260	315	162	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 716	1 180	536	—	2 938	228	706	970	279	507	248	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 529	986	543	—	1 577	85	369	519	188	280	130	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 979	1 409	570	—	1 316	113	291	438	150	212	112	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 042	840	202	—	458	40	133	96	33	112	44	—
\$50,000 or more	865	758	107	—	125	36	5	7	32	37	—	—
Median	\$19 189	\$20 814	\$15 687	—	\$10 070	\$12 561	\$11 871	\$11 149	\$10 291	\$10 482	\$5 342	\$13 750
Mean	\$22 887	\$25 176	\$18 223	—	\$12 164	\$15 133	\$13 566	\$12 702	\$11 651	\$12 596	\$8 685	\$13 720
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 385	7 641	3 744	—	20 733	1 203	3 921	5 750	2 449	3 786	3 612	12
Steam or hot water system	6 117	4 318	1 799	—	9 781	437	1 628	2 715	1 264	2 130	1 607	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 267	2 811	1 456	—	6 477	552	1 492	2 045	636	836	916	—
Other built-in electric units	227	80	147	—	2 019	39	65	147	186	591	979	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	78	31	47	—	297	39	65	34	65	45	49	—
Other means	696	401	295	—	2 159	136	671	809	298	184	61	—
Air conditioning	5 532	3 852	1 680	—	6 948	375	1 131	1 458	653	1 609	1 710	12
Central system	987	857	130	—	1 074	18	48	89	59	146	714	—
Vehicles available	9 926	6 937	2 989	—	13 644	907	2 905	4 352	1 698	2 364	1 412	6
1	4 759	3 077	1 682	—	9 819	595	1 834	2 964	1 351	1 815	1 254	6
2 or more	5 167	3 860	1 307	—	3 825	312	1 071	1 388	347	549	158	—
House heating fuel	11 385	7 641	3 744	—	20 733	1 203	3 921	5 750	2 449	3 786	3 612	12
Utility gas	2 335	1 410	925	—	5 222	412	1 029	1 682	823	949	327	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	24	12	—	268	7	69	110	37	39	6	—
Electricity	280	100	180	—	2 681	61	85	153	275	766	1 329	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 659	6 049	2 610	—	12 449	723	2 706	3 791	1 302	2 012	1 915	—
Other	75	58	17	—	113	—	32	14	12	20	35	—
Water heating fuel	11 390	7 641	3 749	—	20 715	1 203	3 917	5 751	2 442	3 786	3 604	12
Utility gas	5 518	3 321	2 197	—	9 505	685	2 538	3 465	1 193	1 206	418	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	281	166	115	—	716	71	170	271	94	79	31	—
Electricity	1 864	1 379	485	—	3 849	203	354	564	378	936	1 402	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 715	2 767	948	—	6 603	244	842	1 443	777	1 559	1 738	—
Other	12	8	4	—	42	—	13	8	—	6	15	—
Family householder	8 911	6 333	2 578	—	8 943	761	2 456	2 933	886	1 205	696	6
With own children under 18 years	2 893	2 113	780	—	3 900	429	1 170	1 436	330	455	80	—
With own children under 6 years	1 069	779	290	—	2 171	201	630	838	190	275	37	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 223	811	412	—	2 514	224	587	976	287	295	145	—
With own children under 18 years	283	176	107	—	1 605	108	405	711	173	171	37	—
With own children under 6 years	50	29	21	—	821	48	200	373	105	71	24	—
Nonfamily householder	2 479	1 308	1 171	—	11 797	442	1 465	2 824	1 563	2 581	2 916	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	798	465	333	—	4 591	232	772	1 348	609	643	987	—
Percent below poverty level	7.0	6.1	8.9	—	22.1	19.3	19.7	23.4	24.9	17.0	27.3	—

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New Haven city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	11 390	2 222	4 272	2 077	1 551	675	399	146	48	2.31	30 913
Nonrelatives present	485	—	185	104	73	52	15	38	18	3.05	1 631
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	275	154	101	17	3	—	—	—	—	1.39	442
4 rooms	1 455	480	640	219	89	22	5	—	—	1.89	3 266
5 rooms	2 973	725	1 234	492	338	120	46	18	—	2.12	7 978
6 rooms	2 831	399	1 069	640	386	228	77	28	4	2.45	7 638
7 rooms	1 908	244	709	395	255	123	156	26	—	2.50	5 451
8 or more rooms	1 948	220	519	314	480	182	115	74	44	3.25	6 138
Median	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 246	2 179	4 230	2 043	1 538	663	399	146	48	2.31	30 472
1.00 or less	11 124	2 179	4 230	2 043	1 535	645	348	100	44	2.30	29 522
1.01 to 1.50	118	—	—	—	3	18	51	46	—	6.25	928
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8.5+	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	144	43	42	34	13	12	—	—	—	2.19	441
1.00 or less	140	43	42	34	13	8	—	—	—	2.14	408
1.01 to 1.50	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5.00	33
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 641	1 120	2 913	1 469	1 229	505	287	86	32	2.43	19 247
2 or more	3 749	1 102	1 359	608	322	170	112	60	16	2.07	11 666
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 299	1 044	2 784	1 414	1 178	495	271	81	32	2.44	18 196
Less than \$10,000	17	—	5	—	—	—	12	—	—	5.79	58
\$10,000 to \$19,999	246	21	137	58	13	17	—	—	—	2.24	441
\$20,000 to \$29,999	786	213	341	118	85	—	22	3	4	2.03	1 172
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 078	191	451	220	95	90	25	6	—	2.27	2 218
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 375	203	488	270	234	106	35	39	—	2.49	3 712
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 402	192	473	300	250	108	72	—	7	2.62	3 833
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 321	113	571	289	211	80	57	—	—	2.46	3 403
\$80,000 to \$99,999	685	72	191	119	178	65	14	33	13	3.17	1 920
\$100,000 to \$149,999	307	35	107	30	86	25	16	—	8	2.88	1 085
\$150,000 or more	82	4	20	10	26	4	18	—	—	3.77	354
Median	\$50 800	\$45 100	\$49 500	\$51 300	\$54 700	\$52 600	\$53 900	\$47 300	\$93 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 390	2 222	4 272	2 077	1 551	675	399	146	48	2.31	30 913
Median income	\$19 189	\$7 552	\$17 853	\$23 253	\$25 287	\$27 140	\$25 034	\$34 231	\$43 125	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.7	38.0	18.5	16.4	19.6	18.7	20.7	18.4	17.6	...	...
With a mortgage	21.9	38.5	22.1	20.0	21.6	19.9	21.7	18.8	17.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.6	37.8	15.7	11.0	10—	10—	12.9	10—	17.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	798	364	210	74	62	50	30	8	—	1.67	...
Median income	\$3 175	\$2 630	\$3 350	\$3 929	\$2500—	\$5 185	\$6 731	\$48 000	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	20 740	9 512	6 305	2 385	1 544	678	206	83	27	1.64	40 086
Nonrelatives present	2 583	—	1 666	553	205	103	39	17	—	2.28	6 578
ROOMS											
1 room	1 238	1 207	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	1.01	1 314
2 rooms	1 170	1 787	347	16	20	—	—	—	—	1.11	2 543
3 rooms	4 403	3 171	1 031	170	25	6	—	—	—	1.19	5 733
4 rooms	6 234	2 086	2 437	899	512	231	53	11	5	1.92	12 786
5 rooms	4 913	1 010	1 959	881	647	294	91	31	—	2.24	12 202
6 rooms	1 234	190	359	305	229	83	26	27	15	2.72	3 633
7 or more rooms	548	61	154	101	111	64	36	14	7	3.08	1 875
Median	3.9	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 293	9 270	6 212	2 348	1 502	655	196	83	27	1.64	39 186
1.00 or less	19 788	9 270	6 207	2 327	1 475	433	62	14	—	1.60	36 447
1.01 to 1.50	456	—	—	16	15	216	134	58	17	5.41	2 489
1.51 or more	49	—	5	5	12	6	—	11	10	4.92	250
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	447	242	93	37	42	23	10	—	—	1.42	900
1.00 or less	383	242	80	29	24	8	—	—	—	1.29	636
1.01 to 1.50	35	—	—	—	10	15	10	—	—	5.00	182
1.51 or more	29	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	2.69	82
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 203	327	329	244	170	88	24	16	5	2.33	3 239
2	3 921	1 052	1 293	738	462	231	98	37	10	2.20	9 693
3 and 4	5 757	1 825	2 166	830	695	167	55	12	7	1.99	12 119
5 to 9	2 449	1 228	764	226	84	120	16	6	5	1.50	4 460
10 to 49	3 786	2 227	1 070	283	126	59	9	12	—	1.35	6 071
50 or more	3 612	2 847	677	64	7	13	4	—	—	1.13	4 484
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	20
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 693	9 502	6 276	2 377	1 544	678	206	83	27	1.63	39 965
Less than \$100	1 197	1 160	30	3	—	4	—	—	—	1.02	1 288
\$100 to \$149	968	611	273	38	8	38	—	—	—	1.29	1 455
\$150 to \$199	2 944	2 009	614	142	100	69	5	5	—	1.23	4 210
\$200 to \$249	3 962	1 883	1 235	388	266	139	32	19	—	1.58	7 199
\$250 to \$299	4 618	1 839	1 576	595	379	164	39	15	11	1.80	9 248
\$300 to \$349	3 200	1 066	1 193	477	317	85	42	4	16	1.95	6 763
\$350 to \$399	1 702	442	554	345	229	71	45	16	—	2.24	4 295
\$400 to \$499	1 258	286	527	237	126	53	14	15	—	2.15	2 981
\$500 or more	389	34	108	94	92	34	27	—	—	3.06	1 294
No cash rent	455	172	166	58	27	21	2	9	—	1.83	1 232
Median	\$261	\$226	\$278	\$300	\$301	\$280	\$331	\$297	\$308	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	20 740	9 512	6 305	2 385	1 544	678	206	83	27	1.64	40 086
Median income	\$10 070	\$6 829	\$12 713	\$13 601	\$14 178	\$14 773	\$16 429	\$15 972	\$13 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.7	32.6	25.4	26.6	27.1	24.4	25.2	23.8	23.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 591	2 083	1 035	611	491	266	71	22	12	1.71	...
Median income	\$3 470	\$2 520	\$3 794	\$4 154	\$5 473	\$5 957	\$7 049	\$8 889	\$7 143	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.4	50+	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Total	Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age				
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years			45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970	1980	1970		1980	1970	1980	1970
11 390	115	1 032	1 179	3 062	1 868	496	25	206	161	426	496	32	129	211	789	1 659	59.1						
2 222	57	303	102	1 145	1 484	322	11	116	92	175	322	16	37	33	371	1 049	68.2						
4 272	35	284	144	852	310	126	14	41	15	208	126	6	41	77	204	449	44.5						
2 077	18	292	463	555	66	27	—	35	19	22	27	—	22	54	136	137	56.3						
1 551	5	73	237	259	8	13	—	4	20	7	8	—	16	18	48	21	42.8						
6 755	—	80	233	251	—	—	—	—	15	14	—	—	13	20	23	—	44.1						
593	2.51	3.25	4.24	2.95	2.13	1.27	1.61	1.39	1.38	1.68	1.27	1.50	2.17	2.44	1.62	1.29	43.9						
2.31	336	3 705	5 176	10 202	4 312	779	45	394	296	716	779	60	343	571	1 681	2 297	—						
30 913																	—						
11 246	115	1 028	1 175	3 018	1 854	492	25	202	155	410	492	21	129	211	769	1 642	59.0						
122	—	25	32	59	—	—	—	—	6	1.6	—	—	—	6	—	—	44.5						
144	—	4	4	44	1.4	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	20	17	60.7						
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5						
7 299	85	702	924	2 191	1 166	275	5	71	65	233	275	10	45	132	451	944	58.3						
3 835	77	694	836	1 333	243	11	5	64	65	71	11	10	45	102	167	112	51.8						
846	6	172	206	318	64	5	—	7	21	16	5	—	—	9	23	8	44.9						
820	13	147	206	163	32	—	—	18	11	23	—	—	7	18	24	14	41.5						
664	20	151	197	109	34	6	—	24	12	7	6	10	10	14	20	7	39.0						
442	34	126	69	109	34	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	6	12	13	—	40.8						
349	36	103	76	112	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	63	83	44.7						
709	18	126	116	138	59	—	5	10	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.5						
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
21.9	27.9	25.3	21.0	17.8	22.9	25.4	37.5	21.5	20.2	19.2	25.4	27.5	29.6	34.2	28.1	50.1	67.3						
3 464	8	88	88	858	923	264	—	7	—	162	264	—	—	30	284	132	67.3						
924	—	8	56	447	137	44	—	—	—	63	44	—	—	7	54	147	65.9						
645	—	8	21	200	147	26	—	7	—	29	26	—	—	14	59	60	72.9						
492	8	—	11	96	181	30	—	—	—	26	30	—	—	22	49	53	65.8						
215	—	—	—	31	91	22	—	—	—	29	22	—	—	—	—	—	77.3						
248	—	—	—	38	71	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	71.8						
143	—	—	—	19	57	118	—	—	—	15	118	—	—	9	38	338	71.8						
783	—	—	—	27	238	30.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
16.6	17.5	10—	10—	—	19.9	—	—	17.5	—	13.1	30.6	—	—	17.9	18.2	27.0	—						
20 740	566	2 095	649	1 386	1 300	922	941	1 903	467	786	922	1 358	2 328	829	1 664	3 546	39.7						
9 512	—	949	102	640	—	799	350	1 282	326	565	799	536	1 157	283	1 099	3 115	57.8						
6 305	367	489	121	358	137	98	357	495	98	161	98	450	511	185	354	385	35.4						
2 385	119	451	205	231	10	19	168	77	29	39	19	144	375	167	97	46	32.1						
1 544	74	185	138	96	—	6	63	25	14	10	—	143	175	84	59	—	32.7						
678	6	21	83	61	—	—	3	13	—	4	—	65	85	62	17	—	34.6						
316	—	21	83	61	—	—	3	13	—	4	—	20	25	48	38	—	39.9						
1.64	2.27	2.70	4.00	2.65	2.06	1.08	1.84	1.24	1.22	1.20	1.08	1.82	1.51	2.21	1.26	1.07	—						
40 086	1 430	6 213	2 625	4 138	2 565	1 083	1 833	2 794	691	1 086	1 083	2 729	4 457	1 966	2 577	3 899	—						
20 293	554	2 064	649	1 367	1 274	922	926	1 880	430	735	922	1 326	2 301	808	1 609	3 448	39.6						
505	6	111	103	76	5	11	7	7	—	11	11	30	70	31	37	37	36.4						
447	12	31	—	19	26	—	15	23	8	51	—	32	27	21	55	98	50.1						
64	—	15	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	35.7						
20 693	566	2 095	649	1 370	1 289	922	941	1 903	457	782	922	1 358	2 328	829	1 664	3 540	39.7						
2 452	88	305	174	484	201	58	28	234	87	209	58	47	111	50	174	202	48.1						
2 637	91	414	137	258	141	66	66	330	126	93	66	98	238	93	181	291	36.8						
3 091	132	422	128	194	265	160	126	247	76	129	160	114	341	86	217	354	39.9						
2 381	85	239	54	145	181	88	129	169	71	59	127	124	284	85	265	364	41.1						
1 574	50	202	35	49	139	—	185	159	22	40	—	66	195	79	123	270	37.8						
2 657	63	218	41	84	160	198	185	261	22	70	198	212	324	98	171	550	38.1						
5 111	45	226	42	83	173	182	319	415	48	131	182	659	779	286	425	1 298	37.7						
790	12	69	38	73	29	5	31	88	5	51	5	38	56	52	108	111	45.7						
28.7	23.7	23.5	19.8	18.2	25.6	31.2	37.5	27.9	20.9	22.5	31.2	49.9	34.2	34.7	28.9	38.6	—						

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person
 2 persons
 3 persons
 4 persons
 5 persons
 6 or more persons
 Median
 Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
 1.01 or more persons per room.....
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
 1.01 or more persons per room.....

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage.....
 Less than 15 percent.....
 15 to 19 percent.....
 20 to 24 percent.....
 25 to 29 percent.....
 30 to 34 percent.....
 35 percent or more.....
 Not computed.....
 Median.....
 Not rented.....
 Less than 10 percent.....
 10 to 14 percent.....
 15 to 19 percent.....
 20 to 24 percent.....
 25 to 29 percent.....
 30 to 34 percent.....
 35 percent or more.....
 Not computed.....
 Median.....

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person
 2 persons
 3 persons
 4 persons
 5 persons
 6 or more persons
 Median
 Total persons

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
 1.01 or more persons per room.....
 Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
 1.01 or more persons per room.....

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....
 Less than 15 percent.....
 15 to 19 percent.....
 20 to 24 percent.....
 25 to 29 percent.....
 30 to 34 percent.....
 35 to 39 percent.....
 40 percent or more.....
 Not computed.....
 Median.....

Table B — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	2 222	716	11	116	92	175	322	1 506	16	37	33	371	1 049
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 179	710	11	116	86	175	322	1 469	5	37	33	362	1 032
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	43	6	—	—	6	—	—	37	11	—	—	9	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 120	352	—	36	24	103	189	768	—	—	11	210	547
2 or more	1 102	364	11	80	68	72	133	738	16	37	22	161	502
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	774	176	11	10	6	38	111	598	5	8	10	70	505
\$5,000 to \$9,999	574	125	—	—	16	19	90	449	—	—	7	114	328
\$10,000 to \$12,499	213	53	—	5	6	30	12	160	11	8	5	43	93
\$12,500 to \$14,999	141	72	—	18	6	20	28	69	—	—	7	13	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	182	98	—	30	16	23	29	84	—	12	4	53	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	175	89	—	17	23	20	29	86	—	9	—	37	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	110	70	—	22	19	17	12	40	—	—	—	21	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32	12	—	7	—	5	—	20	—	—	—	20	—
\$50,000 or more	21	21	—	7	—	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 552	\$12 639	\$2500—	\$18 958	\$16 875	\$12 562	\$8 077	\$6 389	\$10 682	\$15 521	\$7 321	\$10 087	\$5 218
Mean	\$11 057	\$15 981	\$2 030	\$22 283	\$17 442	\$14 907	\$14 355	\$8 715	\$8 343	\$13 558	\$9 015	\$13 158	\$6 970
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 044	305	—	31	18	76	180	739	—	—	—	210	522
With a mortgage	231	69	—	24	18	21	6	162	—	—	7	84	71
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$250 to \$299	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	18	5
\$300 to \$349	67	18	—	—	18	—	—	49	—	—	—	13	36
\$350 to \$399	28	13	—	—	—	13	—	15	—	—	—	6	9
\$400 to \$499	32	5	—	5	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	21	6
\$500 to \$599	40	20	—	14	—	—	6	20	—	—	7	13	—
\$600 to \$749	13	13	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Median	\$369	\$435	—	\$550	\$325	\$390	\$550	\$344	—	—	\$550	\$425	\$322
Not mortgaged	813	236	—	7	—	55	174	577	—	—	—	126	451
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$75 to \$99	24	17	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$100 to \$124	25	15	—	—	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$125 to \$149	136	66	—	—	—	13	53	70	—	—	—	8	62
\$150 to \$199	212	41	—	—	—	20	21	171	—	—	—	41	130
\$200 to \$249	238	71	—	7	—	7	57	167	—	—	—	38	129
\$250 or more	170	26	—	—	—	—	26	144	—	—	—	32	112
Median	\$200	\$174	—	\$225	—	\$149	\$190	\$207	—	—	—	\$209	\$206
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	38.0	28.4	—	21.1	23.8	23.1	41.3	39.4	—	—	45.0	31.2	44.7
With a mortgage	38.5	25.2	—	23.6	23.8	26.8	27.5	48.1	—	—	45.0	38.2	50+
Not mortgaged	37.8	35.6	—	17.5	—	18.9	42.0	38.1	—	—	—	27.0	42.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	364	81	11	10	6	15	39	283	—	8	10	55	210
Percent below poverty level	16.4	11.3	100.0	8.6	6.5	8.6	12.1	18.8	—	21.6	30.3	14.8	20.0
Renter-occupied housing units	9 512	3 322	350	1 282	326	565	799	6 190	536	1 157	283	1 099	3 115
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 270	3 220	343	1 267	297	514	799	6 050	536	1 143	283	1 060	3 028
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	242	102	7	15	29	51	—	140	—	14	—	39	87
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	327	140	14	40	27	38	21	187	—	37	14	40	96
2	1 052	396	42	133	37	57	127	656	42	132	23	189	270
3 and 4	1 825	775	90	430	46	129	80	1 050	141	260	96	192	361
5 to 9	1 228	451	54	223	90	80	4	777	110	325	44	95	203
10 to 49	2 227	781	102	305	92	122	160	1 446	154	324	62	230	676
50 or more	2 847	779	48	151	34	139	407	2 068	89	79	44	353	1 503
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 785	938	91	263	15	152	417	2 847	197	231	76	461	1 882
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 462	900	129	325	72	131	243	1 562	187	281	62	279	753
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 097	416	58	208	49	50	51	681	56	227	58	162	178
\$12,500 to \$14,999	702	303	30	126	49	57	41	399	37	194	23	55	90
\$15,000 to \$19,999	801	402	8	235	50	86	23	399	27	169	32	80	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	374	183	26	72	39	33	13	191	32	30	26	32	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	200	113	8	32	27	41	5	87	—	25	6	24	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	59	41	—	16	11	8	6	18	—	—	—	6	12
\$50,000 or more	32	26	—	5	14	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$6 829	\$9 038	\$8 777	\$10 637	\$13 878	\$9 980	\$4 879	\$5 699	\$6 830	\$10 732	\$10 151	\$6 536	\$4 495
Mean	\$8 685	\$10 661	\$9 034	\$11 288	\$16 862	\$11 993	\$6 897	\$7 624	\$7 344	\$10 419	\$10 354	\$7 998	\$6 254
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 502	3 312	350	1 282	316	565	799	6 190	536	1 157	283	1 099	3 115
Less than \$100	1 160	268	—	—	—	68	200	892	—	5	—	145	742
\$100 to \$149	611	208	6	36	22	54	90	403	14	22	21	106	240
\$150 to \$199	2 009	698	52	251	55	145	195	1 311	122	174	56	256	703
\$200 to \$249	1 883	793	98	318	89	113	175	1 090	153	228	71	247	391
\$250 to \$299	1 839	616	130	298	59	82	47	1 223	97	424	56	165	481
\$300 to \$349	1 066	353	33	189	53	13	65	713	85	190	48	107	283
\$350 to \$399	442	175	16	99	21	33	6	267	36	37	6	27	161
\$400 to \$499	286	100	7	56	12	19	6	186	25	52	19	25	65
\$500 or more	34	3	—	3	—	—	—	31	—	21	6	—	4
No cash rent	172	98	8	32	5	38	15	74	4	4	—	21	45
Median	\$226	\$231	\$254	\$254	\$245	\$199	\$180	\$222	\$241	\$268	\$247	\$206	\$195
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.6	28.4	33.6	30.6	20.4	22.5	30.7	35.1	45.2	30.7	30.5	29.7	40.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 083	463	66	196	6	87	108	1 620	164	160	56	340	900
Percent below poverty level	21.9	13.9	18.9	15.3	1.8	15.4	13.5	26.2	30.6	13.8	19.8	30.9	28.9

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

New Haven city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 451	18	165	425	296	238	163	112	26	8	—	33 700	37 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 012	—	101	276	234	184	124	59	26	8	—	35 700	38 600
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
25 to 34 years	239	—	9	74	60	44	40	4	—	8	—	36 300	39 400
35 to 44 years	310	—	29	60	91	63	24	34	9	—	—	37 000	39 700
45 to 64 years	373	—	36	113	57	69	60	21	17	—	—	36 900	40 000
65 years and over	82	—	27	29	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 900	25 800
Male householder, no wife present	111	8	15	47	9	8	7	17	—	—	—	27 100	33 700
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
25 to 34 years	36	8	—	14	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	26 800	36 200
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	23	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	27 200	30 100
45 to 64 years	43	—	8	10	9	8	—	8	—	—	—	36 900	36 500
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	328	10	49	102	53	46	32	36	—	—	—	30 300	34 800
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	38	—	—	14	12	—	3	9	—	—	—	33 100	42 400
35 to 44 years	112	—	17	54	—	26	4	11	—	—	—	22 300	33 000
45 to 64 years	143	—	32	26	41	11	25	8	—	—	—	31 900	34 600
65 years and over	35	10	—	8	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	27 300	33 400
Median age	44.0	85+	48.2	43.7	42.3	42.3	45.5	43.0	51.2	32.5	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	116	—	9	32	8	23	14	13	9	8	—	42 000	47 700
1975 to 1978	498	—	29	130	92	112	101	34	—	—	—	39 800	40 200
1970 to 1974	443	8	28	148	88	60	39	55	17	—	—	34 600	39 100
1960 to 1969	232	—	58	68	61	26	9	10	—	—	—	28 500	30 400
1959 or earlier	162	10	41	47	47	17	—	—	—	—	—	26 800	26 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	57	—	6	37	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 200	27 900
5 rooms	211	8	41	47	58	37	20	—	—	—	—	30 800	30 900
6 rooms	564	10	75	203	93	107	68	8	—	—	—	29 700	33 000
7 rooms	323	—	16	107	59	43	59	30	9	—	—	36 600	39 900
8 or more rooms	296	—	27	31	72	51	16	74	17	8	—	42 800	49 500
Median	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
2	189	—	19	72	45	17	36	—	—	—	—	30 900	34 400
3	891	18	90	300	146	167	99	62	9	—	—	31 800	35 700
4	285	—	51	33	72	45	28	39	17	—	—	38 700	41 600
5 or more	81	—	—	20	33	9	—	11	—	8	—	37 400	49 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
1970 to 1974	27	—	—	—	9	10	8	—	—	—	—	44 500	46 200
1960 to 1969	35	—	—	—	8	—	27	—	—	—	—	52 600	49 200
1950 to 1959	222	—	9	69	32	12	43	32	17	8	—	45 400	47 800
1940 to 1949	287	—	46	39	47	65	39	42	9	—	—	41 300	42 200
1939 or earlier	872	18	110	317	192	151	46	38	—	—	—	29 600	32 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	91	10	11	37	—	15	9	9	—	—	—	24 200	32 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	126	—	51	31	29	7	—	8	—	—	—	27 100	28 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	109	8	19	40	14	26	—	2	—	—	—	27 000	28 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	137	—	12	106	8	7	4	—	—	—	—	25 500	26 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	221	—	17	58	53	52	32	9	—	—	—	36 000	37 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	218	—	21	69	33	40	35	20	—	—	—	36 100	37 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	394	—	26	58	138	85	45	26	8	8	—	38 200	42 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	146	—	8	17	21	6	38	38	18	—	—	54 400	53 200
\$50,000 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
Median	\$20 774	\$4 750	\$12 813	\$14 965	\$25 387	\$21 200	\$25 536	\$26 176	\$40 447	\$30 468	—	...	...
Mean	\$21 523	\$6 636	\$15 747	\$18 761	\$23 389	\$21 228	\$26 067	\$26 573	\$41 583	\$32 150	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 241	—	121	352	255	204	163	112	26	8	—	35 900	39 200
Less than 15 percent	187	—	37	53	29	31	16	21	—	—	—	31 800	35 400
15 to 19 percent	270	—	6	87	97	26	20	25	9	—	—	33 500	37 800
20 to 24 percent	243	—	10	63	52	39	53	9	17	—	—	39 600	43 200
25 to 29 percent	158	—	19	30	30	40	29	10	—	—	—	40 000	38 500
30 to 34 percent	112	—	—	53	18	22	8	11	—	—	—	33 000	37 000
35 percent or more	271	—	49	66	29	46	37	36	—	8	—	34 900	40 800
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.4	—	27.0	22.9	20.1	25.7	24.3	25.5	21.2	37.5	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	210	18	44	73	41	34	—	—	—	—	—	26 400	26 900
Less than 10 percent	35	—	14	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	25 700	27 100
10 to 14 percent	62	—	9	11	33	9	—	—	—	—	—	32 300	31 100
15 to 19 percent	31	—	—	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 600	26 300
20 to 24 percent	18	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	13 800
25 to 29 percent	23	—	11	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	20 300	29 200
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	41	10	—	22	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	26 200	25 200
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	50+	14.4	17.7	13.1	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 451	18	165	425	296	238	163	112	26	8	—	33 700	37 400
1.01 or more persons per room	58	—	—	16	29	5	8	—	—	—	—	35 300	35 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 451	18	165	425	296	238	163	112	26	8	—	33 700	37 400
Central heating system	1 246	18	130	359	255	200	148	102	26	8	—	34 300	38 100
Air conditioning	564	—	72	139	90	90	96	69	8	—	—	36 800	40 100
Central system	77	—	10	4	34	—	13	8	—	—	—	33 600	44 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level	88	—	11	46	16	6	—	9	—	—	—	25 600	32 000
Percent below poverty level	6.1	—	6.7	10.8	5.4	2.5	—	8.0	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New Haven city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 119	1 641	638	1 375	2 033	2 078	1 390	555	292	58	59	234
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 098	63	119	271	398	555	416	179	69	15	13	266
15 to 24 years.....	133	13	—	12	15	57	18	7	11	—	—	267
25 to 34 years.....	673	33	38	70	105	220	116	69	22	—	—	270
35 to 44 years.....	625	6	21	79	149	117	159	56	31	7	—	276
45 to 64 years.....	515	11	19	89	110	124	98	47	5	8	4	258
65 years and over.....	152	—	41	21	19	37	25	—	—	—	9	220
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 952	295	181	340	359	379	248	70	43	15	22	224
15 to 24 years.....	297	8	32	65	70	78	29	12	—	—	3	226
25 to 34 years.....	514	16	32	73	145	119	82	35	5	5	2	248
35 to 44 years.....	280	53	31	52	27	32	50	17	18	—	—	217
45 to 64 years.....	631	135	58	123	77	116	78	6	11	10	17	194
65 years and over.....	230	28	27	40	34	9	—	—	9	—	—	154
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 069	1 883	338	764	1 276	1 144	726	306	180	28	24	223
15 to 24 years.....	1 001	175	27	181	241	164	145	41	19	6	2	223
25 to 34 years.....	1 984	247	80	275	449	439	262	143	63	19	7	243
35 to 44 years.....	1 170	181	58	131	247	266	187	33	64	3	—	243
45 to 64 years.....	1 247	272	109	149	246	230	132	81	28	—	—	216
65 years and over.....	667	408	64	28	93	45	—	8	6	—	15	77
Median age.....	36.9	50.9	45.0	35.4	34.9	34.5	35.9	33.6	36.7	34.6	62.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 991	308	138	377	684	618	499	205	110	43	9	249
1975 to 1978.....	3 752	673	195	512	641	905	514	192	104	7	9	239
1970 to 1974.....	1 861	355	174	231	377	328	214	110	57	8	7	218
1960 to 1969.....	1 178	209	89	202	278	172	149	48	21	—	10	220
1959 or earlier.....	337	96	42	53	53	55	14	—	—	—	24	170
ROOMS												
1 room.....	445	212	64	73	27	40	14	15	—	—	—	119
2 rooms.....	572	291	66	95	77	—	35	8	—	—	—	97
3 rooms.....	1 530	301	110	289	369	313	80	11	24	—	33	207
4 rooms.....	3 186	522	188	511	686	654	362	183	56	8	16	227
5 rooms.....	3 443	253	110	360	830	846	660	222	120	32	10	259
6 rooms.....	715	51	92	36	37	203	161	76	57	3	—	282
7 or more rooms.....	228	11	8	11	7	23	78	40	35	15	—	335
Median.....	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	3.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	10 119	1 641	638	1 375	2 033	2 078	1 390	555	292	58	59	234
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 901	1 593	584	1 359	1 991	2 034	1 384	549	292	58	57	235
0.50 or less.....	4 281	729	284	594	991	826	519	166	119	15	38	226
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 722	798	210	582	873	989	720	344	151	36	19	244
1.01 to 1.50.....	774	52	78	142	127	204	118	26	20	7	—	245
1.51 or more.....	124	14	12	41	—	15	27	13	2	—	—	198
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	218	48	54	16	42	44	6	6	—	—	2	164
0.50 or less.....	70	17	24	—	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	113
0.51 to 1.00.....	135	23	30	16	23	29	6	6	—	—	2	168
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	13	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 995	1 092	189	434	779	725	446	180	95	19	36	218
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 888	1 058	155	427	758	716	446	180	95	19	34	220
1.01 or more persons per room.....	418	43	48	81	43	103	61	17	22	—	—	243
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	107	34	34	7	21	9	—	—	—	—	2	125
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
BEDROOMS												
None.....	477	227	64	81	27	40	23	15	—	—	—	120
1.....	2 307	548	193	404	521	424	140	21	16	—	40	199
2.....	4 592	571	201	614	998	985	760	268	145	34	16	246
3.....	2 231	255	99	239	466	538	357	167	98	9	3	255
4.....	380	34	73	26	21	84	69	47	26	—	—	268
5 or more.....	132	6	8	11	—	7	41	37	7	15	—	341
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	722	134	33	123	82	180	47	40	38	33	12	241
2.....	1 641	38	57	142	412	430	354	146	59	—	3	275
3 and 4.....	3 213	166	171	317	693	851	656	203	110	25	21	263
5 to 9.....	1 605	324	150	309	322	229	120	100	49	—	2	203
10 to 49.....	1 634	365	112	316	362	264	142	51	5	—	17	202
50 or more.....	1 304	614	115	168	162	124	71	15	31	—	4	116
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	159	43	18	15	32	20	21	6	4	—	—	203
1970 to 1974.....	958	368	78	103	140	126	83	39	12	5	4	170
1960 to 1969.....	1 437	234	36	205	317	384	159	64	38	—	—	238
1950 to 1949.....	1 511	332	121	265	241	252	177	77	36	3	7	207
1940 to 1939.....	2 202	416	196	299	387	421	322	97	43	21	—	228
1939 or earlier.....	3 852	248	189	488	916	875	628	272	159	29	48	254
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	8 792	1 046	498	1 235	1 858	1 945	1 310	535	252	58	55	243
4 or more.....	1 327	595	140	140	175	133	80	20	40	—	4	119
With elevator.....	1 107	579	121	130	88	85	56	20	24	—	4	94
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 545	381	177	285	329	231	105	11	16	10	...	191
15 to 19 percent.....	1 356	413	105	151	215	218	191	51	12	—	...	202
20 to 24 percent.....	1 307	353	63	245	190	190	143	83	40	—	...	199
25 to 29 percent.....	1 042	179	67	157	142	303	99	42	53	—	...	232
30 to 34 percent.....	702	57	68	65	166	151	159	22	14	—	...	249
35 to 49 percent.....	1 164	137	45	129	250	263	182	104	33	21	...	254
50 percent or more.....	2 752	97	93	294	698	689	496	237	124	24	...	265
Not computed.....	251	24	20	49	43	33	15	5	—	3	59	203
Median.....	28.5	20.2	22.1	24.6	33.6	32.7	34.7	39.0	40.4	47.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	10 096	1 620	638	1 375	2 033	2 078	1 390	555	292	58	57	234
Central heating system.....	8 312	1 558	527	1 108	1 730	1 603	1 072	406	203	51	54	227
Air conditioning.....	1 302	60	47	108	288	373	231	69	98	15	13	269
Central system.....	201	22	14	—	8	75	35	13	29	5	—	291

Table B—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

New Haven city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	2 806	211	331	207	226	518	440	613	228	32	18 918	20 075	236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 784	38	118	107	97	338	328	535	196	27	22 537	23 490	66
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	20 577	20 259	—
25 to 34 years	399	13	9	29	17	66	92	126	47	—	22 408	23 427	22
35 to 44 years	523	—	14	29	23	124	111	164	54	4	23 407	23 814	1
45 to 64 years	646	21	49	24	32	101	99	202	95	23	24 797	25 557	31
65 years and over	196	4	46	25	25	40	13	43	—	—	14 800	16 271	12
Male householder, no wife present	266	26	25	32	65	17	39	43	19	—	14 423	17 002	34
15 to 24 years	11	4	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	30 173	20 400	4
25 to 34 years	85	6	4	8	24	—	24	—	19	—	20 069	20 316	6
35 to 44 years	56	6	—	11	26	4	3	6	—	—	13 558	13 774	14
45 to 64 years	90	5	15	13	15	4	8	30	—	—	14 500	16 702	5
65 years and over	24	5	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	17 778	12 360	5
Female householder, no husband present	756	147	188	68	64	163	73	35	13	5	11 581	13 097	136
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 640	—
25 to 34 years	128	35	40	—	5	32	16	—	—	—	7 708	10 428	52
35 to 44 years	183	16	11	19	45	56	15	21	—	—	15 029	15 567	20
45 to 64 years	338	38	118	45	14	63	34	8	13	5	10 722	13 938	38
65 years and over	103	58	19	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 720	9 166	26
Median age	44.9	53.9	54.5	47.2	41.9	43.0	40.4	44.3	43.5	47.1	...	...	44.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	276	23	20	34	14	50	48	48	39	—	19 712	20 429	44
1975 to 1978	895	45	76	47	84	202	198	164	62	17	19 771	20 610	59
1970 to 1974	717	32	57	48	53	126	94	230	77	—	21 540	22 451	49
1960 to 1969	565	59	102	51	35	92	60	125	26	15	16 644	18 793	60
1959 or earlier	353	52	76	27	40	48	40	46	24	—	13 844	15 666	24
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 765	201	331	207	226	514	413	613	228	32	18 840	20 126	231
1.01 or more persons per room	167	—	4	—	3	45	38	66	11	—	23 375	24 076	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	10	—	—	—	4	27	—	—	—	21 354	16 638	5
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	21 250	20 005	—
Heating equipment	2 806	211	331	207	226	518	440	613	228	32	18 918	20 075	236
Central heating system	2 453	160	293	181	205	443	399	553	200	19	19 258	20 041	186
Air conditioning	1 052	46	68	91	67	231	208	209	109	23	20 475	22 030	46
Central system	110	—	15	14	—	21	30	8	—	—	21 042	23 036	—
Vehicles available	2 496	107	234	177	208	501	396	613	228	32	20 221	21 456	138
1	1 289	76	171	119	159	266	183	242	65	8	16 915	18 403	99
2 or more	1 207	31	63	58	49	235	213	371	163	24	23 975	24 716	39
House heating fuel	2 806	211	331	207	226	518	440	613	228	32	18 918	20 075	236
Utility gas	466	29	56	28	29	148	63	76	32	5	17 702	19 303	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	20 417	14 995	10
Electricity	74	12	19	7	5	4	—	23	4	—	12 143	16 661	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 232	165	251	172	187	362	362	514	192	27	19 630	20 425	179
Other	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	14 750	15 553	1
Median rooms	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.9	5.9	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 451	91	126	109	137	221	218	394	146	9	20 774	21 523	88
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 241	64	83	84	114	186	188	367	146	9	21 912	22 678	63
Less than \$200	66	15	18	—	25	—	—	—	8	—	11 250	12 527	15
\$200 to \$249	52	—	3	7	14	6	7	15	—	—	15 833	19 599	—
\$250 to \$299	108	6	10	28	21	2	6	35	—	—	13 690	17 508	6
\$300 to \$349	215	25	—	29	—	34	54	29	35	9	20 673	24 422	25
\$350 to \$399	182	—	11	7	30	38	16	80	—	—	23 281	21 027	—
\$400 to \$499	297	—	27	11	16	77	47	79	40	—	21 458	23 095	—
\$500 to \$599	217	9	14	—	8	25	42	99	20	—	25 583	24 259	8
\$600 to \$749	90	9	—	—	—	4	16	22	39	—	32 027	30 881	9
\$750 or more	14	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	4	—	32 357	30 483	—
Median	\$399	\$322	\$398	\$312	\$293	\$413	\$413	\$424	\$477	\$325	...	...	\$321
Not mortgaged	210	27	43	25	23	35	30	27	—	—	13 587	14 696	25
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 355	8
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	23	—	—	9	—	6	8	—	—	—	16 042	16 431	—
\$150 to \$199	85	10	15	8	6	25	13	8	—	—	17 188	15 281	—
\$200 to \$249	50	—	11	8	17	—	9	5	—	—	13 382	15 177	—
\$250 or more	44	17	9	—	—	4	—	14	—	—	6 389	13 810	17
Median	\$194	\$250+	\$195	\$172	\$216	\$173	\$177	\$250+	—	—	...	...	\$250+
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 241	64	83	84	114	186	188	367	146	9	21 912	22 678	63
Less than 15 percent	187	—	—	—	15	—	7	82	74	9	33 880	35 880	—
15 to 19 percent	270	—	9	—	10	6	76	124	45	—	26 735	27 419	—
20 to 24 percent	243	—	—	7	21	36	35	121	23	—	26 004	25 726	—
25 to 29 percent	158	—	9	10	14	56	44	21	4	—	18 913	19 134	—
30 to 34 percent	112	—	—	18	23	42	18	11	—	—	15 893	17 218	—
35 percent or more	271	64	65	49	31	46	8	8	—	—	10 332	10 436	63
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.4	50+	50+	36.0	28.9	29.6	21.6	19.1	14.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	210	27	43	25	23	35	30	27	—	—	13 587	14 696	25
Less than 10 percent	35	—	—	—	—	6	21	8	—	—	23 173	22 335	—
10 to 14 percent	62	—	—	9	—	25	9	19	—	—	19 643	21 183	—
15 to 19 percent	31	—	8	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	13 315	11 826	8
20 to 24 percent	18	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 750	8 972	—
25 to 29 percent	23	—	11	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	10 156	11 566	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	41	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 398	4 803	17
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	50+	26.6	22.2	17.5	12.3	10—	11.4	—	—	...	...	50+

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

New Haven city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
	10 177	3 407	2 801	1 090	574	970	694	499	118	24	7 885	10 114	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 177	3 407	2 801	1 090	574	970	694	499	118	24	7 885	10 114	4 018
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 131	190	360	267	232	373	346	269	80	14	15 183	16 480	356
15 to 24 years	133	23	18	33	5	26	23	5	—	—	11 932	13 048	30
25 to 34 years	679	38	118	80	106	147	87	90	13	—	14 941	15 848	87
35 to 44 years	633	46	95	63	54	104	114	122	35	—	17 031	17 659	123
45 to 64 years	525	70	65	65	56	70	109	44	32	14	15 353	18 139	102
65 years and over	161	13	64	26	11	26	13	8	—	—	10 337	11 936	14
Male householder, no wife present	1 952	632	560	160	96	259	165	42	28	10	8 291	10 356	566
15 to 24 years	297	86	96	47	8	47	13	—	—	—	8 420	8 787	127
25 to 34 years	514	138	161	17	28	71	81	12	6	—	8 939	11 086	127
35 to 44 years	280	57	100	32	18	31	26	16	—	—	9 336	10 802	68
45 to 64 years	631	228	146	49	34	92	45	14	13	10	8 393	11 406	175
65 years and over	230	123	57	15	8	18	—	—	9	—	4 808	7 331	69
Female householder, no husband present	6 094	2 585	1 881	663	246	338	183	188	10	—	6 104	7 811	3 096
15 to 24 years	1 001	603	263	50	19	20	23	23	—	—	4 411	5 986	726
25 to 34 years	2 009	697	726	279	95	128	51	33	—	—	6 643	7 812	1 037
35 to 44 years	1 170	308	374	192	76	109	48	59	4	—	8 913	10 073	483
45 to 64 years	1 247	438	422	127	53	81	61	59	6	—	7 251	9 006	514
65 years and over	667	539	96	15	3	—	—	14	—	—	3 728	4 340	336
Median age	36.9	37.6	35.2	36.4	36.5	36.5	38.5	39.0	45.2	61.0	...	...	33.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 007	1 171	824	375	140	221	194	57	15	10	7 068	8 815	1 452
1975 to 1978	3 784	1 183	1 074	406	230	367	281	197	41	5	8 003	10 177	1 448
1970 to 1974	1 861	585	495	173	114	176	128	156	25	9	8 354	11 286	586
1960 to 1969	1 188	313	325	104	82	171	78	84	31	—	9 382	11 843	387
1959 or earlier	337	155	83	32	8	35	13	5	6	—	5 767	8 428	145
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 959	3 284	2 746	1 079	574	964	682	499	107	24	7 940	10 172	3 911
0.50 or less	4 300	1 751	1 158	381	227	360	227	151	35	10	6 726	8 994	1 401
0.51 to 1.00	4 761	1 401	1 356	535	292	531	327	251	54	14	8 331	10 582	2 092
1.01 to 1.50	774	121	204	117	55	59	128	72	18	—	11 325	13 665	353
1.51 or more	124	11	28	46	—	14	—	25	—	—	11 250	13 517	65
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	218	123	55	11	—	6	12	—	11	—	4 286	7 461	107
0.50 or less	70	57	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 626	48
0.51 to 1.00	135	66	40	—	—	6	12	—	11	—	7 594	9 787	54
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 531	9 351	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	10 154	3 384	2 801	1 090	574	970	694	499	118	24	7 906	10 131	3 995
Central heating system	8 361	2 834	2 287	880	455	762	560	447	112	24	7 880	10 214	3 266
Air conditioning	1 310	232	282	156	85	161	149	191	35	19	12 260	15 165	257
Central system	201	43	72	42	—	6	21	8	9	—	8 424	10 712	65
Vehicles available	4 965	821	1 121	673	416	765	614	433	98	24	12 008	13 807	1 153
1	3 826	746	940	561	352	533	389	253	42	10	11 012	12 431	950
2 or more	1 139	75	181	112	64	232	225	180	56	14	17 813	18 431	203
House heating fuel	10 154	3 384	2 801	1 090	574	970	694	499	118	24	7 906	10 131	3 995
Utility gas	3 373	1 005	954	447	182	387	248	127	23	—	8 532	10 145	1 245
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	175	98	21	5	8	17	13	7	6	—	4 614	8 812	103
Electricity	1 329	531	359	139	54	43	88	103	12	—	6 747	9 273	539
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 206	1 717	1 467	494	330	506	345	256	77	14	7 848	10 240	2 075
Other	71	33	—	5	—	17	—	6	—	10	11 250	20 801	33
Median rooms	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.3	4.9	...	...	4.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 119	3 398	2 770	1 081	574	961	694	499	118	24	7 878	10 122	3 995
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 842	1 219	477	94	3	20	18	11	—	—	4 136	4 880	1 169
\$100 to \$149	2 097	559	616	246	104	293	141	108	30	—	9 015	10 792	676
\$150 to \$199	3 477	962	1 039	403	241	365	290	130	47	—	8 674	10 509	1 307
\$200 to \$249	1 866	475	461	254	150	190	142	185	—	9	9 970	11 820	591
\$250 to \$299	556	99	142	64	60	80	54	39	18	—	11 445	12 876	152
\$300 to \$349	149	52	4	7	4	6	38	26	7	5	20 099	17 519	54
\$350 to \$399	60	—	15	13	9	7	7	—	9	—	13 056	16 243	7
\$400 to \$499	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	3
\$500 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	75000+	87 010	—
No cash rent	59	29	16	—	3	—	4	—	7	—	5 179	10 197	36
Median	\$160	\$144	\$158	\$173	\$176	\$170	\$174	\$200	\$163	\$330	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 641	1 115	426	77	—	7	9	7	—	—	4 074	4 663	1 092
\$100 to \$149	638	217	216	78	7	58	30	26	6	—	6 783	8 802	189
\$150 to \$199	1 375	381	472	173	93	135	69	40	12	—	8 657	9 649	434
\$200 to \$249	2 033	650	623	148	124	218	137	107	26	—	8 080	10 247	779
\$250 to \$299	2 078	529	494	308	182	234	177	127	27	—	10 130	11 364	725
\$300 to \$349	1 390	300	314	188	109	198	138	116	18	9	11 077	12 815	446
\$350 to \$399	555	118	133	82	35	51	92	33	6	5	10 808	13 021	180
\$400 to \$499	292	53	64	18	15	52	31	43	16	—	14 333	14 963	95
\$500 or more	58	6	12	9	6	8	7	—	—	10	13 333	24 759	19
No cash rent	59	29	16	—	3	—	4	—	7	—	5 179	10 197	36
Median	\$234	\$196	\$222	\$260	\$268	\$262	\$274	\$270	\$286	\$380	...	...	\$218
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 545	69	212	127	43	252	322	385	111	24	21 028	21 341	118
15 to 19 percent	1 356	237	271	97	113	307	248	83	—	—	14 115	13 463	337
20 to 24 percent	1 307	315	256	212	142	260	91	31	—	—	10 973	11 074	331
25 to 29 percent	1 042	201	304	235	167	113	22	—	—	—	10 170	10 027	231
30 to 34 percent	702	94	300	222	72	14	—	—	—	—	9 502	9 193	114
35 to 49 percent	1 164	220	716	172	34	15	7	—	—	—	7 433	7 474	415
50 percent or more	2 752	2 041	695	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 808	3 847	2 221
Not computed	251	221	16	—	3	—	4	—	7	—	2500—	2 151	228
Median	28.5	50+	35.7	27.2	24.6	18.7	15.5	12.4	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 241	66	52	108	215	182	297	217	90	14	399
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	94	—	24	—	17	9	23	21	—	—	383
2 persons	187	9	6	17	28	23	54	9	41	—	417
3 persons	326	49	7	32	52	19	55	92	16	4	407
4 persons	267	—	—	8	87	57	69	43	3	—	384
5 persons	172	—	7	35	27	38	31	21	11	2	372
6 persons	118	8	—	16	—	15	50	10	11	8	428
7 persons	19	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	8	—	475
8 or more persons	58	—	8	—	4	13	12	21	—	—	422
Median	3.55	2.99	1.83	4.13	3.62	4.20	3.74	3.35	2.75	5.63	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	898	66	15	81	159	116	213	196	40	12	404
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	425
25 to 34 years	198	10	—	8	39	23	58	42	10	8	424
35 to 44 years	302	—	4	34	51	56	72	72	13	—	405
45 to 64 years	343	38	11	39	60	37	63	74	17	4	382
65 years and over	47	18	—	—	9	—	12	8	—	—	331
Male householder, no wife present	85	—	21	14	9	8	8	9	14	2	342
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	28	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	425
35 to 44 years	25	—	—	14	9	—	—	—	—	2	295
45 to 64 years	25	—	—	—	—	8	8	9	—	—	428
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	258	—	16	13	47	58	76	12	36	—	396
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	30	—	—	—	14	—	4	3	9	—	413
35 to 44 years	112	—	6	—	29	34	32	—	11	—	381
45 to 64 years	108	—	10	13	4	16	40	9	16	—	437
65 years and over	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	375
Median age	43.2	57.5	42.5	44.4	41.1	43.2	42.9	43.7	41.0	34.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	99	—	—	8	24	15	8	9	23	12	416
1975 to 1978	481	18	24	24	75	62	107	139	32	—	423
1970 to 1974	414	9	8	51	78	65	116	52	35	—	397
1960 to 1969	193	30	20	25	29	30	49	8	—	2	337
1959 or earlier	54	9	—	—	9	10	17	9	—	—	395
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	35	—	—	5	25	5	—	—	—	—	325
5 rooms	173	—	20	28	56	18	22	29	—	—	334
6 rooms	456	34	24	56	53	83	108	84	8	6	387
7 rooms	290	—	8	6	61	37	113	26	39	—	423
8 or more rooms	287	32	—	13	20	39	54	78	43	8	462
Median	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.4	7.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	18	—	—	—	—	8	5	5	—	—	410
1960 to 1969	35	—	—	—	—	8	9	18	—	—	503
1950 to 1959	204	—	14	—	38	38	35	39	28	12	446
1940 to 1949	275	—	14	32	51	36	42	71	27	2	406
1939 or earlier	709	66	24	76	126	92	206	84	35	—	384
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	121	17	16	39	11	11	27	—	—	—	285
\$20,000 to \$29,999	352	40	28	50	112	39	51	32	—	—	326
\$30,000 to \$39,999	255	9	—	5	43	74	87	37	—	—	398
\$40,000 to \$49,999	204	—	—	14	32	42	69	47	—	—	413
\$50,000 to \$59,999	163	—	8	—	8	30	76	29	4	—	536
\$60,000 to \$79,999	112	—	—	—	9	8	33	25	35	2	524
\$80,000 to \$99,999	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	750+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$35 900	\$21 600	\$25 700	\$24 300	\$28 400	\$34 600	\$38 300	\$47 500	\$75 300	\$128 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	187	23	22	35	65	11	31	—	—	—	310
15 to 19 percent	270	19	6	6	62	85	56	20	16	—	375
20 to 24 percent	243	—	21	9	34	—	67	78	34	—	466
25 to 29 percent	158	9	—	24	—	38	30	53	—	4	415
30 to 34 percent	112	—	—	18	—	23	42	10	19	—	424
35 percent or more	271	15	3	16	54	25	71	56	21	10	438
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.4	17.6	18.3	25.8	18.4	19.7	24.6	26.0	24.3	36.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	1 241	66	52	108	215	182	297	217	90	14	399
Steam or hot water system	568	51	17	46	80	80	135	79	72	8	406
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	463	15	35	47	91	73	98	91	11	2	380
Other built-in electric units	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	33	—	—	—	11	—	17	5	—	—	420
Other means	172	—	—	15	33	29	42	42	7	4	417
Air conditioning	520	15	19	31	110	65	170	54	54	2	410
Central system	77	—	4	5	9	16	22	6	15	—	422
1 or more individual room units	443	15	15	26	101	49	148	48	39	2	408
House heating fuel	1 241	66	52	108	215	182	297	217	90	14	399
Utility gas	183	9	10	23	23	37	47	27	7	—	386
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 049	57	42	85	192	145	241	190	83	14	401
Other	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	425

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New Haven city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	210	--	--	8	--	23	85	50	44	194
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	33	--	--	--	--	--	24	--	9	184
2 persons -----	75	--	--	--	--	8	42	17	8	185
3 persons -----	30	--	--	--	--	--	19	11	--	189
4 persons -----	32	--	--	8	--	15	--	--	9	138
5 persons -----	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	4	236
6 persons -----	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	250+
7 persons -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	225
8 or more persons -----	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	...
Median -----	2.46	--	--	4.00	--	3.73	1.94	3.23	4.06	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	114	--	--	--	--	15	43	29	27	199
15 to 24 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years -----	41	--	--	--	--	9	--	9	23	250+
35 to 44 years -----	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	225
45 to 64 years -----	30	--	--	--	--	--	14	12	4	204
65 years and over -----	35	--	--	--	--	6	29	--	--	170
Male householder, no wife present -----	26	--	--	--	--	8	8	10	--	181
15 to 24 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years -----	8	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	--	175
35 to 44 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 64 years -----	18	--	--	--	--	8	--	10	--	205
65 years and over -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female householder, no husband present -----	70	--	--	8	--	--	34	11	17	190
15 to 24 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years -----	8	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	88
35 to 44 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 64 years -----	35	--	--	--	--	--	24	11	--	186
65 years and over -----	27	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	17	250+
Median age -----	57.7	--	--	32.5	--	56.6	62.1	54.0	34.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	17	--	--	8	--	9	--	--	--	126
1975 to 1978 -----	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	9	250+
1970 to 1974 -----	29	--	--	--	--	--	8	9	12	236
1960 to 1969 -----	39	--	--	--	--	--	9	16	14	233
1959 or earlier -----	108	--	--	--	--	14	68	17	9	179
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4 rooms -----	22	--	--	--	--	6	16	--	--	166
5 rooms -----	38	--	--	8	--	8	22	--	--	157
6 rooms -----	108	--	--	--	--	9	28	45	26	219
7 rooms -----	33	--	--	--	--	--	19	5	9	193
8 or more rooms -----	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	250+
Median -----	5.9	--	--	5.0	--	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	8	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	88
1970 to 1974 -----	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	225
1960 to 1969 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1950 to 1959 -----	18	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	9	200
1940 to 1949 -----	12	--	--	--	--	--	4	8	--	213
1939 or earlier -----	163	--	--	--	--	14	81	33	35	192
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	18	--	--	--	--	--	18	--	--	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	44	--	--	--	--	23	10	11	--	149
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	73	--	--	--	--	--	35	17	21	204
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	41	--	--	8	--	--	10	9	14	214
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	34	--	--	--	--	--	12	13	9	219
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$150,000 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	\$26 400	--	--	\$32 500	--	\$15 400	\$26 200	\$26 800	\$30 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	35	--	--	--	--	14	21	--	--	158
10 to 14 percent -----	62	--	--	--	--	9	25	14	14	194
15 to 19 percent -----	31	--	--	8	--	--	6	17	--	204
20 to 24 percent -----	18	--	--	--	--	--	18	--	--	175
25 to 29 percent -----	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	19	4	230
30 to 34 percent -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more -----	41	--	--	--	--	--	15	--	26	250+
Not computed -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	16.3	--	--	17.5	--	10	14.3	18.2	50+	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	210	--	--	8	--	23	85	50	44	194
Steam or hot water system -----	38	--	--	--	--	--	10	20	8	222
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	133	--	--	8	--	8	69	30	18	187
Other built-in electric units -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	6	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	175
Other means -----	33	--	--	--	--	15	--	--	18	250+
Air conditioning -----	44	--	--	--	--	9	25	10	--	176
Central system -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1 or more individual room units -----	44	--	--	--	--	9	25	10	--	176
House heating fuel -----	210	--	--	8	--	23	85	50	44	194
Utility gas -----	46	--	--	--	--	6	15	17	8	206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	225
Electricity -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	155	--	--	8	--	17	70	24	36	188
Other -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	2 806	24	43	60	918	1 761	10 177	167	958	1 445	3 737	3 870
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 784	5	43	39	653	1 044	2 131	35	164	316	835	781
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	20	—	133	—	—	16	76	41
25 to 34 years	399	5	9	16	169	200	679	20	70	103	288	198
35 to 44 years	523	—	17	8	251	247	633	8	43	96	275	211
45 to 64 years	646	—	17	15	195	419	525	—	31	65	168	261
65 years and over	196	—	—	—	18	178	161	7	20	36	28	70
Male householder, no wife present	266	—	—	—	97	169	1 952	28	214	226	566	918
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	—	—	11	297	—	5	36	82	174
25 to 34 years	85	—	—	—	53	32	514	7	24	65	215	203
35 to 44 years	56	—	—	—	23	33	280	6	26	17	88	143
45 to 64 years	90	—	—	—	17	73	631	—	98	91	141	301
65 years and over	24	—	—	—	4	20	230	15	61	17	40	97
Female householder, no husband present	756	19	—	21	168	548	6 094	104	580	903	2 336	2 171
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	4	1 001	—	54	122	496	329
25 to 34 years	128	19	—	3	32	74	2 009	27	107	273	780	822
35 to 44 years	183	—	—	9	58	116	1 170	33	95	209	450	383
45 to 64 years	338	—	—	9	64	265	1 247	7	114	198	450	478
65 years and over	103	—	—	—	14	89	667	37	210	101	160	159
Median age	44.9	30.4	38.7	41.7	40.7	49.1	36.9	39.8	48.6	38.1	34.3	37.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	276	13	9	7	123	124	3 067	100	193	435	1 124	1 155
1975 to 1978	895	11	13	27	356	488	3 784	67	414	497	1 411	1 395
1970 to 1974	717	—	21	21	277	398	1 861	—	351	227	631	652
1960 to 1969	565	—	—	5	125	435	1 188	—	—	286	457	445
1959 or earlier	353	—	—	—	37	316	337	—	—	—	114	223
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	445	—	103	118	86	138
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	572	51	201	106	94	120
3 rooms	13	—	—	—	9	4	1 530	28	183	186	499	634
4 rooms	257	—	5	—	97	155	3 227	23	240	451	1 470	1 043
5 rooms	881	19	4	9	277	572	3 452	41	141	449	1 273	1 548
6 rooms	850	5	29	37	279	500	723	24	72	98	264	265
7 or more rooms	805	—	5	14	256	530	228	—	18	37	51	122
Median	5.8	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 765	24	43	60	913	1 725	9 959	167	928	1 429	3 668	3 767
0.50 or less	1 369	—	13	22	443	891	4 300	79	502	512	1 453	1 754
0.51 to 1.00	1 229	24	23	33	391	758	4 761	64	383	794	1 899	1 621
1.01 to 1.50	159	—	7	5	75	72	774	17	43	113	274	327
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	4	4	124	7	—	10	42	65
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	—	—	—	5	36	218	—	30	16	69	103
0.50 or less	5	—	—	—	—	5	70	—	15	—	19	36
0.51 to 1.00	29	—	—	—	5	24	135	—	15	16	37	67
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	325	—	—	7	85	233	2 904	69	497	422	723	1 193
2 persons	594	—	8	—	196	390	2 269	17	177	262	974	839
3 persons	636	11	10	19	151	445	1 950	19	88	274	930	639
4 persons	479	8	5	5	213	248	1 364	14	68	221	536	525
5 persons	327	—	13	16	116	182	877	34	65	160	291	327
6 or more persons	445	5	7	13	157	263	813	14	63	106	283	347
Median	3.26	3.63	4.20	4.30	3.63	3.08	2.46	2.35	1.46	2.64	2.68	2.38
Total persons	10 498	74	221	266	3 558	6 379	28 636	455	2 127	4 267	10 998	10 789
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 513	8	27	40	541	897	780	21	38	176	293	252
2	667	5	7	4	184	467	1 641	14	49	83	566	929
3 and 4	548	—	—	—	177	371	3 213	40	167	208	1 130	1 668
5 to 9	16	—	—	4	7	5	1 605	13	43	264	778	507
10 to 49	55	11	9	5	9	21	1 634	7	275	397	566	389
50 or more	7	—	—	7	—	—	1 304	72	386	317	404	125
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 806	24	43	60	918	1 761	10 154	167	947	1 445	3 727	3 868
Steam or hot water system	1 070	5	9	15	329	712	3 951	39	227	546	1 614	1 525
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 270	8	20	34	395	813	3 515	56	371	535	1 149	1 404
Other built-in electric units	51	11	5	7	4	24	695	52	283	202	99	59
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	62	—	—	—	22	40	200	7	15	14	99	65
Other means	353	—	9	4	168	172	1 793	13	51	148	766	815
Air conditioning	1 052	—	12	30	329	681	1 310	54	168	366	294	428
Central system	110	—	4	14	55	37	201	28	27	68	65	13
1 or more individual room units	942	—	8	16	274	644	1 109	26	141	298	229	415
House heating fuel	2 806	24	43	60	918	1 761	10 154	167	947	1 445	3 727	3 868
Utility gas	466	5	17	14	174	256	3 373	19	221	481	1 412	1 240
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	—	9	—	11	5	175	—	15	6	105	49
Electricity	74	11	17	7	15	24	1 329	77	477	377	258	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 232	8	—	39	714	1 471	5 206	71	234	566	1 919	2 416
Other	9	—	—	—	4	5	71	—	—	15	33	23
Income in 1979 below poverty level	236	8	—	—	56	172	4 018	59	331	516	1 641	1 471
Percent below poverty level	8.4	33.3	—	—	6.1	9.8	39.5	35.3	34.6	35.7	43.9	38.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	211	—	—	—	34	177	3 407	60	435	419	1 333	1 160
\$5,000 to \$9,999	331	19	—	—	83	229	2 801	57	263	413	1 044	1 024
\$10,000 to \$12,499	207	—	—	7	81	119	1 090	30	91	179	372	418
\$12,500 to \$14,999	226	—	5	—	60	161	574	4	45	83	216	226
\$15,000 to \$19,999	518	—	5	25	168	320	970	—	41	94	364	471
\$20,000 to \$24,999	440	—	21	5	202	212	694	6	50	131	199	308
\$25,000 to \$34,999	613	5	12	9	184	403	499	10	33	95	157	204
\$35,000 to \$49,999	228	—	—	—	102	117	118	—	—	31	47	40
\$50,000 or more	32	—	—	5	4	23	24	—	—	—	5	19
Median	\$18 918	\$6 579	\$22 212	\$17 300	\$20 645	\$17 587	\$7 885	\$7 098	\$5 803	\$8 830	\$7 132	\$8 798
Mean	\$20 075	\$10 263	\$23 402	\$24 888	\$21 470	\$19 237	\$10 114	\$8 400	\$7 727	\$10 997	\$9 618	\$10 929

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

New Haven city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 806	1 513	1 293	—	10 177	780	1 641	3 213	1 605	1 634	1 304	—
Condominium housing units	47	19	28	—	39	—	—	12	7	20	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 784	1 047	737	—	2 131	253	351	789	323	305	110	—
15 to 24 years	20	8	12	—	133	11	10	40	29	27	16	—
25 to 34 years	399	239	160	—	679	54	114	270	99	113	29	—
35 to 44 years	523	322	201	—	633	83	127	232	96	72	23	—
45 to 64 years	646	396	250	—	525	82	72	214	66	63	28	—
65 years and over	196	82	114	—	161	23	28	33	33	30	14	—
Male householder, no wife present	266	111	155	—	1 952	85	315	588	250	396	318	—
15 to 24 years	11	7	4	—	297	8	66	95	45	66	17	—
25 to 34 years	85	36	49	—	514	10	101	154	56	106	87	—
35 to 44 years	56	25	31	—	280	21	15	93	47	54	50	—
45 to 64 years	90	43	47	—	631	41	90	201	62	146	91	—
65 years and over	24	—	24	—	230	5	43	45	40	24	73	—
Female householder, no husband present	756	355	401	—	6 094	442	975	1 836	1 032	933	876	—
15 to 24 years	4	—	4	—	1 001	32	199	272	223	200	75	—
25 to 34 years	128	38	90	—	2 009	155	344	672	378	261	199	—
35 to 44 years	183	125	58	—	1 170	84	193	401	216	153	123	—
45 to 64 years	338	147	191	—	1 247	127	208	376	159	218	159	—
65 years and over	103	45	58	—	667	44	31	115	56	101	320	—
Median age	44.9	44.2	46.3	—	36.9	41.1	34.8	36.2	34.4	36.3	47.7	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	276	116	160	—	3 007	144	586	1 005	484	460	328	—
1975 to 1978	895	530	365	—	3 784	306	579	1 196	627	571	505	—
1970 to 1974	717	458	259	—	1 861	160	258	620	229	325	269	—
1960 to 1969	565	237	328	—	1 188	134	180	310	211	180	173	—
1959 or earlier	353	172	181	—	337	36	38	82	54	98	29	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	445	10	14	24	54	166	177	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	572	18	21	66	97	143	227	—
3 rooms	13	—	13	—	1 530	63	113	384	262	420	288	—
4 rooms	257	65	192	—	3 227	267	561	978	610	489	322	—
5 rooms	881	218	663	—	3 452	271	721	1 465	473	302	220	—
6 rooms	850	590	260	—	723	113	137	247	68	102	56	—
7 or more rooms	805	640	165	—	228	38	74	49	41	12	14	—
Median	5.8	6.3	5.2	—	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 765	1 513	1 252	—	9 959	780	1 635	3 146	1 567	1 579	1 252	—
0.50 or less	1 369	790	579	—	4 300	269	753	1 305	589	768	616	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 229	655	574	—	4 761	397	728	1 589	782	701	564	—
1.01 to 1.50	159	68	91	—	774	103	119	220	181	86	65	—
1.51 or more	8	—	8	—	124	11	35	32	15	24	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	—	41	—	218	—	6	67	38	55	52	—
0.50 or less	5	—	5	—	70	—	6	21	15	13	15	—
0.51 to 1.00	29	—	29	—	135	—	—	46	18	34	37	—
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	477	10	14	33	62	175	183	—
1	59	5	54	—	2 307	83	258	574	359	556	477	—
2	901	204	697	—	4 634	341	866	1 759	697	612	359	—
3	1 290	907	383	—	2 239	229	413	740	386	242	229	—
4	409	305	104	—	388	87	49	73	80	43	56	—
5 or more	147	92	55	—	132	30	41	34	21	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	211	91	120	—	3 407	193	412	923	551	638	690	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	331	132	199	—	2 801	245	493	779	562	409	313	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	207	113	94	—	1 090	116	185	339	146	186	118	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	226	149	77	—	574	69	115	257	41	63	29	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	518	236	282	—	970	37	217	393	134	116	73	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	440	228	212	—	694	28	150	257	111	94	54	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	613	394	219	—	499	64	49	220	54	94	18	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	228	161	67	—	118	18	20	36	6	29	9	—
\$50,000 or more	32	9	23	—	24	10	—	9	—	5	—	—
Median	\$18 918	\$20 638	\$17 549	—	\$7 885	\$9 189	\$9 105	\$9 285	\$7 041	\$7 121	\$4 807	—
Mean	\$20 075	\$21 506	\$18 401	—	\$10 114	\$12 025	\$10 693	\$11 303	\$8 956	\$9 856	\$7 062	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 806	1 513	1 293	—	10 154	780	1 641	3 206	1 589	1 634	1 304	—
Steam or hot water system	1 070	617	453	—	3 951	335	454	1 106	695	884	477	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 270	628	642	—	3 515	279	701	1 173	456	394	512	—
Other built-in electric units	51	5	46	—	695	54	27	83	123	197	211	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	62	50	12	—	200	—	56	69	16	22	37	—
Other means	353	213	140	—	1 793	112	403	775	299	137	67	—
Air conditioning	1 052	592	460	—	1 310	78	159	378	141	265	289	—
Central system	110	88	22	—	201	9	24	26	25	15	102	—
Vehicles available	2 496	1 380	1 116	—	4 965	430	854	1 714	791	720	456	—
1	1 289	696	593	—	3 826	347	662	1 267	628	541	381	—
2 or more	1 207	684	523	—	1 139	83	192	447	163	179	75	—
House heating fuel	2 806	1 513	1 293	—	10 154	780	1 641	3 206	1 589	1 634	1 304	—
Utility gas	466	241	225	—	3 373	327	483	964	737	545	317	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas	25	9	16	—	175	22	30	40	46	23	14	—
Electricity	74	5	69	—	1 329	123	76	182	201	317	430	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 232	1 254	978	—	5 206	298	1 046	2 020	586	735	521	—
Other	9	4	5	—	71	10	6	—	19	14	22	—
Water heating fuel	2 806	1 513	1 293	—	10 155	780	1 641	3 203	1 605	1 634	1 292	—
Utility gas	1 592	778	814	—	5 601	409	1 066	2 008	956	681	481	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas	128	57	71	—	462	23	94	231	46	54	14	—
Electricity	436	289	147	—	1 825	174	202	376	239	377	457	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	650	389	261	—	2 242	174	279	588	358	511	332	—
Other	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	6	11	8	—
Family householder	2 413	1 368	1 045	—	6 746	609	1 218	2 265	1 172	915	567	—
With own children under 18 years	1 486	851	635	—	5 229	491	960	1 747	942	663	426	—
With own children under 6 years	482	261	221	—	2 490	182	463	850	451	348	196	—
Female householder, no husband present	512	257	255	—	4 321	338	798	1 376	801	589	419	—
With own children under 18 years	300	126	174	—	3 662	288	697	1 181	700	467	329	—
With own children under 6 years	63	22	41	—	1 721	82	353	582	324	232	148	—
Nonfamily householder	393	145	248	—	3 431	171	423	948	433	719	737	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	236	88	148	—	4 018	308	587	1 170	733	610	610	—
Percent below poverty level	8.4	5.8	11.4	—	39.5	39.5	35.8	36.4	45.7	37.3	46.8	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

New Haven city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	2 806	325	594	636	479	327	220	126	99	3.26	10 498
Nonrelatives present	204	—	53	57	48	29	8	—	9	3.36	876
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	26
4 rooms	257	80	60	64	34	—	11	4	4	2.31	774
5 rooms	881	135	247	188	156	104	22	29	—	2.81	3 183
6 rooms	850	76	136	241	158	111	81	31	16	3.38	3 068
7 rooms	396	16	72	56	83	49	60	24	36	4.15	1 668
8 or more rooms	409	18	66	87	48	63	46	38	43	4.20	1 779
Median	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.5	7.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 765	320	594	612	479	322	213	126	99	3.27	10 313
1.00 or less	2 598	320	594	612	479	322	187	62	22	3.13	8 944
1.01 to 1.50	159	—	—	—	—	—	26	60	73	7.39	1 303
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	7.50	66
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	5	—	24	—	5	7	—	—	3.15	185
1.00 or less	34	5	—	24	—	5	—	—	—	3.00	140
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6.00	45
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 513	127	283	360	315	185	140	30	73	3.46	4 778
2 or more	1 293	198	311	276	164	142	80	96	26	3.00	5 720
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 451	127	262	356	299	185	140	19	63	3.45	4 427
Less than \$10,000	18	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.40	25
\$10,000 to \$19,999	165	10	33	68	25	7	22	—	—	3.08	407
\$20,000 to \$29,999	425	33	82	101	127	56	7	8	11	3.47	1 089
\$30,000 to \$39,999	296	14	48	35	69	48	40	3	39	4.24	1 081
\$40,000 to \$49,999	238	32	24	59	35	40	43	—	—	3.61	901
\$50,000 to \$59,999	163	20	32	54	21	17	11	—	8	3.05	505
\$60,000 to \$79,999	112	8	34	22	22	17	9	—	—	3.14	313
\$80,000 to \$99,999	26	—	9	9	—	—	—	8	—	2.94	73
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6.00	33
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$33 700	\$38 800	\$32 200	\$31 300	\$29 800	\$36 600	\$40 100	\$32 500	\$36 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 806	325	594	636	479	327	220	126	99	3.26	10 498
Median income	\$18 918	\$10 516	\$15 993	\$20 127	\$21 803	\$23 920	\$21 029	\$22 500	\$25 324	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	22.7	28.4	23.1	23.0	18.3	21.8	25.3	24.3	21.3	...	...
With a mortgage	23.4	27.6	27.2	23.1	18.5	22.3	27.5	24.3	22.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.3	50+	14.2	22.5	15.6	13.6	13.9	—	12.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	236	47	45	53	49	20	—	8	14	2.99	...
Median income	\$3 602	\$2 740	\$2 868	\$2 546	\$5 144	\$6 250	—	\$6 250	\$13 056	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	—	50+	—	50+	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 177	2 904	2 269	1 950	1 364	877	373	324	116	2.46	28 636
Nonrelatives present	1 069	—	412	234	169	124	81	42	7	3.02	3 617
ROOMS											
1 room	445	391	36	10	—	—	8	—	—	1.07	523
2 rooms	572	492	74	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	622
3 rooms	1 530	929	425	88	72	9	7	—	—	1.32	2 341
4 rooms	3 227	733	986	894	392	147	54	10	11	2.39	8 377
5 rooms	3 452	335	690	852	704	470	202	165	34	3.32	11 961
6 rooms	723	17	51	100	157	193	88	75	42	4.69	3 448
7 or more rooms	228	7	7	—	39	58	14	74	29	5.71	1 364
Median	4.3	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 959	2 806	2 223	1 915	1 347	860	373	324	111	2.48	28 123
1.00 or less	9 061	2 806	2 195	1 899	1 275	704	102	74	6	2.29	22 670
1.01 to 1.50	774	—	—	6	72	147	256	240	53	6.13	4 713
1.51 or more	124	—	28	10	—	9	15	10	52	6.50	740
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	218	98	46	35	17	17	—	—	5	1.74	513
1.00 or less	205	98	38	35	17	17	—	—	—	1.62	455
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	2.31	58
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	780	153	105	153	123	133	35	59	19	3.36	2 900
2	1 641	339	420	315	219	188	89	38	33	2.70	4 804
3 and 4	3 213	690	753	761	508	280	100	94	27	2.71	9 458
5 to 9	1 605	381	388	291	287	89	72	71	26	2.62	4 807
10 to 49	1 634	636	449	231	136	91	40	40	11	1.90	3 912
50 or more	1 304	705	154	199	91	96	37	22	—	1.42	2 755
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 119	2 904	2 250	1 950	1 341	861	373	324	116	2.46	28 436
Less than \$100	1 641	761	261	322	185	68	25	5	14	1.73	3 674
\$100 to \$149	638	266	145	57	46	32	37	37	18	1.87	1 814
\$150 to \$199	1 375	403	369	226	191	64	59	32	31	2.27	3 775
\$200 to \$249	2 033	596	553	425	194	183	29	48	5	2.26	5 173
\$250 to \$299	2 078	485	454	398	332	216	94	95	4	2.75	6 056
\$300 to \$349	1 390	237	291	315	195	166	102	52	32	3.03	4 512
\$350 to \$399	555	70	105	122	138	72	17	31	—	3.34	1 866
\$400 to \$499	292	42	54	75	39	54	7	16	5	3.17	1 075
\$500 or more	58	10	5	—	19	6	3	8	7	4.24	368
No cash rent	59	34	13	10	2	—	—	—	—	1.37	123
Median	\$234	\$200	\$230	\$243	\$257	\$276	\$263	\$270	\$198	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 177	2 904	2 269	1 950	1 364	877	373	324	116	2.46	28 636
Median income	\$7 885	\$4 710	\$8 121	\$8 291	\$8 835	\$11 105	\$10 136	\$16 071	\$11 591	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.5	30.1	29.4	28.6	27.8	26.5	26.6	19.7	19.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 018	1 080	753	833	611	358	199	110	74	2.71	...
Median income	\$3 803	\$2 644	\$3 510	\$3 742	\$4 971	\$6 311	\$6 003	\$8 750	\$10 398	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.5	46.0	42.3	22.5	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
New Haven city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	325	—	—	—	—	—	45	15	42	10	—	8	36	110	59	44.9
2 persons	594	42	37	147	91	—	20	18	26	5	—	23	63	96	26	54.8
3 persons	636	88	97	194	70	—	20	—	—	—	—	41	19	62	12	46.5
4 persons	479	103	123	115	22	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	36	31	—	41.2
5 persons	327	—	69	108	89	—	—	19	—	—	—	5	11	13	6	40.1
6 or more persons	445	97	158	101	13	—	—	—	5	9	—	10	18	26	—	41.6
Median	3.26	4.17	4.54	3.41	2.60	4.71	1.44	2.22	1.62	1.90	6.00	3.30	2.38	2.11	1.37	—
Total persons	10 498	4 595	2 626	2 696	602	81	136	170	190	69	1	467	588	951	224	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 765	394	505	642	196	11	85	56	90	24	4	128	183	338	94	45.0
1.01 or more persons per room	167	16	64	55	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	10	8	5	—	42.9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	39.8
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	1 451	239	310	373	82	7	36	25	43	—	—	38	112	143	35	44.0
Less than 15 percent	1 241	198	302	343	47	7	28	25	25	—	—	30	112	108	8	43.2
15 to 19 percent	187	20	55	93	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	13	—	47.0
20 to 24 percent	270	70	50	187	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	8	41.9
25 to 29 percent	243	58	87	43	9	—	21	14	9	—	—	4	18	7	—	39.9
30 to 34 percent	158	25	35	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	13	—	43.2
35 percent or more	112	10	25	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	21	—	42.3
Not computed	271	15	50	53	29	—	—	11	8	—	—	26	29	50	—	45.5
Median	23.4	20.8	22.6	19.0	38.1	12.5	21.7	29.5	22.5	—	—	50+	32.0	34.0	17.5	—
Not mortgaged	210	41	8	30	35	—	8	—	18	—	—	8	—	35	27	57.7
Less than 10 percent	35	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	14	—	65.6
10 to 14 percent	62	32	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.8
15 to 19 percent	31	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	55.5
20 to 24 percent	18	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	56.6
25 to 29 percent	23	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	41	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	67.6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	13.2	27.5	15.8	10—	—	22.5	—	15.5	—	—	17.5	—	21.7	50+	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	2 904	—	—	—	—	121	345	180	502	216	119	232	173	411	575	51.3
2 persons	2 269	101	89	215	88	112	90	58	777	5	19	478	359	359	66	35.7
3 persons	1 950	161	79	66	45	48	67	11	38	9	298	623	267	140	37	37.0
4 persons	1 344	210	140	68	20	11	12	24	5	—	179	345	211	136	9	33.0
5 persons	877	143	143	51	11	5	—	7	—	—	33	204	110	131	8	32.4
6 or more persons	813	6	143	162	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	216	80	—	39.0
Median	2.46	3.87	4.52	3.05	2.41	1.75	1.24	1.28	1.13	1.03	2.41	2.97	3.32	2.09	1.08	—
Total persons	28 636	4 613	3 036	2 114	507	518	750	439	862	244	2 696	5 992	4 223	3 417	773	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 959	664	613	520	161	277	495	272	610	224	992	1 965	1 148	1 227	658	36.9
1.01 or more persons per room	898	107	167	103	—	20	—	8	21	6	71	161	146	73	17	37.1
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	218	15	20	5	—	20	19	—	—	—	9	44	22	20	—	35.5
1.01 or more persons per room	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	40.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	10 119	673	625	515	152	297	514	280	631	230	1 001	1 984	1 170	1 247	667	36.9
15 to 19 percent	1 545	163	190	190	33	23	51	63	110	19	33	138	188	226	112	42.7
20 to 24 percent	1 356	136	126	145	41	48	78	20	104	54	58	252	105	125	174	37.4
25 to 29 percent	1 307	138	171	33	27	39	92	46	106	—	—	175	102	157	90	37.2
30 to 34 percent	702	98	75	33	11	27	29	27	91	22	—	160	143	127	79	37.9
35 to 39 percent	1 702	50	50	43	6	46	46	28	35	—	—	56	61	61	40	35.6
40 to 44 percent	1 164	31	56	48	1	43	46	26	28	27	110	231	170	186	79	37.6
45 percent or more	2 251	57	59	76	20	43	128	48	180	67	44	89	286	339	140	32.9
Not computed	251	5	13	14	—	27	13	15	17	—	46	35	9	26	22	34.9
Median	28.5	21.4	19.6	19.6	23.7	32.1	30.0	26.7	24.4	25.2	45.5	40.4	29.0	29.0	27.6	—

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	325	112	--	45	15	42	10	213	--	8	36	110	59	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	320	112	--	45	15	42	10	208	--	8	36	110	54	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	5	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	127	40	--	14	9	17	--	87	--	3	19	46	19	
2 or more	198	72	--	31	6	25	10	126	--	5	17	64	40	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	88	17	--	6	6	5	--	71	--	--	--	25	46	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	21	--	--	--	15	6	44	--	--	--	31	13	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	46	17	--	--	9	8	--	29	--	--	12	17	--	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	46	29	--	24	--	5	--	17	--	--	7	10	--	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41	--	--	--	--	--	--	41	--	8	12	21	--	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	19	--	15	--	--	4	11	--	--	5	6	--	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	9	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$50,000 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Median	\$10 516	\$12 586	--	\$14 219	\$10 417	\$10 313	\$7 083	\$8 672	--	\$18 000	\$14 643	\$9 844	\$4 103	
Mean	\$10 569	\$12 385	--	\$15 357	\$6 003	\$11 672	\$11 573	\$9 614	--	\$17 558	\$14 863	\$10 204	\$4 233	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	127	40	--	14	9	17	--	87	--	3	19	46	19	
With a mortgage	94	40	--	14	9	17	--	54	--	3	19	32	--	
Less than \$200	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$200 to \$249	24	14	--	14	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	10	--	
\$250 to \$299	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$300 to \$349	17	9	--	--	9	--	--	8	--	--	8	--	--	
\$350 to \$399	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	4	5	--	
\$400 to \$499	23	8	--	--	--	8	--	15	--	--	7	8	--	
\$500 to \$599	21	9	--	--	--	9	--	12	--	3	--	9	--	
\$600 to \$749	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$750 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Median	\$383	\$333	--	\$225	\$325	\$506	--	\$400	--	\$550	\$369	\$406	--	
Not mortgaged	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	33	--	--	--	14	19	
Less than \$50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$50 to \$74	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$75 to \$99	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$100 to \$124	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$125 to \$149	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$150 to \$199	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	24	--	--	--	14	10	
\$200 to \$249	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$250 or more	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	9	
Median	\$184	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$184	--	--	--	\$175	\$197	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	28.4	24.3	--	22.5	37.5	24.7	--	29.3	--	37.5	26.9	25.8	50+	
With a mortgage	27.6	24.3	--	22.5	37.5	24.7	--	28.5	--	37.5	26.9	28.5	--	
Not mortgaged	50+	--	--	--	--	--	--	50+	--	--	--	21.5	50+	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	47	17	--	6	6	5	--	30	--	--	--	16	14	
Percent below poverty level	14.5	15.2	--	13.3	40.0	11.9	--	14.1	--	--	--	14.5	23.7	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 904	1 364	121	345	180	502	216	1 540	149	232	173	411	575	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 806	1 303	106	326	180	481	210	1 503	142	232	166	397	566	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	61	15	19	--	21	6	37	7	--	7	14	9	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	153	57	8	--	14	35	--	96	6	15	--	39	36	
2	339	204	20	60	15	66	43	135	23	15	29	46	22	
3 and 4	690	333	29	85	54	129	36	357	14	61	57	145	80	
5 to 9	381	173	16	38	29	50	40	208	34	55	28	51	40	
10 to 49	636	325	39	91	40	131	24	311	60	52	39	67	93	
50 or more	705	272	9	71	28	91	73	433	12	34	20	63	304	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	1 576	545	65	108	50	199	123	1 031	96	92	101	220	522	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	688	381	35	124	49	125	48	307	53	41	33	142	38	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	198	93	21	5	21	36	10	105	--	40	14	36	15	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	116	66	--	23	10	25	8	50	--	35	8	7	--	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	154	131	--	27	24	62	18	23	--	17	--	6	--	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	103	89	--	50	10	29	--	14	--	7	7	--	--	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	33	--	8	16	9	--	10	--	--	10	--	--	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	16	--	--	--	7	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	
\$50,000 or more	10	10	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Median	\$4 710	\$6 957	\$4 659	\$8 229	\$9 392	\$7 364	\$4 639	\$4 025	\$3 832	\$8 712	\$3 902	\$4 753	\$3 485	
Mean	\$7 176	\$9 429	\$5 089	\$9 812	\$10 556	\$10 767	\$7 202	\$5 181	\$3 876	\$8 432	\$6 614	\$5 528	\$3 528	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 904	1 364	121	345	180	502	216	1 540	149	232	173	411	575	
Less than \$100	761	252	8	16	30	115	83	509	--	6	37	88	378	
\$100 to \$149	266	158	15	32	31	52	28	108	--	17	16	34	41	
\$150 to \$199	403	209	27	42	44	69	27	194	26	46	18	76	28	
\$200 to \$249	596	223	40	90	7	51	35	373	58	84	45	109	77	
\$250 to \$299	485	264	20	90	21	108	25	221	39	54	40	49	39	
\$300 to \$349	237	166	8	43	33	73	9	71	19	18	10	24	--	
\$350 to \$399	70	40	--	30	10	--	--	30	7	--	--	23	--	
\$400 to \$499	42	20	--	--	4	7	9	22	--	7	7	8	--	
\$500 or more	10	10	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
No cash rent	34	22	3	2	--	17	--	12	--	--	--	--	12	
Median	\$200	\$214	\$213	\$247	\$177	\$210	\$146	\$188	\$240	\$231	\$215	\$204	\$72	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.1	28.0	42.0	30.8	27.5	26.8	24.9	33.1	50+	29.9	33.0	36.7	28.2	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 080	370	50	73	50	137	60	710	80	56	84	171	319	
Percent below poverty level	37.2	27.1	41.3	21.2	27.8	27.3	27.8	46.1	53.7	24.1	48.6	41.6	55.5	

Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

New Haven city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105	—	10	64	—	17	—	7	7	—	—	27 100	34 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	87	—	2	54	—	17	—	7	7	—	—	28 200	37 800
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	27 200	44 300
35 to 44 years	46	—	2	27	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	29 100	39 300
45 to 64 years	17	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	24 400	32 900
65 years and over	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
Male householder, no wife present	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	37.8	—	37.5	38.2	—	39.2	—	27.5	37.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	21	—	2	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	25 500
1975 to 1978	47	—	—	16	—	17	—	7	7	—	—	43 800	48 000
1970 to 1974	29	—	8	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 100	22 500
1960 to 1969	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	25 200
5 rooms	12	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 500	27 100
6 rooms	46	—	8	21	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	27 900	34 300
7 rooms	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
8 or more rooms	24	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	46 400	48 500
Median	6.1	—	5.9	5.9	—	6.3	—	6.0	8.5+	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
2	8	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 300	22 500
3	63	—	8	31	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	28 900	34 900
4	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 900	24 900
5 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	85 000	85 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940 to 1949	30	—	2	21	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	26 300	34 700
1939 or earlier	65	—	8	33	—	17	—	—	7	—	—	27 100	35 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	13	—	2	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 700	24 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	—	—	26	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	29 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	29 600	36 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	67 500	67 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	85 000	85 000
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 394	—	\$2500—	\$15 385	—	\$19 625	—	\$28 750	\$40 906	—	—	...	...
Mean	\$17 086	—	\$1 346	\$14 599	—	\$19 528	—	\$29 495	\$43 975	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	97	—	10	56	—	17	—	7	7	—	—	27 400	35 500
Less than 15 percent	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
15 to 19 percent	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	67 500	67 500
20 to 24 percent	24	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	28 200	42 700
25 to 29 percent	29	—	2	10	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	41 300	35 600
30 to 34 percent	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
35 percent or more	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
Not computed	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
Median	25.6	—	27.5	25.5	—	27.5	—	17.5	22.5	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
Less than 10 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	32.5	—	—	32.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	105	—	10	64	—	17	—	7	7	—	—	27 100	34 800
1.01 or more persons per room	22	—	2	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 300	26 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	105	—	10	64	—	17	—	7	7	—	—	27 100	34 800
Central heating system	78	—	10	37	—	17	—	7	7	—	—	28 800	38 100
Air conditioning	25	—	—	8	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	42 300	44 300
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
Percent below poverty level	7.6	—	80.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

New Haven city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 364	53	45	274	672	672	325	180	82	46	15	259
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	899	3	19	67	296	295	94	93	24	8	—	260
15 to 24 years.....	139	—	—	7	66	42	—	24	—	—	—	246
25 to 34 years.....	366	—	6	15	100	133	62	37	5	8	—	271
35 to 44 years.....	211	—	7	27	60	69	20	14	14	—	—	260
45 to 64 years.....	137	—	6	8	57	44	6	11	5	—	—	248
65 years and over.....	46	3	—	10	13	7	6	7	—	—	—	244
Male householder, no wife present.....	310	20	9	75	79	48	11	18	19	31	—	229
15 to 24 years.....	52	—	9	—	12	3	—	6	19	3	—	267
25 to 34 years.....	119	—	—	52	13	45	6	3	—	—	—	239
35 to 44 years.....	21	—	—	—	8	—	5	3	—	5	—	325
45 to 64 years.....	87	—	—	23	35	—	—	6	—	23	—	220
65 years and over.....	31	20	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 155	30	17	132	297	329	220	69	39	7	15	264
15 to 24 years.....	343	—	—	48	130	91	52	12	10	—	—	248
25 to 34 years.....	422	—	—	62	93	128	92	32	8	7	—	269
35 to 44 years.....	184	9	10	6	29	57	48	12	13	—	—	286
45 to 64 years.....	155	3	7	16	36	43	28	13	—	—	9	264
65 years and over.....	51	18	—	—	5	10	—	—	8	—	6	213
Median age.....	31.8	70.4	42.2	31.7	30.2	30.9	32.0	30.6	34.4	45.0	64.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 174	8	19	127	302	405	143	93	44	33	—	266
1975 to 1978.....	817	36	13	104	228	188	125	63	38	13	9	256
1970 to 1974.....	232	9	7	32	90	38	51	5	—	—	—	240
1960 to 1969.....	90	—	6	11	35	26	—	12	—	—	—	240
1959 or earlier.....	51	—	—	—	17	15	6	7	—	—	6	259
ROOMS												
1 room.....	41	11	—	11	5	—	8	6	—	—	—	198
2 rooms.....	77	27	—	10	15	19	6	—	—	—	—	203
3 rooms.....	339	—	15	96	70	102	32	21	—	3	—	236
4 rooms.....	833	—	7	103	330	224	90	42	28	—	9	246
5 rooms.....	884	6	10	48	235	290	151	94	35	15	—	269
6 rooms.....	159	9	7	6	11	33	31	10	19	28	6	319
7 or more rooms.....	31	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	266
Median.....	4.4	2.1	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.7	4.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 364	53	45	274	672	672	325	180	82	46	15	259
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 283	47	45	262	650	637	325	174	82	46	15	259
0.50 or less.....	589	17	7	88	179	113	41	58	40	31	15	249
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 273	21	32	147	351	407	184	103	20	8	—	260
1.01 to 1.50.....	357	9	6	17	106	95	82	13	22	7	—	274
1.51 or more.....	64	—	—	10	14	22	18	—	—	—	—	270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	81	6	—	12	22	35	—	6	—	—	—	251
0.50 or less.....	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
0.51 to 1.00.....	44	6	—	12	4	22	—	—	—	—	—	237
1.01 to 1.50.....	25	—	—	—	6	13	—	6	—	—	—	282
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 141	14	19	153	315	308	220	49	39	15	9	259
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 104	14	19	141	309	295	220	43	39	15	9	259
1.01 or more persons per room.....	230	9	—	12	52	51	76	9	14	7	—	291
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	37	—	—	12	6	13	—	6	—	—	—	253
1.01 or more persons per room.....	25	—	—	—	6	13	—	6	—	—	—	282
BEDROOMS												
None.....	41	11	—	11	5	—	8	6	—	—	—	198
1.....	469	27	15	112	99	158	43	12	—	3	—	234
2.....	1 102	—	14	92	406	299	132	95	47	8	9	256
3.....	674	6	3	59	151	196	129	67	22	35	6	273
4.....	54	9	6	—	5	15	6	—	13	—	—	266
5 or more.....	24	—	7	—	6	4	7	—	—	—	—	246
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	146	—	7	15	9	81	16	7	—	5	6	265
2.....	621	3	—	19	236	151	124	47	41	—	—	267
3 and 4.....	865	13	12	62	264	238	118	82	29	38	9	265
5 to 9.....	396	9	14	73	100	123	47	18	12	—	—	251
10 to 49.....	213	8	12	37	50	75	17	14	—	—	—	250
50 or more.....	120	20	—	68	13	4	3	12	—	—	—	191
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	500+
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	92	8	3	5	39	22	—	6	—	—	9	233
1970 to 1974.....	85	20	—	17	6	28	10	4	—	—	—	223
1960 to 1969.....	187	13	—	33	51	69	9	9	—	3	—	247
1950 to 1959.....	257	3	—	39	47	86	38	14	30	—	—	271
1940 to 1949.....	591	—	27	59	207	98	83	56	23	38	—	251
1939 or earlier.....	1 152	9	15	121	322	369	185	91	29	5	6	263
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 165	33	36	209	635	630	311	168	82	46	15	262
4 or more.....	199	20	9	65	37	42	14	12	—	—	—	205
With elevator.....	143	20	—	59	20	18	14	12	—	—	—	197
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	221	21	19	34	72	49	16	5	5	—	...	225
15 to 19 percent.....	238	8	7	15	85	55	19	20	6	23	...	254
20 to 24 percent.....	229	18	—	13	58	114	16	—	10	—	...	264
25 to 29 percent.....	220	6	—	40	55	104	6	9	—	—	...	253
30 to 34 percent.....	60	—	—	7	18	16	6	13	—	—	...	268
35 to 49 percent.....	449	—	10	55	129	66	83	93	8	5	...	276
50 percent or more.....	800	—	9	87	217	222	157	37	53	18	...	270
Not computed.....	147	—	—	23	38	46	22	3	—	—	15	253
Median.....	40.4	18.4	17.5	38.2	39.4	29.6	50+	41.7	50+	30.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 364	53	45	274	672	672	325	180	82	46	15	259
Central heating system.....	1 576	53	36	189	392	468	214	118	53	38	15	261
Air conditioning.....	278	9	—	18	54	75	43	40	5	34	—	262
Central system.....	64	—	—	—	—	—	9	21	—	34	—	500+

Table B — 60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	322	45	33	27	28	68	57	26	21	17	16 400	18 469	51
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	252	—	33	27	28	51	57	26	21	9	18 194	20 755	10
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	21 250	22 010	—
25 to 34 years	64	—	11	9	8	5	8	23	—	—	19 500	18 993	—
35 to 44 years	95	—	10	—	16	29	30	3	7	—	18 125	19 394	10
45 to 64 years	63	—	4	10	4	9	13	—	14	9	20 865	28 024	—
65 years and over	24	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 442	—
Male householder, no wife present	27	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2 708	15 429	13
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 34 years	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	26 250	24 223	8
35 to 44 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 835	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	43	26	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	3 750	6 979	28
15 to 24 years	19	9	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	15 125	8 521	9
25 to 34 years	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	965	2
35 to 44 years	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 005	2
45 to 64 years	11	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	15 536	9 822	6
65 years and over	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 915	9
Median age	38.5	38.2	41.3	57.2	38.3	38.8	37.4	27.8	47.9	45.3	...	...	38.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	51	9	4	9	14	15	—	—	—	—	13 125	11 669	13
1975 to 1978	137	7	15	—	3	35	41	15	12	9	20 590	22 743	15
1970 to 1974	46	8	—	—	11	10	—	3	6	8	16 000	22 418	8
1960 to 1969	27	9	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	—	11 406	12 626	9
1959 or earlier	61	12	14	10	—	8	6	8	3	—	11 125	14 161	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	318	45	33	27	24	68	57	26	21	17	16 500	18 525	51
1.01 or more persons per room	67	—	10	10	5	10	18	—	14	—	17 125	20 923	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 005	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	322	45	33	27	28	68	57	26	21	17	16 400	18 469	51
Central heating system	243	32	14	18	17	49	57	18	21	17	18 583	20 560	36
Air conditioning	76	2	13	—	—	19	16	18	—	8	20 909	22 086	2
Central system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	283	18	33	19	24	68	57	26	21	17	17 375	20 396	24
1	110	10	14	9	15	27	27	—	8	—	16 029	16 854	6
2 or more	173	8	19	10	9	41	30	26	13	17	19 844	22 648	18
House heating fuel	322	45	33	27	28	68	57	26	21	17	16 400	18 469	51
Utility gas	61	18	—	10	13	12	5	—	3	—	12 981	12 713	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	51 019	44 962	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	237	16	29	17	15	56	52	26	18	8	17 986	19 346	16
Other	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	183	11
Median rooms	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.3	6.8	8.4	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105	8	8	9	13	36	17	7	7	—	16 394	17 086	8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	97	8	—	9	13	36	17	7	7	—	16 779	18 026	8
Less than \$200	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	21 250	20 510	—
\$200 to \$249	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 545	—
\$250 to \$299	13	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	14 821	14 958	—
\$300 to \$349	10	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 346	8
\$350 to \$399	19	—	—	9	—	10	—	—	—	—	15 125	14 208	—
\$400 to \$499	27	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	—	18 375	20 610	—
\$500 to \$599	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	21 250	21 010	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40 906	43 975	—
Median	\$380	\$325	—	\$375	\$268	\$405	\$192	\$475	\$750+	—	...	...	\$325
Not mortgaged	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 695	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 695	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$175	—	\$175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	97	8	—	9	13	36	17	7	7	—	16 779	18 026	8
Less than 15 percent	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	21 250	20 510	—
15 to 19 percent	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	28 750	29 495	—
20 to 24 percent	24	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	7	—	15 417	23 186	—
25 to 29 percent	29	—	—	—	2	20	7	—	—	—	18 125	17 977	—
30 to 34 percent	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 510	—
35 percent or more	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 005	—
Not computed	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 750	8
Median	25.6	—	—	37.5	23.0	28.0	14.2	17.5	22.5	—	...	...	—
Not mortgaged	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 695	—
Less than 10 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 695	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	32.5	—	32.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—

Table B—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 374	745	705	259	155	267	88	108	47	-	7 326	9 855	1 144
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	902	111	198	120	102	198	67	86	20	-	13 039	13 987	197
15 to 24 years -----	139	18	29	23	23	24	16	6	-	-	12 446	12 717	18
25 to 34 years -----	366	62	78	56	33	84	16	32	5	-	11 920	12 765	92
35 to 44 years -----	211	6	37	36	26	58	18	30	-	-	15 046	15 760	43
45 to 64 years -----	140	12	33	-	20	32	17	11	15	-	15 391	17 273	31
65 years and over -----	46	13	21	5	-	-	-	7	-	-	6 190	9 418	13
Male householder, no wife present -----	310	126	63	51	-	31	7	9	23	-	6 768	9 899	113
15 to 24 years -----	52	35	6	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	4 357	5 594	31
25 to 34 years -----	119	39	32	29	-	12	7	-	-	-	7 228	8 009	50
35 to 44 years -----	21	8	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	16 250	11 924	8
45 to 64 years -----	87	19	19	17	-	-	-	9	23	-	10 809	16 652	19
65 years and over -----	31	25	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 812	4 053	5
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 162	508	444	88	53	38	14	13	4	-	5 532	6 636	834
15 to 24 years -----	343	240	73	9	7	4	10	-	-	-	4 049	5 045	299
25 to 34 years -----	422	154	212	27	10	19	-	-	-	-	5 913	6 308	320
35 to 44 years -----	191	39	105	19	-	15	-	13	-	-	6 744	8 181	123
45 to 64 years -----	155	53	35	33	30	-	-	-	4	-	7 112	8 905	70
65 years and over -----	51	22	19	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	5 673	7 383	22
Median age -----	31.9	27.6	31.3	33.7	36.9	33.6	33.4	38.2	51.4	-	...	...	29.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 181	433	345	145	67	97	13	58	23	-	6 840	8 872	635
1975 to 1978 -----	817	261	260	74	28	136	39	10	9	-	6 872	9 350	435
1970 to 1974 -----	235	32	87	21	13	22	29	22	9	-	9 871	13 179	55
1960 to 1969 -----	90	13	13	19	22	12	-	11	-	-	12 500	13 301	13
1959 or earlier -----	51	6	-	-	25	-	7	7	6	-	14 450	19 318	6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 293	729	653	255	155	258	88	108	47	-	7 388	9 938	1 107
0.50 or less -----	589	240	136	70	11	50	26	33	23	-	6 703	9 709	228
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 276	421	360	107	100	181	51	38	18	-	7 233	9 606	649
1.01 to 1.50 -----	364	63	132	70	44	21	11	17	6	-	9 015	10 468	197
1.51 or more -----	64	5	25	8	-	6	-	20	-	-	10 625	15 654	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	81	16	52	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	6 612	7 522	37
0.50 or less -----	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 250	5 630	-
0.51 to 1.00 -----	44	10	21	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	7 308	9 202	12
1.01 to 1.50 -----	25	6	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 250	5 473	25
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	2 374	745	705	259	155	267	88	108	47	-	7 326	9 855	1 144
Central heating system -----	1 586	487	415	176	94	214	73	80	47	-	7 802	10 710	680
Air conditioning -----	278	70	37	16	12	54	35	20	34	-	15 270	16 060	72
Central system -----	64	20	9	9	-	3	-	-	23	-	10 833	17 714	20
Vehicles available -----	1 177	164	249	194	113	229	88	93	47	-	12 262	13 902	278
1 -----	843	134	219	152	66	170	44	53	5	-	11 127	11 977	216
2 or more -----	334	30	30	42	47	59	44	40	42	-	16 000	18 762	62
House heating fuel -----	2 374	745	705	259	155	267	88	108	47	-	7 326	9 855	1 144
Utility gas -----	977	305	330	113	65	95	18	23	28	-	7 249	9 190	511
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	44	11	18	-	6	-	9	-	-	-	8 409	10 069	24
Electricity -----	144	48	35	36	6	10	-	9	-	-	6 714	9 404	57
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 200	381	322	110	78	153	61	76	19	-	7 391	10 376	552
Other -----	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	18 750	18 800	-
Median rooms -----	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.5	5.8	-	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
2 364	745	702	252	155	267	88	108	47	-	7 315	9 859	1 141	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	92	49	32	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	4 847	5 784	40
\$100 to \$149 -----	464	167	113	52	51	64	-	11	6	-	7 257	9 034	218
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 144	402	374	123	49	101	54	41	-	-	6 426	8 463	657
\$200 to \$249 -----	415	63	141	44	33	58	14	49	13	-	10 199	12 829	146
\$250 to \$299 -----	148	22	36	20	12	41	10	7	-	-	12 000	12 999	38
\$300 to \$349 -----	12	3	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 000	7 514	3
\$350 to \$399 -----	56	15	-	-	-	3	10	-	28	-	30 000	24 935	15
\$400 to \$499 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more -----	18	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 857	3 410	15
No cash rent -----	15	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	4 583	6 935	9
Median -----	\$172	\$164	\$169	\$172	\$155	\$174	\$190	\$202	\$358	-	...	...	\$167
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	53	25	25	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 150	5 580	14
\$100 to \$149 -----	45	19	7	-	12	7	-	-	-	-	6 250	8 716	19
\$150 to \$199 -----	274	125	92	17	6	29	-	5	-	-	5 469	7 153	153
\$200 to \$249 -----	672	212	216	60	48	59	43	28	6	-	6 937	9 410	315
\$250 to \$299 -----	672	181	153	94	51	130	29	30	4	-	10 053	10 589	308
\$300 to \$349 -----	325	112	128	22	6	28	6	19	4	-	6 973	8 893	220
\$350 to \$399 -----	180	20	52	56	18	9	-	20	5	-	10 804	12 507	49
\$400 to \$499 -----	82	27	26	-	8	-	10	6	5	-	6 346	11 727	39
\$500 or more -----	46	15	3	-	-	5	-	-	23	-	26 250	21 982	15
No cash rent -----	15	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	4 583	6 935	9
Median -----	\$259	\$246	\$253	\$266	\$256	\$267	\$252	\$288	\$490	-	...	...	\$259
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	221	5	13	3	12	36	53	75	24	-	23 973	23 784	-
15 to 19 percent -----	238	5	10	9	27	106	25	33	23	-	18 173	19 900	12
20 to 24 percent -----	229	9	14	39	52	105	10	-	-	-	15 014	14 174	18
25 to 29 percent -----	220	6	66	107	26	15	-	-	-	-	10 888	10 700	31
30 to 34 percent -----	60	-	25	16	19	-	-	-	-	-	10 781	10 649	-
35 to 49 percent -----	449	25	328	78	13	5	-	-	-	-	7 689	8 093	196
50 percent or more -----	800	554	246	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 137	4 171	743
Not computed -----	147	141	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2500--	708	141
Median -----	40.4	50+	46.0	28.5	23.4	19.6	14.2	13.2	14.8	-	...	...	50+

Table B — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	97	10	4	13	10	19	27	7	--	7	380
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2 persons -----	17	--	--	--	8	9	--	--	--	--	353
3 persons -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	550
4 persons -----	23	--	--	6	--	10	7	7	--	--	377
5 persons -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	750+
6 persons -----	21	--	4	7	--	--	10	--	--	7	296
7 persons -----	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	175
8 or more persons -----	12	--	--	--	2	--	10	--	--	--	420
Median -----	4.71	7.00	6.00	5.57	2.13	3.55	6.15	3.00	--	5.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	79	10	4	13	2	9	27	7	--	7	404
15 to 24 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years -----	16	--	--	--	--	9	7	--	--	--	394
35 to 44 years -----	46	10	--	7	2	--	20	--	--	7	410
45 to 64 years -----	17	--	4	6	--	--	--	7	--	--	288
65 years and over -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Male householder, no wife present -----	8	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	325
15 to 24 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 44 years -----	8	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	325
45 to 64 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 years and over -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female householder, no husband present -----	10	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	375
15 to 24 years -----	10	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	375
25 to 34 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 44 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 64 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 years and over -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median age -----	37.4	37.5	57.5	44.6	37.5	19.7	36.6	52.5	--	37.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	21	--	--	--	2	9	10	--	--	--	397
1975 to 1978 -----	47	10	--	6	--	--	17	7	--	--	438
1970 to 1974 -----	29	--	4	7	8	10	--	--	--	7	322
1960 to 1969 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1959 or earlier -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
4 rooms -----	6	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	275
5 rooms -----	12	10	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	180
6 rooms -----	46	--	4	7	8	--	27	--	--	--	410
7 rooms -----	9	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	375
8 or more rooms -----	24	--	--	--	--	10	--	7	--	7	529
Median -----	6.2	5.0	6.0	5.6	5.9	8.5+	6.0	8.5+	--	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970 to 1974 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1960 to 1969 -----	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	175
1950 to 1959 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1940 to 1949 -----	22	--	4	--	2	9	7	--	--	--	378
1939 or earlier -----	65	--	--	13	8	10	20	7	--	7	404
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	10	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	325
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	56	10	4	13	--	19	10	--	--	--	353
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	17	--	--	--	--	--	10	7	--	--	442
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	\$27 400	\$28 800	\$21 300	\$27 700	\$16 600	\$24 900	\$41 800	\$47 500	--	\$85 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	175
15 to 19 percent -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	475
20 to 24 percent -----	24	--	4	13	--	--	--	--	--	7	281
25 to 29 percent -----	29	--	--	--	2	10	10	7	--	--	413
30 to 34 percent -----	10	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	425
35 percent or more -----	9	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	375
Not computed -----	8	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	325
Median -----	25.6	12.5	22.5	22.5	27.5	29.7	28.2	27.5	--	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	97	10	4	13	10	19	27	7	--	7	380
Steam or hot water system -----	48	10	--	13	8	--	17	--	--	--	306
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	30	--	4	--	2	--	10	7	--	7	445
Other built-in electric units -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means -----	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	375
Air conditioning -----	17	--	--	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	442
Central system -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	17	--	--	--	--
1 or more individual room units -----	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
House heating fuel -----	97	10	4	13	10	19	27	7	--	7	442
Utility gas -----	12	--	--	13	10	27	--	--	--	--	380
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	--	--	--	--	2	10	--	--	--	--	370
Electricity -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	85	10	4	13	8	9	27	7	--	7	392
Other -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table B — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
3 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.00	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	—	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Male householder, no wife present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age -----	82.5	—	—	—	—	—	82.5	—	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975 to 1978 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
5 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940 to 1949 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$26 300	—	—	—	—	—	\$26 300	—	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	32.5	—	—	—	—	—	32.5	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Steam or hot water system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Other means -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Air conditioning -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Central system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
House heating fuel -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Utility gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[000 to estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person

2 persons

3 persons

4 persons

5 persons

6 or more persons

Median

Total persons

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached

2

3 and 4

5 to 9

10 to 49

50 or more

Mobile home or trailer, etc.

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

1 or more individual room units

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

Table B — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city

Occupied housing units.....	322	114	208	—
Condominium housing units.....	9	9	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER				
Married-couple families.....	252	96	156	—
15 to 24 years.....	6	—	6	—
25 to 34 years.....	64	16	48	—
35 to 44 years.....	95	46	49	—
45 to 64 years.....	63	26	37	—
65 years and over.....	24	8	16	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	27	8	19	—
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	5	—	5	—
35 to 44 years.....	16	8	8	—
45 to 64 years.....	6	—	6	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	43	10	33	—
15 to 24 years.....	19	10	9	—
25 to 34 years.....	2	—	2	—
35 to 44 years.....	2	—	2	—
45 to 64 years.....	11	—	11	—
65 years and over.....	9	—	9	—
Median age.....	38.5	38.3	38.7	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
1979 to March 1980.....	51	21	30	—
1975 to 1978.....	137	56	81	—
1970 to 1974.....	46	29	17	—
1960 to 1969.....	27	—	27	—
1959 or earlier.....	61	8	53	—
ROOMS				
1 room.....	—	—	—	—
2 rooms.....	—	—	—	—
3 rooms.....	9	—	9	—
4 rooms.....	66	14	52	—
5 rooms.....	134	12	122	—
6 rooms.....	51	46	5	—
7 or more rooms.....	62	42	20	—
Median.....	5.1	6.2	4.9	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	318	114	204	—
0.50 or less.....	110	49	61	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	141	43	98	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	65	20	45	—
1.51 or more.....	2	2	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4	—	4	—
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	4	—	4	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS				
None.....	—	—	—	—
1.....	23	8	15	—
2.....	111	8	103	—
3.....	142	72	70	—
4.....	34	19	15	—
5 or more.....	12	7	5	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979				
Less than \$5,000.....	45	8	37	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	33	8	25	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	27	9	18	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	28	13	15	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	68	36	32	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	57	17	40	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	26	7	19	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21	7	14	—
\$50,000 or more.....	17	9	8	—
Median.....	\$16 400	\$16 827	\$15 938	—
Mean.....	\$18 469	\$20 531	\$17 338	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Heating equipment	322	114	208	—
Steam or hot water system.....	99	48	51	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	129	30	99	—
Other built-in electric units.....	13	9	4	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	2	—	2	—
Other means.....	79	27	52	—
Air conditioning	76	25	51	—
Central system.....	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	283	110	173	—
1.....	110	44	66	—
2 or more.....	173	66	107	—
House heating fuel	322	114	208	—
Utility gas.....	61	12	49	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	13	9	4	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	237	93	144	—
Other.....	11	—	11	—
Water heating fuel	322	114	208	—
Utility gas.....	167	52	115	—
Battled, tank, or LP gas.....	36	14	22	—
Electricity.....	50	24	26	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	69	24	45	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—
Family householder	294	114	180	—
With own children under 18 years.....	207	69	138	—
With own children under 6 years.....	106	26	80	—
Female householder, no husband present	26	10	16	—
With own children under 18 years.....	11	—	11	—
With own children under 6 years.....	9	—	9	—
Nonfamily householder	28	—	28	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	51	8	43	—
Percent below poverty level.....	15.8	7.0	20.7	—

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
2 374	156	621	865	396	213	120	3				
9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
902	66	289	309	111	92	35	—	—	—	—	—
139	6	61	66	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
366	5	130	112	64	49	6	—	—	—	—	—
211	25	55	88	15	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
140	29	22	38	26	6	19	—	—	—	—	—
46	7	21	5	—	3	10	—	—	—	—	—
310	12	78	61	36	60	60	—	—	—	—	—
52	—	12	15	12	10	3	—	—	—	—	—
119	7	18	10	14	39	31	—	—	—	—	—
21	5	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
87	—	29	36	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	—	6	—	5	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 162	78	254	495	249	61	25	—	—	—	—	—
343	14	84	152	43	41	9	—	—	—	—	—
422	29	87	190	102	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
191	20	52	73	38	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
155	9	25	59	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51	6	6	21	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
31.9	39.8	30.9	30.8	32.5	29.3	46.2	17.5				
1 181	51	280	432	254	101	60	3				
817	50	202	352	90	83	40	—	—	—	—	—
235	20	88	49	47	11	20	—	—	—	—	—
90	22	27	18	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
51	13	24	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	—	—	8	—	11	22	—	—	—	—	—
77	—	—	35	3	24	15	—	—	—	—	—
339	—	34	77	102	72	51	3				
833	25	225	307	177	79	20	—	—	—	—	—
891	77	331	349	99	27	8	—	—	—	—	—
162	40	31	82	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	14	—	7	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
4.4	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.0				
2 293	156	610	819	387	204	114	3				
589	45	137	188	126	47	43	3				
1 276	82	327	490	169	142	66	—	—	—	—	—
364	29	136	121	73	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	—	10	20	19	10	5	—	—	—	—	—
81	—	11	46	9	9	6	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	—	5	24	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	6	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	—	—	8	—	11	22	—	—	—	—	—
469	18	38	160	117	76	57	3				
1 102	39	326	400	214	94	29	—	—	—	—	—
681	73	238	280	50	32	8	—	—	—	—	—
57	19	19	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	7	—	7	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
745	27	163	267	155	67	66	—	—	—	—	—
705	29	181	314	84	51	43	3				
259	21	64	110	43	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
155	22	55	35	17	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
267	31	69	72	58	26	11	—	—	—	—	—
88	4	45	11	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
108	18	33	24	17	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	4	11	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 326	\$12 614	\$8 097	\$7 122	\$6 762	\$8 693	\$4 659	\$6 250				
\$9 855	\$12 805	\$10 811	\$9 295	\$9 125	\$10 943	\$5 690	\$6 110				

Table B — 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city											
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units											
Nonrelatives present	322	24	54	51	55	48	47	26	17	4.08	1 457
	19	—	4	—	—	8	3	4	—	5.19	124
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	9	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	3.60	44
4 rooms	66	10	16	24	12	—	4	—	—	2.79	249
5 rooms	134	14	21	16	21	19	22	19	2	4.26	631
6 rooms	51	—	8	—	7	5	21	—	10	5.76	265
7 rooms	17	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	5	2.44	91
8 or more rooms	45	—	—	7	10	24	—	4	—	4.73	177
Median	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.0	7.0	5.4	5.2	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	318	24	54	47	55	48	47	26	17	4.12	1 439
1.00 or less	251	24	54	47	50	48	21	7	—	3.51	960
1.01 to 1.50	65	—	—	—	5	—	19	15	—	6.58	456
1.51 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8.00	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	18
1.00 or less	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	18
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	114	—	25	7	23	16	21	10	12	4.63	467
2 or more	208	24	29	44	32	32	26	16	5	3.72	990
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105	—	25	7	23	7	21	10	12	4.39	440
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	64	—	17	—	16	—	11	10	2	2.13	34
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.44	284
\$40,000 to \$49,999	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	5.65	62
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	29
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	31
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$27 100	—	\$25 700	\$47 500	\$24 300	\$85 000	\$29 800	\$28 800	\$26 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	322	24	54	51	55	48	47	26	17	4.08	1 457
Median income	\$16 400	\$3 000	\$6 875	\$19 219	\$17 067	\$31 250	\$13 295	\$21 500	\$16 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	26.3	—	35.3	27.5	23.8	22.5	24.8	12.5	32.0	...	...
With a mortgage	25.6	—	37.5	27.5	23.8	22.5	24.8	12.5	32.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.5	—	32.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	51	18	23	—	—	—	10	—	—	1.83	...
Median income	\$2500—	\$2 500	\$2500—	—	—	—	\$8 750	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units											
Nonrelatives present	2 374	229	494	502	439	418	159	116	17	3.42	7 995
	221	—	100	73	18	26	—	4	—	2.64	654
ROOMS											
1 room	41	23	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	1.39	77
2 rooms	77	31	31	—	12	3	—	—	—	1.74	134
3 rooms	339	102	115	95	11	—	6	10	—	2.09	746
4 rooms	833	52	206	228	176	144	22	5	—	3.20	2 543
5 rooms	891	21	131	128	211	226	104	60	10	4.28	3 537
6 rooms	162	—	6	39	23	30	23	41	—	4.93	836
7 or more rooms	31	—	—	7	6	7	4	—	7	4.86	122
Median	4.4	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 293	218	479	497	414	399	159	110	17	3.40	7 714
1.00 or less	1 865	218	474	492	391	263	27	—	—	2.99	5 408
1.01 to 1.50	364	—	—	—	11	125	126	95	7	5.87	1 998
1.51 or more	64	—	5	5	12	11	6	15	10	5.41	308
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	81	11	15	5	25	19	—	6	—	3.88	281
1.00 or less	56	11	15	5	25	—	—	—	—	2.90	153
1.01 to 1.50	25	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	5.16	128
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	156	7	21	31	24	44	25	4	—	4.29	671
2	621	24	120	104	160	105	54	54	—	3.89	2 212
3 and 4	865	49	166	199	192	160	48	44	7	3.60	2 980
5 to 9	396	45	116	84	20	84	28	9	10	2.94	1 259
10 to 49	213	47	40	61	43	17	—	5	—	2.82	615
50 or more	120	54	31	23	—	8	4	—	—	1.69	252
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 364	229	494	502	439	415	152	116	17	3.41	7 921
Less than \$100	53	25	16	3	—	—	—	9	—	1.59	115
\$100 to \$149	45	7	15	—	3	14	—	6	—	3.67	138
\$150 to \$199	274	61	74	65	21	42	5	5	—	2.53	742
\$200 to \$249	672	38	165	138	148	141	42	—	—	3.46	2 152
\$250 to \$299	672	37	110	176	139	122	37	41	10	3.59	2 407
\$300 to \$349	325	9	51	61	50	64	51	32	7	4.33	1 307
\$350 to \$399	180	27	36	15	78	5	4	15	—	3.65	601
\$400 to \$499	82	22	12	16	—	19	5	8	—	2.94	288
\$500 or more	46	3	—	28	—	8	7	—	—	3.21	145
No cash rent	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	26
Median	\$259	\$221	\$239	\$267	\$264	\$254	\$293	\$291	\$271	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	2 374	229	494	502	439	418	159	116	17	3.42	7 995
Median income	\$7 326	\$4 787	\$7 038	\$7 656	\$8 218	\$7 007	\$8 594	\$11 167	\$7 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	40.4	41.5	39.4	36.8	43.8	39.2	42.0	28.4	48.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 144	71	210	245	206	259	84	52	17	3.72	...
Median income	\$4 328	\$2 601	\$3 574	\$3 495	\$5 138	\$5 699	\$5 321	\$8 200	\$7 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.6	48.5	...	...

Table B—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder:
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

New Haven city																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person																
2 persons																
3 persons																
4 persons																
5 persons																
6 or more persons																
Median																
Total persons																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage																
Less than 15 percent																
15 to 19 percent																
20 to 24 percent																
25 to 29 percent																
30 to 34 percent																
35 percent or more																
Not computed																
Median																
Not mortgaged																
Less than 10 percent																
10 to 14 percent																
15 to 19 percent																
20 to 24 percent																
25 to 29 percent																
30 to 34 percent																
35 percent or more																
Not computed																
Median																
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person																
2 persons																
3 persons																
4 persons																
5 persons																
6 or more persons																
Median																
Total persons																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																
1.01 or more persons per room																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent																
15 to 19 percent																
20 to 24 percent																
25 to 29 percent																
30 to 34 percent																
35 to 49 percent																
50 percent or more																
Not computed																
Median																

Table B—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

New Haven city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	24	11	—	5	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	4	9
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	11	—	5	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	4	9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 or more	24	11	—	5	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	4	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	24	11	—	5	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	4	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 000	\$2 708	—	\$2500	—	\$3 750	—	\$3 194	—	—	—	\$2500	\$3 750
Mean	\$2 302	\$2 637	—	—	—	\$4 835	—	\$2 018	—	—	—	—	\$2 915
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mortgage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mortgage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	18	5	—	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	4	9
Percent below poverty level	75.0	45.5	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	100.0
Renter-occupied housing units	229	132	10	81	3	18	20	97	8	12	25	30	22
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	218	126	10	81	3	18	14	92	3	12	25	30	22
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	6	—	—	—	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	24	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4	49	16	—	10	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9	45	14	—	14	—	6	—	33	5	6	14	5	8
10 to 49	47	37	—	31	—	—	—	31	—	6	—	16	9
50 or more	54	42	—	13	3	6	—	10	—	—	5	—	5
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3	3	3	—	—	6	20	12	3	—	—	9	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	122	57	7	30	—	—	20	65	3	6	13	21	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	55	38	3	23	—	12	—	17	5	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	42	27	—	21	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	10	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 787	\$5 703	\$4 286	\$6 141	\$18 750	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$4 250	\$5 500	\$7 500	\$4 792	\$4 286	\$3 750
Mean	\$5 806	\$6 465	\$4 637	\$6 383	\$18 440	\$8 357	\$4 211	\$4 910	\$3 191	\$8 405	\$4 151	\$6 119	\$2 844
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	229	132	10	81	3	18	20	97	8	12	25	30	22
Less than \$100	25	20	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	61	40	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	38	12	—	34	—	6	—	21	—	6	—	7	—
\$250 to \$299	37	32	—	6	—	6	—	26	5	—	6	9	—
\$300 to \$349	9	5	—	32	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	5	9
\$350 to \$399	27	6	—	6	—	—	—	3	3	—	5	—	—
\$400 to \$499	22	12	—	3	3	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	—	9	—
No cash rent	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8
Median	\$221	\$225	\$471	\$250	\$375	\$213	\$83	\$220	\$220	\$270	\$248	\$199	\$217
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	41.5	29.5	50+	37.0	27.5	28.8	22.8	50+	50+	40.0	50+	48.6	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	71	24	—	24	—	—	—	47	3	—	13	9	22
Percent below poverty level	31.0	18.2	—	29.6	—	—	—	48.5	37.5	—	52.0	30.0	100.0

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

West Haven city

	Total	less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 951	6	148	453	1 151	2 047	2 333	2 282	440	71	20	52 300	53 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 947	-	59	243	842	1 551	1 920	1 870	397	45	20	53 300	55 100
15 to 24 years	87	-	-	7	13	38	24	5	-	-	-	56 800	56 600
25 to 34 years	1 276	-	5	6	48	322	371	428	90	-	6	55 300	58 300
35 to 44 years	1 272	-	9	23	128	235	337	400	115	15	10	57 400	60 000
45 to 64 years	3 194	-	32	110	397	694	928	836	166	27	4	53 200	54 700
65 years and over	1 118	-	13	104	262	287	246	182	21	3	-	46 000	47 200
Male householder, no wife present	517	-	29	39	80	113	105	133	12	6	-	49 700	49 600
15 to 24 years	20	-	-	-	7	13	14	23	12	-	-	61 900	56 800
25 to 34 years	69	-	-	-	7	13	14	23	12	-	-	65 200	61 600
35 to 44 years	60	-	11	-	6	13	10	20	-	-	-	50 000	47 600
45 to 64 years	168	-	7	13	20	32	31	59	-	6	-	52 400	53 100
65 years and over	200	-	11	26	47	48	50	18	-	-	-	42 500	42 400
Female householder, no husband present	1 487	6	60	171	229	383	308	279	31	20	-	47 300	48 000
15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	96	-	-	6	5	6	38	36	5	-	-	57 100	57 200
35 to 44 years	149	-	-	-	6	63	33	40	7	-	-	51 700	55 200
45 to 64 years	548	-	37	30	71	154	125	112	7	12	-	49 100	49 500
65 years and over	694	6	23	135	147	160	112	91	12	8	-	42 100	44 000
Median age	53.6	77.5	61.6	67.9	61.6	53.7	53.5	48.1	44.0	53.9	37.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	564	-	-	10	19	93	178	185	69	-	10	59 000	64 300
1975 to 1978	1 747	-	31	6	118	343	482	616	141	4	6	56 800	58 400
1970 to 1974	1 229	-	15	54	100	345	237	345	121	12	-	54 000	56 500
1960 to 1969	2 146	-	38	117	279	532	567	529	46	34	4	51 700	52 800
1959 or earlier	3 265	6	64	266	635	734	869	607	63	21	-	49 000	48 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	71	-	-	-	24	13	-	34	-	-	-	44 400	55 000
4 rooms	518	-	28	39	167	143	115	26	-	-	-	41 900	41 400
5 rooms	2 553	-	98	188	490	783	603	369	18	4	-	46 600	46 400
6 rooms	3 292	6	22	169	288	747	1 014	942	91	13	-	53 000	53 400
7 rooms	1 680	-	-	35	128	250	431	637	171	28	-	59 900	61 200
8 or more rooms	837	-	-	22	54	111	170	274	160	26	20	64 000	68 700
Median	5.9	6.0	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	7.1	7.2	8.2	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	239	-	19	-	52	81	29	58	-	-	-	44 600	47 900
2	2 301	-	60	213	522	553	509	417	23	4	-	46 500	46 700
3	5 177	6	60	207	477	1 210	1 491	1 397	301	24	4	53 500	54 900
4	1 023	-	9	20	82	163	274	353	67	39	16	58 600	62 500
5 or more	211	-	-	13	18	40	30	57	49	4	-	60 800	61 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	343	-	11	6	16	6	30	146	128	-	-	74 200	71 100
1970 to 1974	392	-	-	6	10	47	70	178	81	-	-	69 900	67 000
1960 to 1969	1 399	-	19	56	98	335	353	440	75	7	16	54 100	57 400
1950 to 1959	2 732	-	32	50	269	593	900	814	70	4	-	53 800	54 200
1940 to 1949	943	-	9	14	198	244	227	201	18	32	-	50 200	53 100
1939 or earlier	3 142	6	77	321	560	822	753	503	68	28	4	47 200	48 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	597	6	27	73	102	169	95	105	5	15	-	45 900	47 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	896	-	20	125	233	232	165	108	13	-	-	42 600	44 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499	492	-	40	43	70	103	139	91	6	-	-	48 800	46 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999	615	-	12	43	106	182	184	83	5	-	-	48 600	47 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 281	-	21	55	169	321	397	269	49	-	-	51 400	51 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 628	-	7	60	215	339	450	467	80	10	-	53 600	54 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 219	-	14	42	197	457	594	726	175	8	6	56 000	57 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999	973	-	7	5	53	198	275	339	73	19	4	57 300	59 700
\$50,000 or more	250	-	-	7	6	46	34	94	34	19	10	65 800	74 800
Median	\$21 976	\$2500-	\$11 687	\$11 657	\$16 629	\$20 256	\$22 210	\$25 187	\$27 348	\$35 639	\$45 000	...	...
Mean	\$22 711	\$1 205	\$14 241	\$14 216	\$17 544	\$21 334	\$22 865	\$26 362	\$32 010	\$33 275	\$45 888	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 920	-	43	174	528	1 405	1 528	1 787	372	63	20	54 500	56 900
Less than 15 percent	1 402	-	14	40	115	350	358	448	61	16	-	53 600	55 800
15 to 19 percent	1 158	-	-	36	94	234	290	421	51	28	4	56 300	58 000
20 to 24 percent	1 149	-	6	26	149	294	263	303	100	8	-	54 000	55 800
25 to 29 percent	756	-	14	14	52	141	246	208	71	-	10	55 600	59 900
30 to 34 percent	570	-	-	25	43	159	146	140	51	-	6	52 800	56 500
35 percent or more	866	-	9	33	69	214	225	267	38	11	-	55 500	56 500
Not computed	19	-	-	-	6	13	-	-	-	-	-	42 500	42 500
Median	21.7	-	25.5	22.1	21.7	21.9	22.2	20.4	23.7	17.8	28.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	3 031	6	105	279	623	642	805	495	68	8	-	47 800	47 300
Less than 10 percent	626	-	7	20	124	126	221	107	21	-	-	51 200	50 500
10 to 14 percent	715	-	13	46	149	166	192	119	30	-	-	48 800	49 300
15 to 19 percent	442	-	28	68	54	89	96	95	12	-	-	48 000	47 100
20 to 24 percent	290	-	22	15	47	66	75	65	-	-	-	49 200	47 200
25 to 29 percent	189	-	8	32	27	15	61	46	-	-	-	51 300	47 800
30 to 34 percent	184	6	-	33	62	41	35	7	-	-	-	38 700	39 700
35 percent or more	566	-	27	65	154	139	117	51	5	8	-	43 000	43 500
Not computed	19	-	-	-	6	-	8	5	-	-	-	52 200	52 800
Median	16.9	32.5	21.0	21.8	18.3	16.6	14.6	16.0	12.2	50+	-	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 944	6	148	446	1 151	2 047	2 333	2 282	440	71	20	52 300	53 700
1.01 or more persons per room	206	-	14	13	14	78	42	38	7	-	-	47 200	48 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 300	21 300
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment	8 951	6	148	453	1 151	2 047	2 333	2 282	440	71	20	52 300	53 600
Central heating system	8 647	6	138	415	1 109	1 985	2 261	2 208	434	71	20	52 400	53 800
Air conditioning	4 673	-	35	126	422	1 042	1 220	1 432	339	43	14	54 600	57 300
Central system	697	-	7	24	42	100	93	299	121	7	4	64 900	64 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	422	6	27	19	64	130	76	85	-	15	-	47 000	49 800
Percent below poverty level	4.7	100.0	18.2	4.2	5.6	6.4	3.3	3.7	-	21.1	-	...	...

Table C—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

West Haven city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 954	238	228	585	1 559	2 554	1 979	802	576	235	198	285
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 192	13	48	169	433	797	953	352	251	111	65	305
15 to 24 years	476	—	—	17	44	171	162	56	26	—	—	302
25 to 34 years	1 114	—	6	34	143	324	372	113	87	28	7	306
35 to 44 years	389	—	—	26	50	78	89	38	42	42	24	316
45 to 64 years	836	4	10	31	145	138	255	124	75	29	25	315
65 years and over	377	9	32	61	51	86	75	21	21	12	9	269
Male householder, no wife present	2 016	23	39	107	410	689	411	89	142	27	79	277
15 to 24 years	447	—	28	13	69	114	139	19	45	9	11	298
25 to 34 years	723	—	—	11	135	274	172	42	69	4	16	286
35 to 44 years	253	—	—	—	62	110	41	14	6	10	10	274
45 to 64 years	416	10	4	41	110	132	59	14	22	4	20	261
65 years and over	177	13	7	42	34	59	—	—	—	—	22	227
Female householder, no husband present	3 746	202	141	309	716	1 068	615	361	183	97	54	275
15 to 24 years	517	—	8	39	107	107	92	82	22	13	—	285
25 to 34 years	1 184	5	23	58	199	423	240	129	79	28	—	289
35 to 44 years	390	—	—	50	69	94	80	37	27	33	—	290
45 to 64 years	685	29	31	59	138	211	97	69	29	16	6	271
65 years and over	970	168	79	103	203	186	106	44	26	7	48	235
Median age	35.1	73.8	66.1	55.2	38.8	33.0	32.1	33.7	32.9	37.5	56.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 137	43	41	120	374	867	847	384	313	132	16	307
1975 to 1978	3 204	81	79	170	671	960	700	263	172	76	32	281
1970 to 1974	1 342	63	41	98	282	433	277	72	40	4	32	271
1960 to 1969	842	44	25	119	173	237	105	63	26	7	43	256
1959 or earlier	429	7	42	78	59	57	50	20	25	16	75	245
ROOMS												
1 room	279	94	31	37	73	33	6	—	—	—	5	183
2 rooms	638	59	39	58	155	183	97	38	9	—	—	252
3 rooms	2 834	70	79	197	487	1 198	574	128	79	17	—	276
4 rooms	2 808	8	41	156	541	649	744	327	200	68	74	298
5 rooms	1 851	7	32	125	268	417	431	251	219	60	41	306
6 rooms	395	—	6	5	35	55	106	46	43	39	60	331
7 or more rooms	149	—	7	7	—	19	21	12	26	51	13	435
Median	3.8	1.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	8 954	238	228	585	1 559	2 554	1 979	802	576	235	198	285
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 811	238	199	564	1 537	2 530	1 972	782	566	235	188	286
0.50 or less	5 303	129	124	390	1 029	1 655	1 103	359	216	138	160	277
0.51 to 1.00	3 276	105	56	167	475	811	818	398	326	92	28	301
1.01 to 1.50	193	—	19	7	33	49	34	25	21	5	—	292
1.51 or more	39	4	—	—	15	17	—	—	3	—	—	301
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	—	29	21	22	24	7	20	10	—	10	239
0.50 or less	62	—	6	8	16	10	7	5	5	—	5	244
0.51 to 1.00	75	—	23	7	6	14	—	15	5	—	5	246
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 455	139	49	95	232	281	269	177	157	43	13	288
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 424	139	41	89	227	275	269	171	157	43	13	289
1.01 or more persons per room	56	4	13	7	—	6	11	—	12	3	—	292
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	31	—	8	6	5	6	—	6	—	—	—	207
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
BEDROOMS												
None	329	107	31	45	88	47	6	—	—	—	5	187
1	3 827	121	122	322	709	1 536	702	176	91	20	28	271
2	3 783	10	50	181	655	787	1 090	454	331	119	106	307
3	859	—	19	30	101	165	157	164	123	54	46	329
4	138	—	6	7	6	19	24	8	31	32	5	378
5 or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	500+
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	858	24	15	66	145	132	159	57	84	95	81	302
2	1 445	7	55	174	284	312	280	157	101	31	44	281
3 and 4	1 528	30	58	131	276	445	318	150	85	10	25	280
5 to 9	632	16	28	35	201	259	75	10	3	—	5	257
10 to 49	3 162	31	41	158	554	1 118	719	306	187	17	31	285
50 or more	1 323	130	31	21	99	288	422	122	116	82	12	310
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	325
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	407	10	5	6	23	88	103	56	40	76	—	335
1970 to 1974	1 631	152	34	40	153	372	484	171	176	32	17	306
1960 to 1969	3 047	56	54	190	607	968	693	270	135	44	30	283
1950 to 1959	854	13	8	50	127	310	177	72	47	15	35	284
1940 to 1949	734	—	43	64	96	209	205	27	72	18	—	287
1939 or earlier	2 281	7	84	235	553	607	317	206	106	50	116	267
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	7 047	120	197	561	1 404	2 054	1 395	623	369	148	176	279
4 or more	1 907	118	31	24	155	500	584	179	207	87	22	310
With elevator	1 811	118	31	16	133	467	561	179	207	87	12	312
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 207	22	43	112	310	339	227	107	34	13	...	268
15 to 19 percent	1 455	53	—	96	287	426	395	95	75	28	...	283
20 to 24 percent	1 490	98	64	119	180	501	329	105	68	26	...	280
25 to 29 percent	901	26	26	24	139	273	258	81	41	33	...	294
30 to 34 percent	780	18	32	59	131	172	185	103	58	22	...	295
35 to 49 percent	1 062	—	35	89	205	346	215	75	67	30	...	279
50 percent or more	1 689	12	21	68	301	449	347	205	203	83	...	299
Not computed	370	9	7	18	6	48	23	31	30	—	198	298
Median	25.8	22.0	25.7	23.2	25.0	24.9	25.5	29.8	34.7	34.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 949	238	228	585	1 559	2 554	1 974	802	576	235	198	285
Central heating system	8 510	223	206	551	1 457	2 437	1 907	746	568	224	191	286
Air conditioning	4 070	15	20	185	531	1 267	1 037	406	345	174	90	299
Central system	317	—	—	—	12	59	92	58	61	30	5	346

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

West Haven city

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 125	744	1 222	621	749	1 618	1 970	2 642	1 237	322	21 611	22 476	558
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	8 238	169	602	411	510	1 212	1 652	2 328	1 085	269	23 750	24 982	187
15 to 24 years	125	—	—	—	8	21	60	26	10	—	21 523	23 004	—
25 to 34 years	1 467	23	25	34	75	269	399	552	87	3	23 926	23 678	30
35 to 44 years	1 457	28	29	47	78	229	378	484	150	34	24 266	25 117	36
45 to 64 years	3 791	25	159	148	182	484	668	1 149	787	189	26 723	28 721	51
65 years and over	1 398	93	389	182	167	209	147	117	51	43	13 024	16 249	70
Male householder, no wife present	800	119	115	48	65	134	107	115	71	26	16 699	18 462	90
15 to 24 years	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 250	17 701	7
25 to 34 years	175	8	17	7	13	33	34	38	19	6	21 033	21 813	8
35 to 44 years	119	11	—	—	13	17	22	27	13	12	24 148	25 812	15
45 to 64 years	252	20	25	29	21	53	40	32	32	—	16 890	18 780	20
65 years and over	230	80	69	—	18	31	6	11	7	8	7 083	11 839	40
Female householder, no husband present	2 087	456	505	162	174	272	211	199	81	27	11 273	14 120	281
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 005	—
25 to 34 years	168	18	14	18	13	46	26	33	—	—	17 019	17 207	23
35 to 44 years	243	38	30	—	29	49	18	55	24	—	16 458	17 880	51
45 to 64 years	746	110	138	98	55	113	84	88	33	27	13 727	17 262	99
65 years and over	925	290	323	41	77	64	83	23	24	—	6 867	10 059	108
Median age	53.8	68.2	68.2	61.3	60.5	51.9	46.4	46.8	52.5	53.3	...	...	60.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	795	31	38	26	45	124	176	262	56	37	23 524	24 223	26
1975 to 1978	2 295	102	94	76	130	383	512	713	249	36	23 546	24 066	133
1970 to 1974	1 572	38	106	79	84	326	339	382	174	44	22 578	23 768	59
1960 to 1969	2 482	143	265	100	186	283	437	606	346	116	22 979	24 262	101
1959 or earlier	3 981	430	719	340	304	502	506	679	412	89	16 829	19 586	239
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 098	744	1 218	621	745	1 610	1 963	2 638	1 237	322	21 630	22 485	558
1.01 or more persons per room	237	23	—	14	4	20	42	62	47	25	26 685	28 956	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	—	4	—	4	8	7	4	—	—	18 438	18 598	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	11 122	744	1 222	621	749	1 615	1 970	2 642	1 237	322	21 615	22 476	558
Central heating system	10 688	690	1 154	593	720	1 523	1 918	2 584	1 199	307	21 834	22 594	517
Air conditioning	6 046	234	500	305	330	890	1 199	1 619	760	209	23 184	24 394	223
Central system	1 015	40	89	27	23	149	215	241	159	72	23 968	27 510	40
Vehicles available	10 388	506	885	552	715	1 594	1 963	2 625	1 237	311	22 512	23 441	459
1	3 765	403	680	347	327	774	517	498	172	47	15 740	16 873	317
2 or more	6 623	103	205	205	388	820	1 446	2 127	1 065	264	25 555	27 175	142
House-heating fuel	11 122	744	1 222	621	749	1 615	1 970	2 642	1 237	322	21 615	22 476	558
Utility gas	2 020	170	240	93	127	274	399	469	193	55	21 550	21 967	167
Battled, tank, or LP gas	39	—	6	6	—	6	13	8	—	—	20 536	18 436	—
Electricity	701	39	57	23	70	115	127	169	73	28	22 039	22 849	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 233	535	892	494	546	1 195	1 403	1 963	966	239	21 652	22 642	352
Other	129	—	27	5	6	25	28	33	5	—	20 179	19 078	—
Median rooms	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.7	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 951	597	896	492	615	1 281	1 628	2 219	973	250	21 976	22 711	422
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 920	189	367	194	337	925	1 227	1 826	700	155	23 903	24 783	191
Less than \$200	108	14	37	5	5	30	—	17	—	—	11 500	13 026	14
\$200 to \$249	336	26	73	35	31	41	69	61	—	—	16 500	16 837	14
\$250 to \$299	760	29	49	42	68	134	159	173	86	20	22 071	23 541	24
\$300 to \$349	895	10	74	32	40	142	159	309	124	5	24 750	24 574	12
\$350 to \$399	840	25	29	12	93	139	133	288	100	21	23 556	24 766	18
\$400 to \$449	1 722	63	74	38	65	279	386	553	225	39	24 357	25 478	74
\$500 to \$599	791	5	13	17	20	119	233	238	124	22	24 621	27 346	11
\$600 to \$749	395	17	18	6	8	41	73	159	35	38	26 723	28 639	24
\$750 or more	73	—	—	7	7	—	15	28	6	10	27 891	29 384	—
Median	\$401	\$381	\$317	\$323	\$363	\$392	\$424	\$410	\$420	\$486	...	...	\$423
Not mortgaged	3 031	408	529	298	278	356	401	393	273	95	15 032	18 665	231
Less than \$50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 205	6
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	64	6	39	—	—	9	5	5	—	—	8 289	11 246	8
\$100 to \$124	65	18	17	11	12	—	—	—	7	—	8 958	12 184	—
\$125 to \$149	181	76	59	6	6	15	8	11	—	—	6 576	9 096	24
\$150 to \$199	875	121	145	117	85	134	125	100	34	14	14 103	16 439	78
\$200 to \$249	1 097	128	204	128	119	106	149	126	131	6	14 359	18 087	77
\$250 or more	743	53	65	36	56	92	114	151	101	75	23 364	25 817	38
Median	\$215	\$190	\$201	\$206	\$215	\$209	\$221	\$232	\$236	\$250+	...	...	\$200
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 920	189	367	194	337	925	1 227	1 826	700	155	23 903	24 783	191
Less than 15 percent	1 402	—	—	—	—	47	125	601	508	121	33 854	37 226	—
15 to 19 percent	1 158	—	—	—	14	99	267	586	168	24	27 073	28 286	—
20 to 24 percent	1 149	—	12	24	73	224	389	403	24	—	23 361	23 011	7
25 to 29 percent	756	—	5	23	57	202	289	170	—	10	21 477	21 792	5
30 to 34 percent	570	—	75	55	85	197	92	66	—	—	16 768	16 976	—
35 percent or more	866	170	275	92	108	156	65	—	—	—	9 840	10 597	160
Not computed	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	19
Median	21.7	50+	48.1	34.5	31.4	27.3	22.8	17.7	12.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 031	408	529	298	278	356	401	393	273	95	15 032	18 665	231
Less than 10 percent	626	—	—	—	—	16	54	214	255	87	35 941	38 888	—
10 to 14 percent	715	—	25	17	46	168	261	172	18	8	22 440	22 327	5
15 to 19 percent	442	—	45	56	157	112	65	7	—	—	14 411	15 163	—
20 to 24 percent	290	—	51	128	45	45	21	—	—	—	11 836	12 615	8
25 to 29 percent	189	16	63	70	25	15	—	—	—	—	10 554	10 061	—
30 to 34 percent	184	20	144	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 957	7 363	6
35 percent or more	566	353	201	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 401	4 794	193
Not computed	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	19
Median	16.9	50+	32.8	23.0	18.0	14.8	12.8	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table C-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

West Haven city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 057	1 609	1 834	1 020	890	1 579	965	858	255	47	12 684	14 160	1 478
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 246	191	416	327	316	705	499	602	170	20	17 855	18 642	205
15 to 24 years	476	62	62	77	57	121	62	24	11	—	14 123	14 171	69
25 to 34 years	1 127	46	115	111	96	316	208	192	43	—	18 494	18 618	53
35 to 44 years	406	—	12	19	52	78	77	135	24	9	23 056	23 365	7
45 to 64 years	852	45	82	60	70	141	139	224	80	11	20 795	21 679	51
65 years and over	385	38	145	60	41	49	13	27	12	—	10 396	12 542	25
Male householder, no wife present	2 034	299	294	344	204	385	270	147	69	22	13 480	14 950	291
15 to 24 years	452	93	69	114	40	43	56	26	11	—	11 404	12 180	112
25 to 34 years	723	62	94	114	83	171	105	46	37	11	15 180	15 992	70
35 to 44 years	253	30	42	37	19	40	56	20	9	—	14 803	15 983	30
45 to 64 years	416	42	38	56	36	123	53	55	7	6	16 452	17 323	44
65 years and over	190	72	51	23	26	8	—	—	5	5	6 797	11 007	35
Female householder, no husband present	3 777	1 119	1 124	349	370	489	196	109	16	5	8 353	9 881	982
15 to 24 years	517	162	169	38	53	32	35	28	—	—	8 306	9 791	194
25 to 34 years	1 202	239	327	187	102	231	75	36	—	5	10 468	11 163	314
35 to 44 years	394	55	109	53	53	79	25	36	—	—	11 557	12 153	82
45 to 64 years	694	170	166	67	96	99	55	25	16	—	10 410	11 429	181
65 years and over	970	493	353	4	66	48	—	—	—	—	4 952	6 310	211
Median age	35.2	51.6	39.6	30.0	36.0	33.0	33.2	38.3	42.8	39.2	...	...	33.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 165	543	561	417	316	580	377	255	104	12	12 987	14 201	604
1975 to 1978	3 252	496	636	365	317	691	365	306	65	11	13 517	14 446	509
1970 to 1974	1 347	284	337	104	159	169	98	158	18	20	11 262	13 398	251
1960 to 1969	851	179	207	71	79	104	76	93	38	4	11 391	14 250	68
1959 or earlier	442	107	93	63	19	35	49	46	30	—	10 833	13 902	46
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 914	1 584	1 785	993	884	1 569	950	847	255	47	12 769	14 204	1 447
0.50 or less	5 351	1 058	1 193	652	535	940	506	354	83	30	11 628	12 961	747
0.51 to 1.00	3 315	503	556	308	313	584	439	444	151	17	14 820	15 986	639
1.01 to 1.50	209	11	3	15	36	45	5	49	12	—	15 464	17 648	42
1.51 or more	39	12	3	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	10 750	14 895	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	25	49	27	6	10	15	11	—	—	8 750	11 367	31
0.50 or less	62	5	16	18	6	5	7	5	—	—	11 389	12 768	5
0.51 to 1.00	75	14	33	9	—	5	8	6	—	—	7 098	10 743	20
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 690	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	9 052	1 609	1 829	1 020	890	1 579	965	858	255	47	12 691	14 164	1 478
Central heating system	8 607	1 472	1 720	977	861	1 526	950	817	241	43	12 891	14 262	1 356
Air conditioning	4 097	520	619	430	453	757	563	558	159	38	15 156	16 488	509
Central system	322	57	49	16	44	54	5	60	37	—	14 716	17 275	45
Vehicles available	7 513	913	1 306	912	798	1 497	941	844	255	47	14 460	15 679	941
1	5 047	767	1 090	737	558	1 036	462	328	64	5	12 261	13 150	725
2 or more	2 466	146	216	175	240	461	479	516	191	42	19 957	20 792	216
House heating fuel	9 052	1 609	1 829	1 020	890	1 579	965	858	255	47	12 691	14 164	1 478
Utility gas	1 457	193	369	177	117	238	159	168	36	—	12 352	14 099	159
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	97	39	10	—	13	20	—	15	—	—	9 875	11 780	23
Electricity	2 927	454	530	338	331	595	335	261	58	25	13 569	14 267	541
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 559	918	920	505	429	726	471	414	154	22	12 186	14 138	750
Other	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40 217	26 649	5
Median rooms	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.2	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 954	1 581	1 811	1 007	871	1 564	965	853	255	47	12 724	14 213	1 455
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	438	246	72	52	19	19	16	7	7	—	4 693	7 553	185
\$100 to \$149	598	127	221	69	42	63	17	47	12	—	7 773	10 952	66
\$150 to \$199	1 859	342	467	251	129	323	162	169	16	—	11 200	12 795	306
\$200 to \$249	2 871	400	559	391	331	619	302	189	76	4	13 146	14 053	427
\$250 to \$299	1 853	270	323	156	223	329	278	198	50	26	14 490	15 440	271
\$300 to \$349	671	103	74	55	69	123	95	128	24	—	16 568	16 808	107
\$350 to \$399	284	41	16	24	14	48	31	82	21	7	19 688	21 270	51
\$400 to \$499	138	13	19	—	7	23	31	22	18	5	20 921	21 531	18
\$500 or more	44	11	—	5	—	6	10	—	12	—	18 750	21 723	11
No cash rent	198	28	60	4	37	11	23	11	19	5	12 973	17 247	13
Median	\$223	\$208	\$208	\$215	\$229	\$229	\$245	\$252	\$254	\$275	...	...	\$220
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	238	189	34	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 958	4 002	139
\$100 to \$149	228	79	106	12	19	12	—	—	—	—	5 884	6 744	49
\$150 to \$199	585	134	189	112	38	44	24	37	7	—	9 252	10 751	95
\$200 to \$249	1 559	276	420	172	119	296	127	118	31	—	11 214	12 983	232
\$250 to \$299	2 554	312	521	368	277	543	276	198	53	6	13 186	14 037	281
\$300 to \$349	1 979	261	256	213	236	389	319	248	33	24	15 381	16 068	269
\$350 to \$399	802	140	118	41	86	160	96	106	55	—	15 455	16 310	177
\$400 to \$499	576	133	86	57	37	74	65	98	19	7	13 311	15 747	157
\$500 or more	235	29	21	18	17	35	35	37	38	5	19 306	21 383	43
No cash rent	198	28	60	4	37	11	23	11	19	5	12 973	17 247	13
Median	\$285	\$269	\$261	\$279	\$293	\$290	\$307	\$314	\$341	\$331	...	...	\$288
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 207	—	7	22	24	100	223	583	206	42	29 032	29 427	10
15 to 19 percent	1 455	34	24	53	70	510	529	213	22	—	20 221	20 141	24
20 to 24 percent	1 490	90	132	150	272	662	143	33	8	—	15 636	15 030	86
25 to 29 percent	901	26	109	261	295	165	32	13	—	—	12 962	13 111	20
30 to 34 percent	780	34	211	312	132	76	15	—	—	—	11 162	10 964	45
35 to 49 percent	1 062	83	740	173	29	37	—	—	—	—	8 337	8 399	72
50 percent or more	1 689	1 114	528	32	12	3	—	—	—	—	4 110	4 350	1 013
Not computed	370	200	60	4	37	11	23	11	19	5	3 125	9 214	185
Median	25.8	50+	42.4	30.2	25.9	21.3	17.3	13.3	11.1	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

West Haven city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	5 920	108	336	760	895	840	1 722	791	395	73	401
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	336	19	72	64	39	43	52	37	10	—	317
2 persons -----	1 512	69	131	306	218	201	354	100	94	39	358
3 persons -----	1 254	—	76	184	198	248	335	127	80	—	383
4 persons -----	1 459	—	28	107	269	172	505	277	89	12	428
5 persons -----	825	—	18	76	93	100	271	182	79	6	444
6 persons -----	344	9	7	23	58	56	144	24	13	10	412
7 persons -----	150	5	4	—	8	15	44	44	25	6	500
8 or more persons -----	40	—	—	—	12	5	18	—	5	—	421
Median -----	3.39	2.01	2.23	2.55	3.46	3.21	3.74	3.97	3.65	2.44	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	5 047	67	240	622	779	710	1 487	722	347	73	407
15 to 24 years -----	87	5	—	—	—	8	24	35	10	5	519
25 to 34 years -----	1 220	5	—	22	126	182	492	245	141	7	456
35 to 44 years -----	1 210	5	38	100	148	149	416	210	113	31	439
45 to 64 years -----	2 206	35	147	407	464	345	495	214	83	16	357
65 years and over -----	324	17	55	93	41	26	60	18	—	14	298
Male householder, no wife present -----	252	—	28	38	34	22	71	39	20	—	404
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	457
25 to 34 years -----	69	—	—	8	4	7	12	26	12	—	513
35 to 44 years -----	49	—	—	10	—	6	20	13	—	—	433
45 to 64 years -----	106	—	17	20	25	9	27	—	8	—	332
65 years and over -----	16	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	236
Female householder, no husband present -----	621	41	68	100	82	108	164	30	28	—	359
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	96	—	—	12	5	23	45	—	11	—	427
35 to 44 years -----	129	6	8	—	10	22	58	18	7	—	433
45 to 64 years -----	283	24	45	64	62	44	32	12	—	—	307
65 years and over -----	113	11	15	24	5	19	29	—	10	—	354
Median age -----	45.7	61.5	60.9	56.1	50.9	46.0	39.5	37.9	38.3	43.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	518	5	—	10	—	48	136	108	180	31	556
1975 to 1978 -----	1 643	12	4	70	101	235	659	431	120	11	467
1970 to 1974 -----	1 080	9	29	93	180	124	467	146	26	6	417
1960 to 1969 -----	1 701	35	131	336	433	290	308	93	55	20	340
1959 or earlier -----	978	47	172	251	181	143	152	13	14	5	305
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	64	19	—	22	12	—	11	—	—	—	280
4 rooms -----	236	13	35	25	23	40	51	23	19	7	377
5 rooms -----	1 565	50	129	328	299	211	359	119	54	16	346
6 rooms -----	2 176	17	117	278	393	326	589	306	129	21	393
7 rooms -----	1 220	5	50	95	111	147	465	238	96	13	443
8 or more rooms -----	659	4	5	12	57	116	247	105	97	16	454
Median -----	6.0	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	324	5	—	6	7	32	99	108	50	17	512
1970 to 1974 -----	355	4	—	25	23	19	155	104	19	6	465
1960 to 1969 -----	1 175	18	48	166	199	160	368	107	92	17	399
1950 to 1959 -----	1 858	37	147	312	349	268	416	225	89	15	366
1940 to 1949 -----	584	7	35	105	75	49	236	35	35	7	409
1939 or earlier -----	1 624	37	106	146	242	312	448	212	110	11	395
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	43	5	—	15	5	9	—	9	—	—	315
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	174	5	57	46	19	22	16	9	—	—	277
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	528	35	52	121	73	88	125	16	11	7	338
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 405	17	112	234	326	243	355	74	27	17	353
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 528	27	93	190	239	190	361	256	166	6	407
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 787	7	22	146	220	256	691	296	137	12	434
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	372	5	—	8	7	32	142	120	41	17	493
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	63	7	—	—	6	—	32	7	7	4	446
\$150,000 or more -----	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	10	750
Median -----	\$54 500	\$43 800	\$45 400	\$48 800	\$50 800	\$52 600	\$60 100	\$61 600	\$59 600	\$67 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 402	47	147	335	369	217	226	47	14	—	323
15 to 19 percent -----	1 158	5	33	171	221	211	372	104	41	—	385
20 to 24 percent -----	1 149	17	41	117	144	142	480	152	50	6	428
25 to 29 percent -----	756	—	21	24	45	93	229	245	89	10	484
30 to 34 percent -----	570	25	40	45	20	88	176	87	61	28	444
35 percent or more -----	866	14	48	68	96	89	226	156	140	29	453
Not computed -----	19	—	6	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	429
Median -----	21.7	20.6	17.7	16.3	16.8	19.8	22.7	26.9	30.3	33.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	5 920	108	336	760	895	840	1 722	791	395	73	401
Steam or hot water system -----	2 588	65	143	362	392	290	790	329	172	45	405
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	2 895	21	180	345	449	469	813	400	190	28	398
Other built-in electric units -----	170	—	—	34	27	11	57	24	17	—	413
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	47	10	9	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	316
Other means -----	220	12	4	19	13	56	62	38	16	—	413
Air conditioning -----	3 408	54	101	452	587	446	1 081	441	214	32	405
Central system -----	518	—	18	53	45	64	185	113	29	11	451
1 or more individual room units -----	2 890	54	83	399	542	382	896	328	185	21	398
House heating fuel -----	5 920	108	336	760	895	840	1 722	791	395	73	401
Utility gas -----	1 095	23	46	164	151	180	360	93	66	12	395
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	20	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	417
Electricity -----	242	—	—	34	40	32	68	45	17	6	412
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	4 468	79	283	550	684	613	1 265	633	306	55	402
Other -----	95	6	7	12	20	7	17	20	6	—	368

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

West Haven city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 031	6	—	64	65	181	875	1 097	743	215
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	648	6	—	22	29	124	199	211	57	186
2 persons	1 316	—	—	17	18	43	455	480	303	213
3 persons	607	—	—	16	11	14	124	243	199	228
4 persons	313	—	—	9	7	—	68	111	118	233
5 persons	67	—	—	—	—	—	12	32	23	234
6 persons	44	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	14	219
7 persons	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	21	250+
8 or more persons	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	250+
Median	2.16	1.00	—	2.09	1.69	1.23	2.02	2.20	2.56	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 900	—	—	25	36	42	532	727	538	222
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	56	—	—	—	7	—	13	28	8	214
35 to 44 years	62	—	—	—	—	—	7	29	26	241
45 to 64 years	988	—	—	9	12	—	242	389	336	230
65 years and over	794	—	—	16	17	42	270	281	168	209
Male householder, no wife present	265	—	—	6	6	41	65	90	57	208
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	250+
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
45 to 64 years	62	—	—	—	7	—	25	18	12	225
65 years and over	184	—	—	6	6	34	40	61	37	198
Female householder, no husband present	866	6	—	33	23	98	278	280	148	199
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	250+
45 to 64 years	265	—	—	5	—	23	93	92	52	206
65 years and over	581	6	—	28	23	75	185	180	84	193
Median age	65.4	77.5	—	74.4	75.6	75.7	66.4	64.4	62.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	46	—	—	—	10	—	5	16	15	225
1975 to 1978	104	—	—	—	—	—	19	51	34	232
1970 to 1974	149	—	—	—	18	—	41	41	49	219
1960 to 1969	445	—	—	—	7	23	148	130	137	217
1959 or earlier	2 287	6	—	64	30	158	662	859	508	213
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
4 rooms	282	—	—	14	20	44	98	86	20	182
5 rooms	988	—	—	19	17	47	376	342	187	205
6 rooms	1 116	6	—	31	28	68	247	452	284	220
7 rooms	460	—	—	—	—	22	116	165	157	228
8 or more rooms	178	—	—	—	—	—	31	52	95	250+
Median	5.7	6.0	—	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	19	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	190
1970 to 1974	37	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	19	250+
1960 to 1969	224	—	—	—	10	—	62	68	84	229
1950 to 1959	874	—	—	9	6	26	230	418	185	220
1940 to 1949	359	—	—	21	6	14	88	93	137	227
1939 or earlier	1 518	6	—	34	43	141	477	499	318	206
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	105	—	—	—	7	24	34	40	—	182
\$20,000 to \$29,999	279	—	—	12	34	46	88	66	33	177
\$30,000 to \$39,999	623	—	—	34	6	23	275	218	67	195
\$40,000 to \$49,999	642	—	—	8	13	58	192	255	116	210
\$50,000 to \$59,999	805	—	—	5	5	19	231	353	192	220
\$60,000 to \$79,999	495	—	—	5	—	11	55	147	277	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	50	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	250+
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$47 800	\$10000—	—	\$32 900	\$27 900	\$39 500	\$42 600	\$48 800	\$57 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	626	—	—	19	7	26	189	208	177	217
10 to 14 percent	715	—	—	19	29	20	241	235	171	210
15 to 19 percent	442	—	—	12	11	22	118	175	104	217
20 to 24 percent	290	—	—	8	—	21	83	86	92	219
25 to 29 percent	189	—	—	6	10	16	18	83	56	227
30 to 34 percent	184	6	—	—	8	6	73	78	13	199
35 percent or more	566	—	—	—	—	70	139	232	125	216
Not computed	19	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	5	184
Median	16.9	32.5	—	13.4	14.4	25.5	15.0	18.0	16.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	3 031	6	—	64	65	181	875	1 097	743	215
Steam or hot water system	1 421	—	—	24	—	80	318	591	408	224
Central worm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 432	6	—	9	48	74	520	491	284	206
Other built-in electric units	37	—	—	—	—	—	14	15	8	215
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	84	—	—	19	7	11	6	—	14	131
Air conditioning	1 265	—	—	12	10	16	17	—	29	162
Central system	179	—	—	8	13	44	371	419	410	223
1 or more individual room units	1 086	—	—	—	—	—	48	46	85	245
House heating fuel	3 031	6	—	64	65	181	875	1 097	743	215
Utility gas	441	—	—	36	38	54	122	111	80	188
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	74	—	—	—	—	—	32	28	14	209
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 485	6	—	28	27	118	717	947	642	218
Other	24	—	—	—	—	9	4	11	—	188

Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

West Haven city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	11 125	460	634	1 856	4 044	4 131	9 057	407	1 644	3 072	1 631	2 303
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 238	340	473	1 339	3 288	2 798	3 246	155	482	1 008	609	992
15 to 24 years	125	11	5	27	52	30	476	9	70	195	114	88
25 to 34 years	1 467	160	123	189	561	434	1 127	81	152	369	223	302
35 to 44 years	1 457	77	190	273	453	464	406	21	68	138	67	112
45 to 64 years	3 791	92	143	686	1 694	1 176	852	34	112	216	139	351
65 years and over	1 398	—	12	164	528	694	385	10	80	90	66	139
Male householder, no wife present	800	69	47	112	238	334	2 034	120	533	736	321	324
15 to 24 years	24	—	—	—	5	19	452	53	133	159	53	54
25 to 34 years	175	35	13	54	29	44	723	43	204	305	104	67
35 to 44 years	119	8	15	23	30	43	253	18	113	75	35	12
45 to 64 years	252	26	19	21	82	104	416	6	78	151	96	85
65 years and over	230	—	—	14	42	124	190	—	5	46	33	106
Female householder, no husband present	2 087	51	114	405	518	999	3 777	132	629	1 328	701	987
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	5	517	12	115	239	96	55
25 to 34 years	168	21	46	31	13	57	1 202	45	229	407	263	258
35 to 44 years	243	30	23	103	23	64	394	16	63	151	78	86
45 to 64 years	746	—	25	150	243	328	694	29	74	266	82	243
65 years and over	925	—	20	121	239	545	970	30	148	265	182	345
Median age	53.8	35.2	40.8	50.0	55.3	58.5	35.2	32.2	33.5	33.5	34.3	49.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	795	157	66	151	225	196	3 165	243	814	1 052	590	466
1975 to 1978	2 295	303	182	424	699	687	3 252	164	604	1 204	569	711
1970 to 1974	1 572	—	386	327	351	508	1 347	—	226	488	222	411
1960 to 1969	2 482	—	—	954	853	675	851	—	—	328	178	345
1959 or earlier	3 981	—	—	—	1 916	2 065	442	—	—	—	72	370
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	279	6	133	85	27	28
2 rooms	59	—	—	41	18	—	643	70	181	234	104	54
3 rooms	137	—	5	32	8	92	2 834	114	735	1 204	394	387
4 rooms	1 106	45	87	195	320	459	2 853	151	468	1 083	532	619
5 rooms	3 381	124	159	686	1 401	1 011	1 899	40	108	392	439	920
6 rooms	3 661	130	148	463	1 498	1 422	400	20	19	67	90	204
7 or more rooms	2 781	161	235	439	799	1 147	149	6	—	7	45	91
Median	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.9	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 098	460	634	1 852	4 040	4 112	8 914	402	1 633	3 020	1 605	2 254
0.50 or less	6 628	237	301	1 093	2 366	2 631	5 351	250	919	1 724	1 005	1 453
0.51 to 1.00	4 233	215	326	706	1 584	1 402	3 315	152	647	1 167	575	774
1.01 to 1.50	207	8	7	53	83	56	209	—	45	118	25	21
1.51 or more	30	—	—	—	7	23	39	—	22	11	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	—	—	4	4	19	143	5	11	52	26	49
0.50 or less	12	—	—	—	4	8	62	5	11	18	13	15
0.51 to 1.00	15	—	—	4	—	11	75	—	—	28	13	34
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 496	63	86	261	396	690	3 553	160	754	1 290	560	789
2 persons	3 640	101	125	579	1 411	1 424	3 063	171	600	952	596	744
3 persons	2 227	112	82	419	907	707	1 250	52	171	416	229	382
4 persons	2 075	129	193	273	764	716	675	24	75	252	136	188
5 persons	1 022	40	89	199	341	353	365	—	31	78	87	169
6 or more persons	665	15	59	125	225	241	151	—	13	84	23	31
Median	2.69	3.09	3.62	2.71	2.74	2.47	1.82	1.75	1.61	1.76	1.93	1.99
Total persons	32 968	1 333	2 194	5 523	12 092	11 826	19 059	815	2 969	6 289	3 687	5 299
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	9 660	384	512	1 605	3 858	3 301	961	32	45	295	323	266
2	833	23	39	89	114	568	1 445	26	49	173	301	896
3 and 4	274	4	6	19	24	221	1 528	10	63	274	411	770
5 to 9	66	—	28	6	13	19	632	16	46	313	156	101
10 to 49	180	35	43	74	18	10	3 162	130	891	1 584	299	258
50 or more	79	8	—	57	5	9	1 323	193	550	427	141	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	33	6	6	6	12	3	6	—	—	6	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 122	460	634	1 856	4 044	4 128	9 052	407	1 644	3 067	1 631	2 303
Steam or hot water system	4 711	238	53	656	2 033	1 731	3 132	86	389	883	698	1 076
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 323	147	426	854	1 814	2 082	3 335	145	549	1 031	603	1 007
Other built-in electric units	535	52	128	276	52	27	1 986	176	666	976	139	29
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	119	—	—	—	47	72	154	—	26	66	56	6
Other means	434	23	27	70	98	216	445	—	14	111	135	185
Air conditioning	6 046	283	462	1 221	2 306	1 774	4 097	285	1 005	1 483	588	736
Central system	1 015	72	282	302	248	111	322	61	142	64	30	25
1 or more individual room units	5 031	211	180	919	2 058	1 663	3 775	224	863	1 419	558	711
House heating fuel	11 122	460	634	1 856	4 044	4 128	9 052	407	1 644	3 067	1 631	2 303
Utility gas	2 020	39	301	369	405	906	1 457	84	179	326	369	499
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	39	—	6	20	13	—	97	—	40	5	18
Electricity	701	83	192	314	81	31	2 927	243	949	1 470	213	52
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 233	329	141	1 151	3 515	3 097	4 559	73	489	1 231	1 037	1 729
Other	129	9	—	16	23	81	—	12	—	—	7	5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	558	10	61	62	181	244	1 478	96	286	537	266	293
Percent below poverty level	5.0	2.2	9.6	3.3	4.5	5.9	16.3	23.6	17.4	17.5	16.3	12.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	744	10	53	90	212	379	1 609	97	272	553	285	402
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 222	13	8	176	363	662	1 834	39	276	601	327	591
\$10,000 to \$14,999	621	10	17	58	241	295	1 020	29	127	420	236	208
\$15,000 to \$19,999	749	12	35	165	233	304	890	20	206	282	203	179
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 618	32	141	280	640	525	1 579	112	302	530	254	381
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 970	128	129	306	767	640	965	66	217	263	156	263
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 642	171	134	484	1 003	850	858	20	180	338	124	196
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 237	65	101	252	438	381	255	24	41	72	40	78
\$50,000 or more	322	19	16	45	147	95	47	—	23	13	6	5
Median	\$21 611	\$26 250	\$23 333	\$23 045	\$22 238	\$18 899	\$12 684	\$15 723	\$14 284	\$12 274	\$12 156	\$11 905
Mean	\$22 476	\$29 004	\$24 409	\$23 217	\$23 524	\$20 093	\$14 160	\$14 686	\$15 181	\$13 991	\$13 535	\$14 005

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

West Haven city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	11 125	9 660	1 432	33	9 057	961	1 445	1 528	632	3 162	1 323	6
Condominium housing units	511	283	228	—	121	32	—	7	3	38	41	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	8 238	7 345	875	18	3 246	446	597	690	251	846	410	6
15 to 24 years	125	87	38	—	476	44	46	107	54	185	34	6
25 to 34 years	1 467	1 343	124	—	1 127	114	275	265	66	292	115	—
35 to 44 years	1 457	1 329	128	—	406	142	43	67	32	65	57	—
45 to 64 years	3 791	3 419	354	18	852	113	164	184	80	213	98	—
65 years and over	1 398	1 167	231	—	385	33	69	67	19	91	106	—
Male householder, no wife present	800	611	177	12	2 034	157	224	151	165	1 029	308	—
15 to 24 years	24	20	4	—	452	40	60	26	12	235	79	—
25 to 34 years	175	98	77	—	723	55	57	34	66	393	118	—
35 to 44 years	119	84	35	—	253	3	13	13	22	157	45	—
45 to 64 years	252	187	53	12	416	19	44	57	41	202	53	—
65 years and over	230	222	8	—	190	40	50	21	24	42	13	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 087	1 704	380	3	3 777	358	624	687	216	1 287	605	—
15 to 24 years	5	—	5	—	517	19	80	45	28	260	85	—
25 to 34 years	168	130	38	—	1 202	144	146	276	63	444	129	—
35 to 44 years	243	203	37	3	394	36	63	66	50	134	45	—
45 to 64 years	746	623	123	—	694	47	190	21	21	228	87	—
65 years and over	925	748	177	—	970	112	145	179	54	221	259	—
Median age	53.8	53.5	56.1	51.6	35.2	38.2	38.1	35.6	37.7	32.5	40.8	22.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	795	611	184	—	3 165	274	413	430	217	1 312	513	6
1975 to 1978	2 295	1 968	315	12	3 252	309	487	552	225	1 173	506	—
1970 to 1974	1 572	1 353	213	6	1 347	146	214	226	81	438	242	—
1960 to 1969	2 482	2 248	219	15	851	126	149	216	88	210	62	—
1959 or earlier	3 981	3 480	501	—	442	106	182	104	21	29	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	279	8	—	—	—	168	103	—
2 rooms	59	17	36	6	643	23	15	—	—	358	194	—
3 rooms	137	62	75	—	2 834	62	202	290	265	1 473	536	6
4 rooms	1 106	671	417	18	2 853	267	431	492	243	1 019	401	—
5 rooms	3 381	2 761	620	—	1 899	325	671	632	67	130	74	—
6 rooms	3 661	3 480	172	9	400	188	95	88	6	14	9	—
7 or more rooms	2 781	2 669	112	—	149	88	31	11	13	—	6	—
Median	5.7	5.9	4.8	4.1	3.8	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 098	9 653	1 412	33	8 914	961	1 403	1 499	619	3 115	1 311	6
0.50 or less	6 628	5 689	906	33	5 351	533	866	904	329	1 893	826	—
0.51 to 1.00	4 233	3 752	481	—	3 315	389	525	541	244	1 161	449	6
1.01 to 1.50	207	182	25	—	209	39	12	43	43	46	26	—
1.51 or more	30	30	—	—	39	—	—	11	3	15	10	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	7	20	—	143	—	42	29	13	47	12	—
0.50 or less	12	—	12	—	62	—	22	17	5	13	5	—
0.51 to 1.00	15	7	8	—	75	—	20	12	8	28	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	6	—	6	—	329	8	—	7	—	199	115	—
1	534	252	276	6	3 832	108	387	419	325	1 844	743	—
2	3 469	2 639	812	18	3 857	459	755	884	251	1 079	429	6
3	5 770	5 471	290	9	883	294	268	208	37	40	36	—
4	1 113	1 072	41	—	138	74	35	10	19	—	—	—
5 or more	233	226	7	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	744	655	86	3	1 609	246	263	255	100	485	260	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 222	949	273	—	1 834	190	306	378	143	626	191	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	621	517	104	—	1 020	71	168	152	122	372	135	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	749	658	91	—	890	97	102	162	57	306	166	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 618	1 391	221	6	1 579	106	261	231	94	659	222	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 970	1 737	227	6	965	92	127	178	58	337	173	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 642	2 350	286	6	858	107	161	132	51	288	119	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 237	1 109	116	12	255	47	53	31	7	71	46	—
\$50,000 or more	322	294	28	—	47	5	4	9	—	18	11	—
Median	\$21 611	\$22 060	\$18 223	\$31 009	\$12 684	\$11 567	\$12 284	\$12 155	\$11 496	\$13 301	\$13 637	\$16 250
Mean	\$22 476	\$22 917	\$19 354	\$28 663	\$14 160	\$14 244	\$14 386	\$13 886	\$12 786	\$14 170	\$14 788	\$16 510
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 122	9 660	1 429	33	9 052	961	1 445	1 528	632	3 157	1 323	6
Steam or hot water system	4 711	4 257	454	—	3 132	344	496	634	341	841	476	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 323	4 618	693	12	3 335	430	725	677	145	1 008	350	—
Other built-in electric units	535	362	173	—	1 986	62	78	98	67	1 235	440	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	119	104	15	—	154	33	17	4	22	40	38	—
Other means	434	319	94	21	445	92	129	115	57	33	19	—
Air conditioning	6 046	5 190	856	—	4 097	295	475	519	181	1 777	850	—
Central system	1 015	861	154	—	322	21	11	19	3	121	147	—
Vehicles available	10 388	9 101	1 254	33	7 513	801	1 111	1 215	519	2 782	1 079	6
1	3 765	3 182	568	15	5 047	399	635	831	378	2 000	804	—
2 or more	6 623	5 919	686	18	2 466	402	476	384	141	782	275	6
House heating fuel	11 122	9 660	1 429	33	9 052	961	1 445	1 528	632	3 157	1 323	6
Utility gas	2 020	1 729	291	—	1 457	205	290	336	181	224	221	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	39	27	6	—	2 927	87	8	28	6	29	26	—
Electricity	701	487	214	—	4 559	657	1 052	978	347	1 909	546	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8 233	7 293	913	27	12	—	—	—	—	995	530	—
Other	129	124	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	11 118	9 653	1 432	33	9 057	961	1 445	1 528	632	3 162	1 323	6
Utility gas	3 710	3 102	608	—	2 609	354	709	763	248	287	248	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	164	129	23	12	227	21	34	58	26	49	33	6
Electricity	3 456	3 042	396	18	3 417	232	305	304	89	1 942	545	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 779	3 374	405	—	2 798	348	397	403	269	884	497	—
Other	9	6	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	9 448	8 355	1 066	27	4 713	675	898	994	387	1 210	543	6
With own children under 18 years	3 918	3 585	330	3	2 296	421	494	535	216	501	129	—
With own children under 6 years	1 438	1 317	121	—	1 246	178	244	311	103	330	80	—
Female householder, no husband present	963	816	144	3	1 242	203	272	286	99	285	97	—
With own children under 18 years	268	229	36	3	868	158	196	232	76	164	42	—
With own children under 6 years	43	43	—	—	324	25	59	106	39	76	19	—
Nonfamily householder	1 677	1 305	366	6	4 344	286	547	534	245	1 952	780	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	558	486	69	3	1 478	255	205	199	101	497	221	—
Percent below poverty level	5.0	5.0	4.8	9.1	16.3	26.5	14.2	13.0	16.0	15.7	16.7	—

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

West Haven city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	11 125	1 496	3 640	2 227	2 075	1 022	415	196	54	2.69	32 968
Nonrelatives present	358	—	141	90	54	31	29	—	13	2.92	1 134
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	196	85	89	11	—	—	11	—	—	1.65	344
4 rooms	1 106	332	533	133	79	15	14	—	—	1.91	2 421
5 rooms	3 381	521	1 254	820	455	221	70	28	12	2.43	9 371
6 rooms	3 661	441	1 118	721	811	402	108	45	15	2.88	10 831
7 rooms	1 809	98	477	362	469	226	109	41	27	3.41	6 055
8 or more rooms	972	19	169	180	261	158	103	82	—	3.95	3 946
Median	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.1	6.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 098	1 496	3 628	2 219	2 068	1 022	415	196	54	2.69	32 875
1.00 or less	10 861	1 496	3 628	2 219	2 068	1 007	320	123	—	2.64	31 269
1.01 to 1.50	207	—	—	—	—	15	84	73	35	6.56	1 482
1.51 or more	30	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	19	8.30	124
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	—	12	8	7	—	—	—	—	2.69	93
1.00 or less	27	—	12	8	7	—	—	—	—	2.69	93
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 660	1 179	3 052	1 991	1 880	933	393	178	54	2.80	28 181
2 or more	1 432	311	570	227	195	89	22	18	—	2.21	4 702
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	33	6	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	2.08	85
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 951	984	2 828	1 861	1 772	892	388	178	48	2.86	26 325
Less than \$10,000	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	148	44	37	44	—	9	14	—	—	2.31	315
\$20,000 to \$29,999	453	134	154	72	41	26	17	9	—	2.10	1 063
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 151	189	483	239	112	70	44	9	5	2.30	2 947
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 047	254	687	384	417	169	74	39	23	2.71	5 961
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 333	203	723	522	494	250	100	36	5	2.96	6 804
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 282	137	637	476	598	267	97	55	15	3.27	7 299
\$80,000 to \$99,999	440	17	73	116	83	101	20	30	—	3.67	1 620
\$100,000 to \$149,999	71	—	28	8	23	—	12	—	—	3.44	228
\$150,000 or more	20	—	6	—	4	—	10	—	—	5.00	81
Median	\$52 300	\$44 700	\$50 500	\$52 500	\$55 800	\$57 300	\$54 900	\$54 400	\$46 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 125	1 496	3 640	2 227	2 075	1 022	415	196	54	2.69	32 968
Median income	\$21 611	\$7 833	\$18 549	\$25 237	\$24 312	\$25 833	\$26 956	\$27 500	\$42 778	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	20.4	35.2	20.7	16.3	20.1	20.7	18.4	18.6	12.8	...	...
With a mortgage	21.7	33.4	23.0	18.8	21.9	21.7	19.3	20.7	14.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.9	36.3	17.6	11.9	10.4	10.2	15.4	10.6	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	558	221	123	75	76	32	24	—	7	1.97	...
Median income	\$2 889	\$2500—	\$3 189	\$2500—	\$4 318	\$6 429	\$4 375	—	\$2500—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	12.5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 057	3 553	3 063	1 250	675	365	103	48	—	1.82	19 059
Nonrelatives present	895	—	667	110	72	33	13	—	—	2.17	2 217
ROOMS											
1 room	279	248	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	332
2 rooms	643	460	170	10	—	3	—	—	—	1.20	841
3 rooms	2 834	1 787	891	139	17	—	—	—	—	1.29	4 003
4 rooms	2 853	669	1 248	559	263	84	19	11	—	2.11	6 428
5 rooms	1 899	335	637	428	264	165	42	28	—	2.46	5 320
6 rooms	400	54	77	85	96	55	24	9	—	3.31	1 469
7 or more rooms	149	—	18	20	35	58	18	—	—	4.53	666
Median	3.8	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.0	—	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 914	3 489	3 007	1 244	658	365	103	48	—	1.82	18 794
1.00 or less	8 666	3 489	2 991	1 225	641	278	42	—	—	1.78	17 542
1.01 to 1.50	209	—	—	10	17	84	61	37	—	5.42	1 129
1.51 or more	39	—	16	9	—	3	—	11	—	2.89	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	143	64	56	6	17	—	—	—	—	1.63	265
1.00 or less	137	64	50	6	17	—	—	—	—	1.59	247
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	961	223	254	234	123	78	46	3	—	2.51	2 769
2	1 445	438	503	227	182	56	32	7	—	2.07	3 579
3 and 4	1 528	455	509	288	114	137	6	19	—	2.11	3 615
5 to 9	632	222	202	112	31	41	12	12	—	1.97	1 397
10 to 49	3 162	1 554	1 082	300	180	46	—	—	—	1.52	5 459
50 or more	1 323	661	507	89	45	7	7	7	—	1.50	2 229
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	11
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 954	3 531	3 037	1 214	667	365	92	48	—	1.81	18 782
Less than \$100	238	211	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	276
\$100 to \$149	228	153	48	8	—	—	13	6	—	1.25	409
\$150 to \$199	585	327	173	52	—	19	14	—	—	1.39	997
\$200 to \$249	1 559	792	432	159	104	66	—	6	—	1.48	2 929
\$250 to \$299	2 554	1 196	907	233	126	75	10	7	—	1.59	4 634
\$300 to \$349	1 979	483	850	397	168	46	24	11	—	2.10	4 403
\$350 to \$399	802	158	296	154	132	47	7	8	—	2.32	2 073
\$400 to \$499	576	75	170	152	96	62	14	7	—	2.78	1 754
\$500 or more	235	43	81	36	31	35	6	3	—	2.42	848
No cash rent	198	93	53	23	10	15	4	—	—	1.61	459
Median	\$285	\$260	\$295	\$318	\$329	\$316	\$315	\$323	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 057	3 553	3 063	1 250	675	365	103	48	—	1.82	19 059
Median income	\$12 684	\$10 111	\$15 154	\$13 479	\$17 978	\$18 750	\$15 809	\$13 077	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.8	29.0	23.8	26.0	20.3	22.4	21.8	24.0	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 478	489	480	305	116	59	26	3	—	2.02	...
Median income	\$3 219	\$2 676	\$3 053	\$3 324	\$5 784	\$6 122	\$7 500	\$8 750	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	22.5	50+	—	...	...

Table C-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

West Haven city																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
11 125	1 135	1 467	1 457	3 791	1 398	24	175	119	252	230	5	168	243	746	925	53.8	
1 496	—	—	—	—	—	12	115	49	100	176	5	59	96	280	604	65.6	
3 640	19	401	128	1 271	1 013	7	43	24	91	37	—	71	49	211	217	61.3	
2 227	35	315	185	1 096	287	5	4	23	34	17	—	25	39	94	66	54.5	
2 075	6	468	576	783	55	—	6	12	12	—	—	6	26	25	—	46.5	
1 022	—	202	368	349	22	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
665	5	81	200	292	21	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 69	2.59	3.54	4.22	3.07	2.19	1.50	1.26	1.94	1.79	1.15	1.00	1.85	2.02	1.94	1.27	46.5	
32 968	3.11	5 026	6 222	12 447	3 501	39	278	272	511	283	6	333	569	1 744	1 406	85.1	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Not mortgaged																	
105 or more percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person																	
2 persons																	
3 persons																	
4 persons																	
5 persons																	
6 or more persons																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 to 49 percent																	
50 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	

Table C-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

West Haven city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 496	452	12	115	49	100	176	1 044	5	59	96	280	604
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 496	452	12	115	49	100	176	1 044	5	59	96	280	604
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 179	343	8	57	42	64	172	836	—	45	79	238	474
2 or more	311	103	4	58	7	30	4	208	5	14	17	42	130
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	465	97	—	8	—	14	75	368	—	—	24	73	271
\$5,000 to \$9,999	439	106	4	17	—	16	69	333	—	—	8	80	245
\$10,000 to \$12,499	99	39	8	7	—	24	—	60	5	—	—	33	22
\$12,500 to \$14,999	98	19	—	6	13	—	—	79	—	8	9	16	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	189	88	—	30	7	24	27	101	—	24	17	47	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	94	43	—	26	10	7	—	51	—	16	10	18	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	97	45	—	21	12	7	5	52	—	11	28	13	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 833	\$11 474	\$10 625	\$18 859	\$23 625	\$12 083	\$5 774	\$6 860	\$11 250	\$18 750	\$16 750	\$9 387	\$5 431
Mean	\$10 311	\$13 294	\$10 005	\$17 352	\$22 233	\$14 408	\$7 744	\$9 020	\$10 005	\$19 704	\$15 170	\$10 552	\$6 280
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	984	286	8	33	36	54	155	698	—	20	44	196	438
With a mortgage	336	132	—	33	36	47	16	204	—	20	36	102	46
Less than \$200	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$200 to \$249	72	23	—	—	—	12	11	49	—	—	8	32	9
\$250 to \$299	64	33	—	8	10	15	—	31	—	—	—	31	—
\$300 to \$349	39	19	—	—	—	14	5	20	—	5	—	15	—
\$350 to \$399	43	6	—	—	6	—	—	37	—	8	10	5	14
\$400 to \$499	52	25	—	5	14	6	—	27	—	7	7	—	13
\$500 to \$599	37	26	—	20	6	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$600 to \$749	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$317	\$326	—	\$517	\$414	\$288	\$236	\$307	—	\$381	\$425	\$250	\$400
Not mortgaged	648	154	8	—	—	7	139	494	—	—	8	94	392
Less than \$50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	22	6	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	5	11
\$100 to \$124	29	6	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	—	23
\$125 to \$149	124	34	—	—	—	—	34	90	—	—	—	15	75
\$150 to \$199	199	33	—	—	—	—	33	166	—	—	—	40	126
\$200 to \$249	211	57	—	—	—	7	50	154	—	—	8	29	117
\$250 or more	57	18	8	—	—	—	10	39	—	—	—	5	34
Median	\$186	\$197	\$250+	—	—	\$225	\$186	\$184	—	—	\$225	\$184	\$182
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	35.2	33.9	27.5	26.5	31.4	31.5	39.5	36.2	—	28.0	29.4	33.6	39.1
With a mortgage	33.4	30.3	—	26.5	31.4	32.3	18.0	45.0	—	28.0	28.5	48.0	50+
Not mortgaged	36.3	38.4	27.5	—	—	22.5	39.9	35.4	—	—	50+	29.2	36.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	221	57	—	8	—	14	35	164	—	—	24	51	89
Percent below poverty level	14.8	12.6	—	7.0	—	14.0	19.9	15.7	—	—	25.0	18.2	14.7
Renter-occupied housing units	3 553	1 403	211	527	184	316	165	2 150	217	565	131	408	829
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 489	1 367	190	517	184	311	165	2 122	209	558	123	403	829
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	64	36	21	10	—	5	—	28	8	7	8	5	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	223	90	22	29	—	9	30	133	—	40	—	—	93
2	438	164	13	57	13	31	50	274	13	29	7	93	132
3 and 4	455	98	13	28	6	35	16	357	8	101	16	73	159
5 to 9	222	117	12	53	8	30	14	105	—	27	15	15	48
10 to 49	1 554	717	103	276	132	164	42	837	144	295	72	151	175
50 or more	661	217	48	84	25	47	13	444	52	73	21	76	222
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	851	168	21	20	24	31	72	683	37	53	8	114	471
\$5,000 to \$9,999	903	217	26	72	42	26	51	686	121	124	24	125	292
\$10,000 to \$12,499	507	273	84	109	29	43	8	234	28	129	43	34	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	397	177	32	77	6	36	26	220	13	92	13	55	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999	579	315	22	164	32	89	8	264	18	147	29	57	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	203	153	13	68	37	35	—	50	—	13	14	17	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	93	80	7	10	14	49	—	13	—	7	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	20	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 111	\$13 114	\$11 741	\$14 529	\$12 241	\$16 964	\$5 820	\$7 935	\$8 281	\$12 045	\$11 948	\$8 517	\$4 644
Mean	\$10 680	\$13 708	\$12 529	\$14 242	\$14 203	\$16 781	\$7 075	\$8 703	\$8 272	\$11 982	\$11 948	\$9 402	\$5 572
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 531	1 390	211	527	184	316	152	2 141	217	556	131	408	829
Less than \$100	211	18	—	—	—	5	13	193	—	—	—	25	168
\$100 to \$149	153	39	28	—	—	4	7	114	8	8	—	27	71
\$150 to \$199	327	95	6	6	—	41	42	232	25	45	23	51	88
\$200 to \$249	792	340	50	104	54	98	34	452	35	118	43	85	171
\$250 to \$299	1 196	496	45	229	85	93	44	700	85	296	29	128	162
\$300 to \$349	483	256	68	128	19	41	—	227	40	58	21	47	61
\$350 to \$399	158	47	—	26	14	7	—	111	17	27	8	21	38
\$400 to \$499	75	39	8	18	—	13	—	36	7	—	—	10	19
\$500 or more	43	11	—	—	7	4	—	32	—	4	7	14	7
No cash rent	93	49	6	16	5	10	12	44	—	—	—	—	44
Median	\$260	\$267	\$280	\$278	\$270	\$252	\$214	\$254	\$269	\$273	\$250	\$258	\$228
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	24.8	28.0	25.9	24.4	20.6	34.2	32.7	41.7	26.9	27.0	31.6	39.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	489	120	21	20	24	20	35	369	30	37	—	97	205
Percent below poverty level	13.8	8.6	10.0	3.8	13.0	6.3	21.2	17.2	13.8	6.5	—	23.8	24.7

Table C-12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

West Haven city					West Haven city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----					Vacant for rent housing units -----				
	75	8	30	37		421	203	166	52
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	5	—	5	—	1 room -----	15	—	8	7
4 rooms -----	14	—	10	—	2 rooms -----	23	23	—	—
5 rooms -----	12	1	3	8	3 rooms -----	162	64	87	11
6 rooms -----	25	—	7	18	4 rooms -----	135	86	39	10
7 rooms -----	14	7	—	7	5 rooms -----	58	26	26	6
8 or more rooms -----	5	—	5	—	6 rooms -----	28	4	6	18
Median -----	5.8	6.9	4.5	5.9	7 or more rooms -----	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	72	8	27	37	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	421	203	166	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3	—	3	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	15	—	8	7
1 -----	5	—	5	—	1 -----	207	92	94	21
2 -----	33	1	20	12	2 -----	161	98	51	12
3 -----	17	—	5	12	3 -----	38	13	13	12
4 -----	20	7	—	13	4 -----	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	1975 to March 1980 -----	42	26	11	5
1970 to 1974 -----	6	—	6	—	1970 to 1974 -----	128	32	75	21
1960 to 1969 -----	10	—	2	8	1960 to 1969 -----	127	79	42	6
1950 to 1959 -----	19	1	5	13	1950 to 1959 -----	25	5	14	6
1940 to 1949 -----	10	—	6	4	1940 to 1949 -----	25	17	1	7
1939 or earlier -----	30	7	11	12	1939 or earlier -----	74	44	23	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	46	8	13	25	1, detached or attached -----	43	18	7	18
2 or more -----	29	—	17	12	2 -----	42	29	13	—
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	49	24	25	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	18	5	—	13
Central heating system -----	75	8	30	37	10 to 49 -----	199	76	102	21
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	50 or more -----	59	40	19	—
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	11	11	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	46	8	13	25	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	421	203	166	52
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100 -----	9	5	4	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$100 to \$149 -----	23	—	5	18
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	8	—	1	—	\$150 to \$199 -----	30	18	12	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$200 to \$249 -----	174	71	82	21
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	14	7	2	5	\$250 to \$299 -----	88	53	22	13
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	6	1	5	13	\$300 to \$399 -----	76	39	37	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	18	—	—	—	\$400 or more -----	21	17	4	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	Median -----	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—		\$240	\$254	\$231	\$218
Median -----	\$50 800	\$42 900	\$53 500	\$65 200					

Table C-13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
West Haven city															
Total -----	46	—	8	14	24	—	50 800	421	9	53	262	76	21	—	240
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	46	—	8	14	24	—	50 800	421	9	53	262	76	21	—	240
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	4	7	—	—	—	4	105
1 -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	72 500	207	5	17	140	45	—	—	224
2 -----	4	—	1	2	1	—	42 500	161	—	11	102	31	17	—	260
3 -----	17	—	7	5	5	—	46 500	38	—	18	20	—	—	—	204
4 -----	20	—	—	7	13	—	66 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	5	5	7	4	—	21	400
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	4	11	91	22	—	—	224
1960 to 1969 -----	2	—	—	2	—	—	42 500	127	—	6	90	31	—	—	247
1950 to 1959 -----	19	—	—	—	19	—	66 300	25	—	8	18	7	—	—	252
1940 to 1949 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	17	—	—	—	253
1939 or earlier -----	25	—	8	12	5	—	43 200	74	—	23	39	12	—	—	221
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	46	—	8	14	24	—	50 800	43	—	11	20	12	—	—	261
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	367	9	42	242	53	21	—	235
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	325

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586
									14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estima-

tion procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
81	<i>Renter</i> <i>White Race</i> <i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i> <i>Rent Categories</i> \$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
92-102	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i> Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
103-124	<i>Black Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

- 1 *Vacant for Rent*
- 2 *Vacant for Sale*
- 3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.1	0.6	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

New Haven city -----
West Haven city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
158 707	15.6
50 634	15.1
20 915	15.6



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.
- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.
- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.
32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.
- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.
- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.
- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.
- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday 1 ● 8 0 0 b. Month of birth Jan.—Mar. 6 Apr.—June 7 July—Sept. 8 Oct.—Dec. 9		a. Age at last birthday 1 ● 8 0 0 b. Month of birth Jan.—Mar. 6 Apr.—June 7 July—Sept. 8 Oct.—Dec. 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	
Print tribe _____	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; margin: 0 auto; position: relative;"> <div style="position: absolute; top: 0; left: 0; width: 100%; height: 100%; background: linear-gradient(to right, transparent 49%, black 49%, black 51%, transparent 51%); background-size: 10px 10px;"> <div style="position: absolute; top: 0; left: 0; width: 100%; height: 100%; background: linear-gradient(to bottom, transparent 49%, black 49%, black 51%, transparent 51%); background-size: 10px 10px;"> <div style="position: absolute; top: 0; left: 0; width: 100%; height: 100%; background: linear-gradient(to top, transparent 49%, black 49%, black 51%, transparent 51%); background-size: 10px 10px;"> <div style="position: absolute; top: 0; left: 0; width: 100%; height: 100%; background: linear-gradient(to left, transparent 49%, black 49%, black 51%, transparent 51%); background-size: 10px 10px;"> <div style="position: absolute; top: 0; left: 0; width: 100%; height: 100%; background: linear-gradient(to right, transparent 49%, black 49%, black 51%, transparent 51%); 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- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
- ☐ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ☐ A building for 2 families
- ☐ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ☐ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ☐ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ☐ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ☐ A building for 50 or more families
- ☐ A boat, tent, van, etc.

[illegible]☐ Yes ☐ No

☐ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
☐ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
☐ On a place of 10 or more acres?

☐ Less than \$50 (or None) ☐ \$250 to \$599 ☐ \$1,000 to \$2,499
☐ \$50 to \$249 ☐ \$600 to \$999 ☐ \$2,500 or more

- ☐ A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?
- ☐ An individual drilled well?
- ☐ An individual dug well?
- ☐ Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?

- ☐ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ☐ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ☐ No, use other means

☐ 1979 or 1980 ☐ 1960 to 1969 ☐ 1940 to 1949
☐ 1975 to 1978 ☐ 1950 to 1959 ☐ 1939 or earlier
☐ 1970 to 1974

- ☐ 1979 or 1980
- ☐ 1975 to 1978
- ☐ 1970 to 1974
- ☐ 1960 to 1969
- ☐ 1950 to 1959
- ☐ 1949 or earlier
- ☐ Always lived here

- ☐ Steam or hot water system
- ☐ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms
(Do not count electric heat pumps here)
- ☐ Electric heat pump
- ☐ Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)

■

- ☐ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ☐ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ☐ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)
- ☐ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ☐ No heating equipment

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ☐ Electricity
- ☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ☐ Coal or coke
- ☐ Wood
- ☐ Other fuel
- ☐ No fuel used

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ☐ Electricity
- ☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ☐ Coal or coke
- ☐ Wood
- ☐ Other fuel
- ☐ No fuel used

- ☐ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ☐ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ☐ Electricity
- ☐ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ☐ Coal or coke
- ☐ Wood
- ☐ Other fuel
- ☐ No fuel used

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge

Average monthly cost ☐ Electricity not used

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge

Average monthly cost ☐ Gas not used

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge

Yearly cost

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ Included in rent or no charge

Yearly cost ☐ These fuels not used

☐ Yes ☒ No

☐ No bedroom ☐ 2 bedrooms ☐ 4 bedrooms
☐ 1 bedroom ☐ 3 bedrooms ☐ 5 or more bedrooms

- ☐ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ☐ 1 complete bathroom
- ☐ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ☐ 2 or more complete bathrooms

☐ Yes ☒ ☐ No

- ☐ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ☐ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ☐ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ☐ No

☐ None
 ☒ 1 automobile
 ☐ 2 automobiles
 ☐ 3 or more automobiles

- ☐ None
- ☐ 1 van or truck
- ☐ 2 vans or trucks
- ☐ 3 or more vans or trucks

0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
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9	9	9

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9	9	9

0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
☐ Yes, contract to purchase
☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ 00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
Yes	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
<input type="radio"/>	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/>	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/>	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
No	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	No	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	No	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
<input type="radio"/>	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	<input type="radio"/>	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	<input type="radio"/>	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
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	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
Yes	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
<input type="radio"/>	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/>	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	<input type="radio"/>	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
No	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	No	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	No	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
<input type="radio"/>	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	<input type="radio"/>	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	<input type="radio"/>	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
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7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1		
Yes	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		
<input type="radio"/>	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		
No	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		
<input type="radio"/>	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

E-13



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance	F-4
Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports.	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History	F-4
Congress	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations	F-4
nomi c, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics. .	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2	Scheme	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1	F-4
ber of Inhabitants	F-2	STF 2	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3	F-4
Population Characteristics. .	F-2	STF 4	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files. . .	F-5
Characteristics.	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts.	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics.	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME).	F-5
Reports	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports	F-3	Samples.	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. . .	F-5
teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE	F-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
Characteristics.	F-3	STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



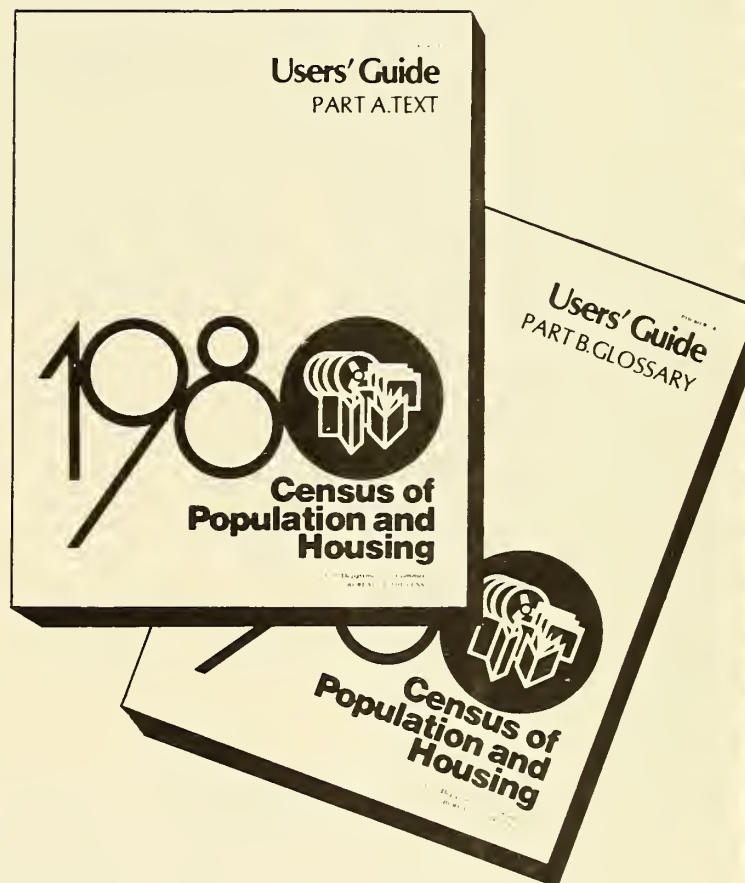
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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